

**Table 2.1 Perceived Health and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age and by Gender and Age, 2005**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning <sup>1</sup>	All Medicare Beneficiaries					Male				Female				Total	
	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84		85 +
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	43,338	6,731	18,163	13,297	5,148	3,577	8,335	5,646	1,553	19,111	3,154	9,828	7,634	3,588	24,204
	139	99	145	92	75	77	126	77	47	128	72	126	78	60	136
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>															
<b>Health Status</b>															
Excellent	14.96	4.70	19.53	14.79	12.67	5.35	21.24	15.61	14.80	16.08	3.96	18.07	14.19	11.74	14.07
	0.34	0.48	0.70	0.54	0.58	0.68	0.87	0.83	1.24	0.47	0.65	0.96	0.63	0.73	0.44
Very good	25.34	8.59	29.57	28.23	24.89	9.71	29.57	27.88	25.15	25.00	7.32	29.57	28.48	24.77	25.62
	0.39	0.52	0.65	0.64	0.77	0.76	1.04	1.02	1.62	0.65	0.71	0.87	0.87	0.90	0.48
Good	30.33	24.71	30.24	32.71	31.89	24.62	29.04	33.25	32.49	29.73	24.80	31.27	32.32	31.63	30.81
	0.41	0.92	0.75	0.62	0.89	1.29	1.08	0.99	1.67	0.61	1.56	0.96	0.82	1.09	0.48
Fair	19.54	34.49	14.87	17.60	21.52	34.46	14.25	16.97	19.26	19.24	34.52	15.39	18.07	22.51	19.78
	0.31	1.19	0.44	0.56	0.73	1.57	0.78	0.92	1.73	0.60	1.89	0.67	0.70	0.88	0.44
Poor	9.82	27.51	5.79	6.67	9.04	25.86	5.90	6.29	8.30	9.95	29.39	5.70	6.95	9.36	9.72
	0.29	1.20	0.37	0.33	0.51	1.73	0.49	0.62	0.94	0.44	1.82	0.51	0.41	0.62	0.40
<b>Functional Limitation</b>															
None	51.43	25.22	67.93	51.98	25.77	27.57	73.76	58.80	35.04	57.58	22.56	62.98	46.95	21.74	46.57
	0.47	1.22	0.67	0.70	1.00	1.60	0.91	0.98	1.69	0.68	1.74	0.91	0.92	1.13	0.57
IADL only <sup>2</sup>	14.48	25.76	10.62	13.72	15.35	25.06	7.55	10.12	15.12	12.19	26.54	13.23	16.39	15.46	16.29
	0.34	1.10	0.44	0.47	0.87	1.44	0.64	0.72	1.39	0.52	1.49	0.67	0.64	0.97	0.41
One to two ADLs <sup>3</sup>	21.28	30.06	15.42	22.30	27.91	28.07	13.45	21.36	27.34	19.64	32.32	17.08	23.01	28.15	22.57
	0.41	1.23	0.57	0.60	0.95	1.56	0.66	0.98	1.75	0.55	1.69	0.86	0.74	1.03	0.50
Three to six ADLs	12.81	18.96	6.03	11.99	30.97	19.30	5.23	9.73	22.51	10.59	18.58	6.71	13.66	34.65	14.57
	0.34	1.07	0.35	0.50	0.95	1.33	0.53	0.65	1.62	0.45	1.34	0.55	0.68	1.03	0.43
<b>Upper Extremity Limitation</b>															
No	56.74	39.93	66.83	57.50	41.00	44.02	71.25	61.78	49.96	61.63	35.30	63.08	54.34	37.11	52.87
	0.60	1.34	0.85	0.80	0.99	1.89	1.13	1.11	1.83	0.75	1.77	1.08	1.07	1.10	0.73
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	11.96	8.77	13.70	12.80	7.74	9.71	13.53	14.48	10.22	12.83	7.69	13.86	11.56	6.66	11.27
	0.37	0.93	0.62	0.49	0.52	1.35	0.70	0.75	1.10	0.51	0.94	0.83	0.58	0.57	0.40
Yes, ADL/IADL present	31.30	51.30	19.46	29.70	51.27	46.27	15.23	23.74	39.82	25.54	57.01	23.06	34.11	56.23	35.86
	0.50	1.38	0.59	0.73	1.04	1.81	0.85	0.96	1.74	0.68	1.96	0.85	0.95	1.17	0.63

**Table 2.1 Perceived Health and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age and by Gender and Age, 2005**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning <sup>1</sup>	All Medicare Beneficiaries					Male				Female				Total	
	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84		85 +
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	43,338	6,731	18,163	13,297	5,148	3,577	8,335	5,646	1,553	19,111	3,154	9,828	7,634	3,588	24,204
	139	99	145	92	75	77	126	77	47	128	72	126	78	60	136
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>															
<b>Mobility Limitation</b>															
No	47.50	31.88	61.44	45.94	22.52	36.12	67.34	51.44	30.47	53.82	27.07	56.43	41.88	19.05	42.51
	<i>0.52</i>	<i>1.19</i>	<i>0.85</i>	<i>0.76</i>	<i>0.96</i>	<i>1.50</i>	<i>1.14</i>	<i>1.10</i>	<i>1.81</i>	<i>0.66</i>	<i>1.59</i>	<i>1.06</i>	<i>0.93</i>	<i>1.01</i>	<i>0.65</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present <sup>2</sup>	12.69	9.85	13.71	13.87	9.72	10.22	13.35	14.17	12.21	12.91	9.43	14.01	13.65	8.63	12.51
	<i>0.40</i>	<i>0.86</i>	<i>0.61</i>	<i>0.55</i>	<i>0.59</i>	<i>1.31</i>	<i>0.77</i>	<i>0.79</i>	<i>1.19</i>	<i>0.52</i>	<i>1.04</i>	<i>0.81</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>0.74</i>	<i>0.48</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present <sup>3</sup>	39.81	58.27	24.86	40.19	67.77	53.66	19.31	34.39	57.32	33.27	63.50	29.56	44.47	72.31	44.99
	<i>0.46</i>	<i>1.31</i>	<i>0.64</i>	<i>0.74</i>	<i>0.99</i>	<i>1.68</i>	<i>0.83</i>	<i>0.94</i>	<i>1.88</i>	<i>0.59</i>	<i>1.89</i>	<i>0.92</i>	<i>0.95</i>	<i>1.09</i>	<i>0.58</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 Beneficiaries who were administered a community interview answered health status and functioning questions themselves, unless they were unable to do so. A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's health status and functioning for long-term care facility interviews.
- 2 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 3 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.

**Table 2.2 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age and by Gender and Age, 2005**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Self-Reported Health Condition <sup>1</sup>	All Medicare Beneficiaries					Male				Female				Total	
	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84		85 +
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	43,338	6,731	18,163	13,297	5,148	3,577	8,335	5,646	1,553	19,111	3,154	9,828	7,634	3,588	24,204
	139	99	145	92	75	77	126	77	47	128	72	126	78	60	136
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>															
<b>Chronic Conditions</b>															
None	9.27	14.55	10.89	6.06	4.93	17.50	14.83	7.22	6.33*	12.39	11.21	7.55	4.99	4.15	6.71
	0.29	0.79	0.55	0.36	0.43	1.12	0.90	0.58	0.87	0.50	1.06	0.66	0.40	0.43	0.31
One	15.06	14.85	18.66	12.43	9.47	17.08	22.15	16.13	13.39	18.71	12.31	15.69	9.72	7.79	12.20
	0.33	0.99	0.55	0.45	0.58	1.19	0.95	0.74	1.22	0.53	1.43	0.73	0.54	0.61	0.41
Two or more	75.67	70.60	70.45	81.51	85.60	65.42	63.02	76.65	80.28	68.90	76.48	76.76	85.29	88.05	81.09
	0.45	1.09	0.75	0.56	0.68	1.36	1.15	0.86	1.39	0.66	1.65	0.89	0.68	0.72	0.54
<b>Disease/Condition</b>															
Hypertension	60.84	51.07	59.95	65.87	63.80	52.02	58.38	62.30	56.65	58.21	49.99	61.27	68.50	66.89	62.91
	0.45	1.34	0.73	0.56	0.84	1.63	1.06	0.96	1.77	0.72	1.97	1.02	0.76	0.96	0.54
Diabetes	21.80	25.43	22.46	21.50	15.49	24.58	23.13	22.91	17.53	22.88	26.38	21.90	20.45	14.61	20.95
	0.38	1.30	0.66	0.56	0.64	1.25	0.91	0.84	1.17	0.54	2.01	0.85	0.67	0.81	0.43
Arthritis	56.73	52.61	54.92	60.67	58.30	47.32	45.02	53.35	52.53	48.53	58.58	63.30	66.08	60.79	63.19
	0.51	1.18	0.84	0.68	1.09	1.62	1.05	1.01	1.97	0.67	2.05	1.15	0.85	1.04	0.67
Osteoporosis/broken hip	21.27	16.16	18.19	24.23	31.17	9.45	5.02	7.85	11.97	7.25	23.78	29.37	36.35	39.49	32.34
	0.40	0.81	0.64	0.59	0.86	0.89	0.40	0.64	1.00	0.34	1.41	1.06	0.87	1.03	0.65
Pulmonary disease	16.29	23.29	15.08	15.61	13.13	19.98	13.90	17.26	15.54	16.16	27.04	16.08	14.40	12.09	16.38
	0.36	1.02	0.58	0.53	0.74	1.32	0.85	0.85	1.53	0.50	1.61	0.81	0.70	0.86	0.48
Stroke	11.99	13.89	9.37	13.11	15.90	13.94	9.90	14.19	16.25	12.44	13.83	8.92	12.31	15.75	11.64
	0.28	0.97	0.39	0.45	0.69	1.20	0.63	0.72	1.26	0.43	1.48	0.46	0.58	0.75	0.33
Alzheimer's disease	5.50	2.68	1.75	7.18	18.12	2.92*	1.78	6.33	14.58	4.38	2.41*	1.72	7.81	19.66	6.39
	0.19	0.55	0.18	0.31	0.73	0.87	0.26	0.43	1.05	0.27	0.65	0.25	0.40	0.93	0.24
Parkinson's disease	1.58	1.02*	0.91	2.32	2.76	1.40*	0.90*	2.21	3.42*	1.58	0.58*	0.93*	2.41	2.47*	1.58
	0.11	0.37	0.12	0.21	0.33	0.67	0.19	0.32	0.70	0.19	0.27	0.16	0.27	0.37	0.13
Skin cancer	16.84	5.96	15.38	22.92	20.53	6.18	18.43	29.69	30.12	20.42	5.71	12.80	17.92	16.38	14.02
	0.36	0.63	0.61	0.59	0.83	0.87	0.88	0.90	1.66	0.56	0.89	0.63	0.76	0.90	0.40
Other type of cancer	17.00	11.66	15.75	20.71	18.84	7.17	16.03	22.81	22.87	16.93	16.74	15.51	19.15	17.09	17.05
	0.31	0.72	0.52	0.58	0.83	0.78	0.92	0.90	1.58	0.55	1.38	0.70	0.78	0.96	0.47

**Table 2.2 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age and by Gender and Age, 2005**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Self-Reported Health Condition <sup>1</sup>	All Medicare Beneficiaries					Male				Female				Total	
	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84		85 +
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	43,338	6,731	18,163	13,297	5,148	3,577	8,335	5,646	1,553	19,111	3,154	9,828	7,634	3,588	24,204
	<i>139</i>	<i>99</i>	<i>145</i>	<i>92</i>	<i>75</i>	<i>77</i>	<i>126</i>	<i>77</i>	<i>47</i>	<i>128</i>	<i>72</i>	<i>126</i>	<i>78</i>	<i>60</i>	<i>136</i>
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>															
<b>Mental Disorder</b>	23.82	59.38	16.64	16.72	21.04	56.73	12.03	12.23	15.33	20.72	62.40	20.56	20.05	23.51	26.27
	<i>0.37</i>	<i>1.33</i>	<i>0.54</i>	<i>0.56</i>	<i>0.78</i>	<i>1.78</i>	<i>0.71</i>	<i>0.72</i>	<i>1.21</i>	<i>0.50</i>	<i>1.72</i>	<i>0.81</i>	<i>0.72</i>	<i>0.96</i>	<i>0.50</i>
<b>Urinary Incontinence</b>	28.75	25.24	22.42	32.57	45.96	17.63	13.87	23.21	34.71	19.00	33.65	29.66	39.45	50.75	36.38
	<i>0.51</i>	<i>1.06</i>	<i>0.67</i>	<i>0.75</i>	<i>1.07</i>	<i>1.14</i>	<i>0.88</i>	<i>1.06</i>	<i>1.82</i>	<i>0.64</i>	<i>1.78</i>	<i>0.91</i>	<i>0.90</i>	<i>1.26</i>	<i>0.63</i>
<b>Smokers</b>															
Never smoked	43.04	36.55	39.45	44.35	61.31	30.63	25.17	23.97	34.78	26.61	43.26	51.55	59.47	72.89	56.05
	<i>0.37</i>	<i>1.20</i>	<i>0.62</i>	<i>0.66</i>	<i>0.88</i>	<i>1.65</i>	<i>0.95</i>	<i>0.93</i>	<i>1.53</i>	<i>0.62</i>	<i>1.77</i>	<i>0.90</i>	<i>0.86</i>	<i>1.13</i>	<i>0.59</i>
Former smoker	42.61	29.28	45.65	48.08	35.09	30.92	56.82	66.44	59.04	54.98	27.43	36.19	34.46	24.64	32.82
	<i>0.41</i>	<i>1.10</i>	<i>0.71</i>	<i>0.69</i>	<i>0.89</i>	<i>1.44</i>	<i>1.17</i>	<i>1.05</i>	<i>1.74</i>	<i>0.73</i>	<i>1.88</i>	<i>0.96</i>	<i>0.83</i>	<i>1.09</i>	<i>0.59</i>
Current smoker	14.35	34.17	14.90	7.57	3.60	38.45	18.01	9.59	6.18*	18.42	29.31	12.27	6.07	2.47*	11.13
	<i>0.35</i>	<i>1.15</i>	<i>0.61</i>	<i>0.33</i>	<i>0.37</i>	<i>1.43</i>	<i>0.93</i>	<i>0.56</i>	<i>0.98</i>	<i>0.56</i>	<i>1.55</i>	<i>0.78</i>	<i>0.41</i>	<i>0.33</i>	<i>0.42</i>
<b>Flu Shot</b>	62.39	43.81	58.48	71.87	76.43	43.84	57.80	74.69	78.92	61.89	43.78	59.05	69.79	75.34	62.79
	<i>0.42</i>	<i>1.20</i>	<i>0.78</i>	<i>0.48</i>	<i>0.84</i>	<i>1.88</i>	<i>1.20</i>	<i>0.89</i>	<i>1.67</i>	<i>0.67</i>	<i>1.82</i>	<i>0.99</i>	<i>0.66</i>	<i>1.02</i>	<i>0.51</i>
<b>Pneumonia Shot</b>	65.43	46.11	61.31	76.83	75.85	45.62	59.83	79.26	79.07	64.49	46.67	62.55	75.02	74.47	66.17
	<i>0.46</i>	<i>1.30</i>	<i>0.78</i>	<i>0.53</i>	<i>0.83</i>	<i>1.63</i>	<i>1.25</i>	<i>0.84</i>	<i>1.39</i>	<i>0.71</i>	<i>2.10</i>	<i>0.96</i>	<i>0.72</i>	<i>1.03</i>	<i>0.59</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 Beneficiaries who were administered a community interview answered health status and functioning questions themselves, unless they were unable to do so. A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's health status and functioning for long-term care facility interviews.

**Table 2.3 Perceived Health and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Race/Ethnicity and Age, 2005**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning <sup>1</sup>	Total <sup>2</sup>	White non-Hispanic					Black non-Hispanic					Hispanic				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	43,338	4,473	14,045	11,023	4,360	33,901	1,173	1,615	924	345	4,057	691	1,523	775	272	3,261
	139	97	168	114	64	233	49	57	34	19	84	62	99	52	23	190
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>																
<b>Health Status</b>																
Excellent	14.96	4.66	20.96	15.59	12.79	16.02	4.36*	13.07	8.32*	10.64	9.27	4.41*	14.41	13.49*	14.87*	12.10
	0.34	0.59	0.83	0.65	0.64	0.41	1.05	1.84	1.50	2.42	0.88	1.52	1.78	2.13	2.82	0.94
Very good	25.34	8.39	31.46	29.51	25.69	27.04	8.55	22.33	23.38	16.42	18.08	9.64*	22.54	18.33	20.18*	18.60
	0.39	0.70	0.80	0.70	0.87	0.49	1.42	2.12	2.10	3.11	1.07	2.07	2.00	2.17	3.74	1.11
Good	30.33	24.85	29.60	32.53	32.04	30.24	24.85	33.18	31.83	33.94	30.53	24.83	30.71	35.42	27.32*	30.29
	0.41	1.30	0.83	0.63	1.00	0.46	2.38	2.56	2.29	3.48	1.23	3.38	2.40	3.06	3.36	1.44
Fair	19.54	32.46	12.47	16.05	20.20	17.26	39.37	23.54	27.58	30.34	29.61	39.32	25.10	25.71	31.25*	28.79
	0.31	1.46	0.50	0.59	0.81	0.36	3.27	2.11	2.56	3.78	1.30	4.27	2.04	2.47	4.18	1.38
Poor	9.82	29.65	5.51	6.32	9.29	9.44	22.87	7.88*	8.89*	8.66	12.51	21.80	7.23*	7.06*	6.39*	10.22
	0.29	1.52	0.43	0.36	0.56	0.33	2.91	1.52	1.42	1.93	1.09	3.21	1.00	1.48	1.96	0.82
<b>Functional Limitation</b>																
None	51.43	24.39	69.52	52.76	26.46	52.61	31.63	61.54	45.39	24.18	46.06	22.21	61.70	48.86	23.81*	47.12
	0.47	1.40	0.87	0.74	1.10	0.56	3.04	2.49	2.51	3.65	1.62	3.16	2.35	2.79	3.68	1.64
IADL only <sup>3</sup>	14.48	26.47	10.10	13.69	15.29	14.09	23.26	12.40	12.58*	14.13	15.72	25.67	12.37	14.99	14.26*	15.98
	0.34	1.40	0.52	0.50	0.89	0.39	2.09	1.57	1.52	2.88	0.93	3.17	1.65	2.04	3.05	1.16
One to two ADLs <sup>4</sup>	21.28	29.97	15.15	22.20	28.29	21.08	29.93	17.66	24.27	24.33	23.27	30.30	15.79	21.56	24.78*	20.99
	0.41	1.56	0.69	0.64	1.15	0.47	3.20	2.06	2.22	3.10	1.39	3.54	1.69	2.74	3.78	1.45
Three to six ADLs	12.81	19.17	5.23	11.35	29.96	12.22	15.19	8.41*	17.76	37.36	14.94	21.81	10.14	14.58	37.15	15.91
	0.34	1.35	0.37	0.55	1.05	0.38	1.84	1.21	1.91	3.86	0.93	2.90	1.08	2.49	4.29	1.10
<b>Upper Extremity Limitation</b>																
No	56.74	39.94	68.32	58.26	41.57	57.88	43.51	59.47	49.00	37.34	50.61	36.19	62.85	57.65	41.17	54.16
	0.60	1.60	1.00	0.93	1.15	0.70	3.00	2.48	2.55	4.11	1.53	3.04	2.17	2.95	4.34	1.50
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	11.96	9.15	13.96	13.10	7.97	12.28	8.99*	13.89	11.87*	7.30	11.46	7.07*	11.68	10.18*	7.81*	10.02
	0.37	1.18	0.73	0.53	0.57	0.41	1.47	1.88	1.75	2.27	1.03	2.04	1.54	1.47	2.01	0.89
Yes, ADL/IADL present	31.30	50.91	17.72	28.64	50.46	29.84	47.50	26.64	39.13	55.37	37.94	56.75	25.47	32.17	51.02	35.81
	0.50	1.62	0.68	0.83	1.17	0.59	3.50	2.27	2.51	4.12	1.58	3.23	2.08	2.75	4.31	1.56

**Table 2.3 Perceived Health and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Race/Ethnicity and Age, 2005**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning <sup>1</sup>	Total <sup>2</sup>	White non-Hispanic					Black non-Hispanic					Hispanic				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	43,338	4,473	14,045	11,023	4,360	33,901	1,173	1,615	924	345	4,057	691	1,523	775	272	3,261
	<i>139</i>	<i>97</i>	<i>168</i>	<i>114</i>	<i>64</i>	<i>233</i>	<i>49</i>	<i>57</i>	<i>34</i>	<i>19</i>	<i>84</i>	<i>62</i>	<i>99</i>	<i>52</i>	<i>23</i>	<i>190</i>
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>																
<b>Mobility Limitation</b>																
No	47.50	30.69	63.18	46.71	22.98	48.40	34.00	47.42	34.86	18.72	38.26	33.98	59.12	47.85	23.32*	48.15
	<i>0.52</i>	<i>1.36</i>	<i>0.98</i>	<i>0.85</i>	<i>1.10</i>	<i>0.61</i>	<i>2.48</i>	<i>2.47</i>	<i>2.15</i>	<i>2.72</i>	<i>1.31</i>	<i>3.18</i>	<i>2.39</i>	<i>2.60</i>	<i>4.05</i>	<i>1.39</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	12.69	10.12	13.58	14.01	9.89	12.79	11.64	19.88	16.54	10.32	15.93	6.26*	10.27*	10.41*	8.85*	9.34
	<i>0.40</i>	<i>1.12</i>	<i>0.67</i>	<i>0.61</i>	<i>0.61</i>	<i>0.46</i>	<i>1.60</i>	<i>1.94</i>	<i>2.01</i>	<i>2.90</i>	<i>0.96</i>	<i>1.56</i>	<i>1.59</i>	<i>1.48</i>	<i>2.62</i>	<i>0.92</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	39.81	59.20	23.24	39.28	67.14	38.81	54.36	32.70	48.60	70.96	45.81	59.76	30.61	41.74	67.83	42.51
	<i>0.46</i>	<i>1.46</i>	<i>0.80</i>	<i>0.80</i>	<i>1.12</i>	<i>0.54</i>	<i>3.00</i>	<i>2.22</i>	<i>2.54</i>	<i>3.64</i>	<i>1.51</i>	<i>3.46</i>	<i>2.18</i>	<i>2.74</i>	<i>4.10</i>	<i>1.34</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 Beneficiaries who were administered a community interview answered health status and functioning questions themselves, unless they were unable to do so. A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's health status and functioning for long-term care facility interviews.
- 2 Total includes persons of other race/ethnicity and persons who did not report their race/ethnicity.
- 3 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 4 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.

**Table 2.4 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Race/Ethnicity and Age, 2005**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Self-Reported Health Condition <sup>1</sup>	Total <sup>2</sup>	White non-Hispanic					Black non-Hispanic					Hispanic				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	43,338	4,473	14,045	11,023	4,360	33,901	1,173	1,615	924	345	4,057	691	1,523	775	272	3,261
	139	97	168	114	64	233	49	57	34	19	84	62	99	52	23	190
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>																
<b>Chronic Conditions</b>																
None	9.27	15.22	11.35	5.94	4.49	9.22	13.53	3.11*	5.10*	7.08*	6.91	14.33	15.15	6.96*	6.33*	12.29
	0.29	0.94	0.61	0.40	0.44	0.32	1.65	0.88	1.38	1.72	0.63	2.38	2.00	1.54	1.70	1.11
One	15.06	14.07	18.50	12.47	8.76	14.70	17.17	15.79	13.28*	10.18*	15.14	15.24	21.60	11.53*	19.96*	17.72
	0.33	1.19	0.65	0.51	0.56	0.35	2.04	2.29	2.05	2.71	1.30	2.70	1.80	1.73	3.73	1.11
Two or more	75.67	70.71	70.15	81.59	86.74	76.08	69.29	81.10	81.63	82.74	77.95	70.44	63.25	81.51	73.71	69.99
	0.45	1.28	0.88	0.66	0.68	0.48	2.39	2.27	2.37	2.95	1.33	3.86	2.32	2.22	3.83	1.43
<b>Disease/Condition</b>																
Hypertension	60.84	47.59	57.59	64.63	62.83	59.23	60.40	79.27	77.36	74.36	72.97	52.75	55.61	65.72	64.99	58.18
	0.45	1.85	0.76	0.63	0.99	0.50	3.02	2.29	2.59	2.68	1.50	3.41	2.56	2.76	4.24	1.68
Diabetes	21.80	23.63	20.21	20.18	14.63	19.93	25.22	33.44	29.57	18.70*	28.94	33.92	30.84	26.47	25.54*	30.01
	0.38	1.47	0.70	0.60	0.68	0.42	2.52	2.34	2.64	2.61	1.17	3.15	2.40	1.99	4.00	1.33
Arthritis	56.73	52.88	54.99	60.19	57.96	56.79	52.92	60.93	63.68	61.57	59.30	49.98	49.60	64.41	57.41	53.85
	0.51	1.55	0.93	0.72	1.24	0.56	3.26	2.43	2.83	3.46	1.54	3.29	2.50	2.49	3.85	1.52
Osteoporosis/broken hip	21.27	17.14	19.30	24.95	32.34	22.53	12.47	7.78*	13.05	17.21*	11.14	13.54*	17.93	27.76	29.89*	20.34
	0.40	1.12	0.79	0.63	0.88	0.46	1.38	1.31	1.96	2.56	0.83	2.24	1.67	3.54	3.14	1.17
Pulmonary disease	16.29	24.35	15.62	15.69	13.45	16.52	20.69	12.75	12.49*	9.39*	14.70	19.63*	13.53	16.74	13.35*	15.57
	0.36	1.32	0.69	0.59	0.79	0.42	2.25	1.39	1.89	2.05	1.02	3.04	1.60	1.67	3.01	1.07
Stroke	11.99	12.86	8.84	13.05	15.91	11.65	15.08	13.31	18.03	16.38*	15.16	13.59*	8.86*	10.99*	12.05*	10.63
	0.28	1.10	0.48	0.50	0.72	0.30	2.52	1.69	2.11	3.20	1.11	2.62	1.56	1.86	3.33	1.07
Alzheimer's disease	5.50	2.95*	1.71	6.79	17.98	5.62	1.28*	2.95*	9.94*	24.81	5.92	0.72*	1.08*	9.50*	14.05*	4.09
	0.19	0.71	0.19	0.34	0.76	0.21	0.61	0.71	1.19	3.61	0.49	0.66	0.42	1.66	2.70	0.58
Parkinson's disease	1.58	1.36*	0.88*	2.47	2.93	1.73	0.33*	0.76*	2.08*	0.67*	0.93*	.	1.31*	1.59*	3.87*	1.31*
	0.11	0.54	0.14	0.24	0.38	0.13	0.33	0.40	0.73	0.68	0.25	.	0.53	0.66	1.52	0.38
Skin cancer	16.84	8.47	18.92	26.52	23.19	20.56	0.28*	0.26*	1.20*	1.19*	0.56*	1.17*	4.20*	7.51*	9.58*	4.79
	0.36	0.95	0.75	0.67	0.97	0.44	0.29	0.19	0.54	0.85	0.21	0.79	1.05	1.11	2.47	0.57
Other type of cancer	17.00	11.81	16.72	21.82	19.28	18.06	10.61*	13.78	16.87	14.56*	13.63	14.09*	11.34*	11.74*	17.57*	12.54
	0.31	0.92	0.59	0.64	0.88	0.36	1.55	1.86	1.78	2.32	0.96	3.01	1.60	1.91	3.27	1.04
<b>Mental Disorder</b>	23.82	61.19	16.85	17.46	21.33	23.46	49.66	13.62	10.02*	22.10*	23.93	60.41	19.01	18.03	20.48*	27.67
	0.37	1.68	0.65	0.60	0.87	0.42	3.43	1.67	1.67	3.26	1.27	3.69	1.78	2.34	3.91	1.32

**Table 2.4 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Race/Ethnicity and Age, 2005**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Self-Reported Health Condition <sup>1</sup>	Total <sup>2</sup>	White non-Hispanic					Black non-Hispanic					Hispanic				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	43,338	4,473	14,045	11,023	4,360	33,901	1,173	1,615	924	345	4,057	691	1,523	775	272	3,261
	<i>139</i>	<i>97</i>	<i>168</i>	<i>114</i>	<i>64</i>	<i>233</i>	<i>49</i>	<i>57</i>	<i>34</i>	<i>19</i>	<i>84</i>	<i>62</i>	<i>99</i>	<i>52</i>	<i>23</i>	<i>190</i>
		<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>														
<b>Urinary Incontinence</b>	28.75	26.03	23.46	33.39	46.98	30.04	23.82	21.75	30.55	44.64	26.30	22.52	15.01	25.96	28.68*	20.34
	<i>0.51</i>	<i>1.29</i>	<i>0.79</i>	<i>0.83</i>	<i>1.12</i>	<i>0.56</i>	<i>2.42</i>	<i>2.37</i>	<i>2.46</i>	<i>4.14</i>	<i>1.37</i>	<i>3.02</i>	<i>1.82</i>	<i>2.38</i>	<i>3.42</i>	<i>1.11</i>
<b>Smokers</b>																
Never smoked	43.04	35.43	37.58	42.97	60.79	41.97	33.43	36.69	47.33	64.72	40.49	48.27	51.36	54.18	61.73	52.24
	<i>0.37</i>	<i>1.46</i>	<i>0.73</i>	<i>0.72</i>	<i>1.00</i>	<i>0.43</i>	<i>2.33</i>	<i>2.25</i>	<i>2.74</i>	<i>3.49</i>	<i>1.31</i>	<i>3.38</i>	<i>2.28</i>	<i>3.25</i>	<i>3.86</i>	<i>1.48</i>
Former smoker	42.61	29.31	47.46	49.41	35.57	44.19	32.63	45.17	45.05	31.08	40.33	27.69	34.90	37.83	36.87	34.23
	<i>0.41</i>	<i>1.50</i>	<i>0.83</i>	<i>0.74</i>	<i>0.98</i>	<i>0.46</i>	<i>2.33</i>	<i>2.71</i>	<i>2.78</i>	<i>3.25</i>	<i>1.36</i>	<i>3.38</i>	<i>2.28</i>	<i>2.80</i>	<i>3.97</i>	<i>1.53</i>
Current smoker	14.35	35.26	14.96	7.62	3.64	13.84	33.94	18.13	7.62*	4.20*	19.18	24.04	13.73	7.99*	1.41*	13.54
	<i>0.35</i>	<i>1.45</i>	<i>0.69</i>	<i>0.37</i>	<i>0.43</i>	<i>0.39</i>	<i>2.71</i>	<i>1.78</i>	<i>1.82</i>	<i>1.41</i>	<i>1.15</i>	<i>3.20</i>	<i>1.80</i>	<i>1.44</i>	<i>1.00</i>	<i>1.23</i>
<b>Flu Shot</b>	62.39	44.65	60.51	74.35	78.82	65.22	41.13	48.39	49.33	58.02	47.30	42.16	48.29	64.48	66.47	52.34
	<i>0.42</i>	<i>1.67</i>	<i>0.86</i>	<i>0.56</i>	<i>0.90</i>	<i>0.48</i>	<i>3.08</i>	<i>2.66</i>	<i>2.27</i>	<i>3.47</i>	<i>1.53</i>	<i>4.30</i>	<i>2.75</i>	<i>2.96</i>	<i>3.92</i>	<i>2.05</i>
<b>Pneumonia Shot</b>	65.43	47.98	64.18	80.05	78.96	69.09	42.14	54.80	56.34	55.33	51.58	36.34	49.09	62.60	60.50	50.55
	<i>0.46</i>	<i>1.46</i>	<i>0.84</i>	<i>0.63</i>	<i>0.86</i>	<i>0.46</i>	<i>2.97</i>	<i>2.79</i>	<i>2.27</i>	<i>4.02</i>	<i>1.47</i>	<i>4.71</i>	<i>2.45</i>	<i>2.20</i>	<i>3.77</i>	<i>1.69</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

Beneficiaries who were administered a community interview answered questions about diseases or health conditions themselves, unless they were unable to do so. A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's diseases or health conditions for long-term care facility interviews.

Total includes persons of other race/ethnicity and persons who did not report their race/ethnicity.

**Table 2.5a Perceived Health and Functioning of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 2005**

Community Residents<sup>1</sup>

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning	Total	Lives Alone					Lives with Spouse					Lives with Children/Others				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	41,119	1,631	4,113	4,364	2,016	12,124	2,495	11,482	6,383	1,101	21,461	2,268	2,322	1,896	1,048	7,534
	139	91	128	79	54	188	108	169	105	41	198	86	99	68	46	156
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>																
<b>Health Status</b>																
Excellent	15.61	3.75*	18.88	16.02	17.81	15.64	2.89*	21.96	15.95	13.75	17.53	7.34	10.55	12.37	10.90	10.09
	0.35	0.77	1.14	0.85	1.20	0.55	0.83	0.93	0.80	1.47	0.57	0.90	1.23	1.21	1.29	0.57
Very Good	26.21	9.04	28.17	30.81	30.14	26.87	6.74	31.32	29.27	29.49	27.76	9.96	25.82	25.62	23.72	20.70
	0.40	1.32	1.34	1.12	1.50	0.73	0.96	0.80	0.99	2.05	0.57	0.94	2.03	1.59	1.95	0.82
Good	30.46	26.75	31.23	31.03	32.64	30.79	20.46	29.38	34.33	32.77	29.98	26.28	34.31	33.32	31.60	31.27
	0.44	2.03	1.66	1.15	1.71	0.75	1.89	0.82	0.88	1.96	0.61	1.62	2.18	1.86	2.41	0.98
Fair	18.63	35.94	15.45	16.07	14.66	18.30	34.45	12.70	15.79	17.18	16.38	34.40	21.54	21.15	23.72	25.62
	0.32	2.34	1.18	0.90	1.15	0.65	2.14	0.54	0.72	1.79	0.50	2.23	1.63	1.53	1.89	0.93
Poor	9.09	24.53	6.28	6.07	4.76*	8.41	35.46	4.65	4.66	6.82*	8.35	22.03	7.78	7.54	10.06	12.32
	0.30	2.28	0.91	0.55	0.65	0.50	2.60	0.39	0.53	1.19	0.45	1.72	1.09	0.79	1.31	0.72
<b>Functional Limitation</b>																
None	54.08	33.98	66.94	52.57	34.91	52.02	20.81	72.00	59.25	38.82	60.57	27.29	56.31	43.06	17.92	38.89
	0.49	2.34	1.45	1.17	1.64	0.72	1.96	0.79	0.93	2.23	0.68	1.69	2.25	1.96	1.52	1.11
IADL only <sup>2</sup>	14.92	24.00	10.38	14.65	18.41	15.08	23.95	10.05	13.36	17.53	13.03	30.16	14.09	16.21	18.27	20.05
	0.36	2.02	0.79	0.79	1.36	0.49	2.14	0.52	0.71	1.79	0.45	1.72	1.49	1.52	1.87	0.87
One to two ADLs <sup>3</sup>	21.41	25.73	16.87	24.50	31.85	23.30	34.13	13.49	20.06	26.45	18.50	28.50	21.92	26.37	33.66	26.65
	0.41	2.38	1.28	0.98	1.51	0.65	2.50	0.68	0.80	2.02	0.58	1.70	1.85	1.74	2.30	0.90
Three to six ADLs	9.59	16.28	5.80	8.28	14.83	9.60	21.12	4.45	7.32	17.21	7.90	14.05	7.68	14.36	30.15	14.40
	0.30	1.94	0.91	0.70	1.18	0.55	2.10	0.32	0.58	1.57	0.39	1.48	1.13	1.33	2.05	0.73
<b>Upper Extremity Limitation</b>																
No	58.12	43.34	64.57	55.98	48.87	56.01	30.53	70.23	61.97	48.80	62.07	45.38	58.09	55.59	33.77	50.25
	0.59	2.10	1.40	1.21	1.68	0.83	2.34	1.02	1.13	2.15	0.83	2.50	2.05	1.74	2.08	1.15
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	12.57	12.69	14.92	13.50	10.26	13.34	8.32	13.48	14.40	11.11	13.03	7.72	14.09	9.90	6.31*	10.04
	0.39	1.29	1.28	0.74	0.93	0.54	1.36	0.73	0.72	1.35	0.48	1.44	1.63	0.96	0.91	0.80
Yes, ADL/IADL present	29.31	43.97	20.51	30.51	40.87	30.65	61.15	16.30	23.62	40.09	24.90	46.90	27.82	34.51	59.91	39.71
	0.49	2.29	1.21	1.10	1.75	0.79	2.34	0.68	0.96	2.07	0.71	2.42	1.91	1.74	2.03	1.07

**Table 2.5a Perceived Health and Functioning of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 2005**

Community Residents<sup>1</sup>

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning	Total	Lives Alone					Lives with Spouse					Lives with Children/Others				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	41,119	1,631	4,113	4,364	2,016	12,124	2,495	11,482	6,383	1,101	21,461	2,268	2,322	1,896	1,048	7,534
	<i>139</i>	<i>91</i>	<i>128</i>	<i>79</i>	<i>54</i>	<i>188</i>	<i>108</i>	<i>169</i>	<i>105</i>	<i>41</i>	<i>198</i>	<i>86</i>	<i>99</i>	<i>68</i>	<i>46</i>	<i>156</i>
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>																
<b>Mobility Limitation</b>																
No	49.29	37.80	56.43	43.87	28.85	44.82	20.28	66.71	53.69	34.96	55.83	38.45	48.77	37.10	13.24	37.80
	<i>0.55</i>	<i>2.17</i>	<i>1.60</i>	<i>1.29</i>	<i>1.51</i>	<i>0.79</i>	<i>1.72</i>	<i>1.03</i>	<i>1.10</i>	<i>2.33</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>2.09</i>	<i>2.03</i>	<i>1.69</i>	<i>1.59</i>	<i>0.99</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	13.34	12.24	16.53	15.65	13.37	15.11	9.43	12.72	13.84	12.36	12.65	10.04	15.02	14.39	8.76*	12.49
	<i>0.42</i>	<i>1.36</i>	<i>1.22</i>	<i>0.90</i>	<i>1.08</i>	<i>0.63</i>	<i>1.44</i>	<i>0.67</i>	<i>0.81</i>	<i>1.45</i>	<i>0.49</i>	<i>1.45</i>	<i>1.57</i>	<i>1.19</i>	<i>1.20</i>	<i>0.82</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	37.36	49.97	27.04	40.48	57.78	40.07	70.30	20.57	32.47	52.68	31.52	51.52	36.21	48.51	78.00	49.71
	<i>0.48</i>	<i>2.46</i>	<i>1.45</i>	<i>1.15</i>	<i>1.55</i>	<i>0.76</i>	<i>2.09</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>0.98</i>	<i>2.11</i>	<i>0.68</i>	<i>2.09</i>	<i>1.97</i>	<i>1.82</i>	<i>1.80</i>	<i>1.08</i>
<b>Social Activity Limitation</b>																
No	62.24	31.95	71.28	63.15	52.11	59.87	25.21	76.64	69.14	54.06	67.28	38.56	65.62	58.89	36.19	51.68
	<i>0.55</i>	<i>2.31</i>	<i>1.66</i>	<i>1.27</i>	<i>1.54</i>	<i>0.94</i>	<i>1.85</i>	<i>0.93</i>	<i>0.93</i>	<i>2.13</i>	<i>0.72</i>	<i>1.97</i>	<i>1.76</i>	<i>2.05</i>	<i>2.02</i>	<i>1.04</i>
Yes	37.76	68.05	28.72	36.85	47.89	40.13	74.79	23.36	30.86	45.94	32.72	61.44	34.38	41.11	63.81	48.32
	<i>0.55</i>	<i>2.31</i>	<i>1.66</i>	<i>1.27</i>	<i>1.54</i>	<i>0.94</i>	<i>1.85</i>	<i>0.93</i>	<i>0.93</i>	<i>2.13</i>	<i>0.72</i>	<i>1.97</i>	<i>1.76</i>	<i>2.05</i>	<i>2.02</i>	<i>1.04</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.

IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.

ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.

**Table 2.5b Perceived Health and Functioning of Institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age, 2005**

Long-Term Care Facility-Only Residents<sup>1</sup>

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning <sup>2</sup>	Total	Age			
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	2,201	336	245	643	976
	69	29	27	38	36
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>					
<b>Health Status</b>					
Excellent	2.49*	5.06*	0.85*	1.74*	2.49*
	0.42	1.66	0.84	0.72	0.54
Very Good	8.87	10.98*	6.09*	7.44*	9.75
	0.84	2.61	2.39	1.38	1.35
Good	28.00	35.85	15.76*	26.02	29.62
	1.64	4.28	4.51	2.49	1.83
Fair	36.90	28.30	44.22*	36.05	38.62
	1.50	4.07	4.63	2.59	2.02
Poor	23.75	19.81*	33.08*	28.75	19.51
	1.47	3.65	5.35	2.74	1.71
<b>Functional Limitation</b>					
None	.	.	.	.	.
	.	.	.	.	.
IADL only <sup>3</sup>	5.96	17.52*	8.60*	3.29*	3.19*
	0.70	3.12	2.52	0.99	0.70
One to two ADLs <sup>4</sup>	18.76	31.62	20.12*	17.51	14.95
	1.42	4.05	4.14	2.58	1.57
Three to six ADLs	75.28	50.86	71.28	79.19	81.86
	1.45	4.28	4.97	2.57	1.73
<b>Upper Extremity Limitation</b>					
No	30.01	56.36	26.71*	27.47	23.12
	1.49	5.34	5.57	2.67	1.77
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	.	.	.	.	.
	.	.	.	.	.
Yes, ADL/IADL present	69.99	43.64	73.29	72.53	76.88
	1.49	5.34	5.57	2.67	1.77

**Table 2.5b Perceived Health and Functioning of Institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age, 2005**

Long-Term Care Facility-Only Residents<sup>1</sup>

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning <sup>2</sup>	Total	Age			
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	2,201	336	245	643	976
	<i>69</i>	<i>29</i>	<i>27</i>	<i>38</i>	<i>36</i>
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>					
<b>Mobility Limitation</b>					
No	13.03	45.04	15.76*	7.32*	4.91*
	<i>0.91</i>	<i>4.80</i>	<i>3.94</i>	<i>1.59</i>	<i>0.82</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	.*	.*	.*	.*	.*
	.	.	.	.	.
Yes, ADL/IADL present	86.97	54.96	84.24	92.68	95.09
	<i>0.91</i>	<i>4.80</i>	<i>3.94</i>	<i>1.59</i>	<i>0.82</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of t

- 1 The term *long-term care facility-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who reside the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year.
- 2 A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's health status and functioning for long-term care facility interviews.
- 3 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 4 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.

**Table 2.6a Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 2005**

Community Residents<sup>1</sup>

Self-Reported Health Condition	Total	Lives Alone				Total	Lives with Spouse				Total	Lives with Children/Others				Total
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	41,119	1,631	4,113	4,364	2,016	12,124	2,495	11,482	6,383	1,101	21,461	2,268	2,322	1,896	1,048	7,534
	139	91	128	79	54	188	108	169	105	41	198	86	99	68	46	156
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>																
<b>Chronic Conditions</b>																
None	9.17	13.91	9.38	5.98	4.78*	8.00	7.49	12.33	6.36	5.31*	9.63	19.26	6.59*	5.21*	4.15*	9.72
	0.32	1.57	1.02	0.68	0.66	0.53	0.93	0.71	0.44	0.91	0.41	1.61	1.00	0.86	0.89	0.58
One	15.33	14.83	15.88	11.44	9.83	13.14	12.49	20.61	13.68	11.61	17.14	17.84	14.95	10.51	7.58*	13.68
	0.34	1.91	1.05	0.82	1.06	0.54	1.49	0.74	0.72	1.53	0.50	1.65	1.64	1.18	1.32	0.87
Two or more	75.50	71.25	74.74	82.58	85.39	78.86	80.02	67.05	79.96	83.08	73.22	62.90	78.46	84.27	88.26	76.60
	0.48	2.31	1.43	1.01	1.16	0.76	1.70	1.01	0.82	1.74	0.65	1.98	1.71	1.50	1.56	0.92
<b>Disease/Condition</b>																
Heart disease	39.58	33.32	34.94	43.10	48.75	39.86	41.58	32.87	48.67	57.25	39.80	32.07	35.43	42.49	53.61	38.50
	0.56	2.78	1.55	1.35	1.82	0.98	2.33	1.11	1.06	2.08	0.66	2.06	2.13	1.97	2.34	1.12
Hypertension	61.71	51.13	60.72	68.71	67.29	63.41	58.61	57.61	64.63	65.08	60.20	47.09	71.89	68.36	69.91	63.26
	0.46	2.09	1.61	1.00	1.23	0.84	2.31	0.94	0.87	1.86	0.63	2.13	2.02	1.69	1.72	1.02
Diabetes	21.68	24.29	22.81	21.30	13.58	20.93	30.92	20.78	20.06	15.12	21.45	21.93	28.00	23.99	16.10	23.51
	0.41	2.19	1.17	0.87	1.06	0.60	2.19	0.83	0.80	1.49	0.59	1.93	1.81	1.86	1.52	1.00
Arthritis	58.63	55.93	58.57	65.54	67.23	62.17	64.00	52.79	59.35	59.98	56.41	44.52	62.92	66.68	69.86	59.28
	0.52	2.46	1.64	1.14	1.72	0.81	2.26	0.99	0.89	2.28	0.70	2.11	2.14	1.87	1.94	0.99
Osteoporosis/broken hip	21.41	16.77	23.16	29.07	35.64	26.50	21.05	16.59	20.79	22.01	18.64	11.78	18.30	27.30	36.52	21.14
	0.40	1.71	1.33	1.00	1.31	0.65	1.76	0.77	0.79	1.76	0.56	1.38	1.51	1.68	2.16	0.80
Pulmonary disease	16.42	25.04	17.95	15.61	11.31	16.95	25.79	13.08	14.93	14.08	15.16	21.87	19.25	17.99	15.26	19.17
	0.38	2.11	1.32	0.78	0.90	0.63	2.09	0.70	0.78	1.67	0.55	1.64	1.71	1.62	1.69	0.86
Stroke	11.82	14.23	11.36	12.32	12.42	12.27	14.37	8.14	12.55	19.46	10.76	14.52	9.84	15.40	20.38	14.11
	0.28	1.91	0.99	0.68	0.99	0.56	1.78	0.46	0.60	1.79	0.35	1.49	1.03	1.31	1.82	0.64
Alzheimer's disease	3.47	2.39*	1.23*	2.95	4.98	2.63	2.05*	1.34*	4.98	9.75	2.94	2.49*	2.37*	9.81	17.33	6.36
	0.17	0.86	0.29	0.39	0.73	0.25	0.74	0.23	0.51	1.31	0.25	1.14	0.56	0.92	1.74	0.51
Parkinson's disease	1.32	0.65*	0.32*	1.87*	1.25*	1.08	1.27*	0.97*	1.83*	2.99*	1.36	0.99*	1.27*	2.17*	2.46*	1.58*
	0.11	0.38	0.15	0.36	0.36	0.16	0.44	0.18	0.28	0.78	0.14	0.97	0.39	0.42	0.72	0.37
Skin cancer	17.72	6.55*	12.40	23.04	24.83	17.51	8.11	18.17	27.21	32.13	20.40	4.04*	8.53	15.74	18.61	10.39
	0.38	1.35	0.90	1.08	1.34	0.56	1.38	0.75	0.80	2.17	0.55	0.96	1.09	1.34	1.57	0.63
Other type of cancer	17.66	13.51	15.46	22.25	21.56	18.66	12.59	16.67	22.28	25.71	18.33	10.53	12.80	17.33	19.12	14.14
	0.32	1.81	1.09	0.99	1.25	0.65	1.28	0.76	0.86	1.82	0.53	1.33	1.15	1.55	1.67	0.64

**Table 2.6a Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 2005**

Community Residents<sup>1</sup>

Self-Reported Health Condition	Total	Lives Alone				Total	Lives with Spouse				Total	Lives with Children/Others				Total
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	41,119	1,631	4,113	4,364	2,016	12,124	2,495	11,482	6,383	1,101	21,461	2,268	2,322	1,896	1,048	7,534
	<i>139</i>	<i>91</i>	<i>128</i>	<i>79</i>	<i>54</i>	<i>188</i>	<i>108</i>	<i>169</i>	<i>105</i>	<i>41</i>	<i>198</i>	<i>86</i>	<i>99</i>	<i>68</i>	<i>46</i>	<i>156</i>
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>																
<b>Mental Disorder</b>	22.05	60.72	20.95	17.53	13.08	23.73	51.47	13.53	11.42	12.43	17.26	63.21	19.91	19.84	20.57	33.01
	<i>0.36</i>	<i>2.62</i>	<i>1.33</i>	<i>0.98</i>	<i>1.09</i>	<i>0.74</i>	<i>2.43</i>	<i>0.62</i>	<i>0.72</i>	<i>1.52</i>	<i>0.51</i>	<i>1.80</i>	<i>1.78</i>	<i>1.54</i>	<i>1.62</i>	<i>0.90</i>
																30.49
<b>Urinary Incontinence</b>	26.91	27.44	24.37	33.71	39.22	30.60	24.17	20.73	27.07	32.23	23.59	22.77	24.20	37.43	48.40	0.98
	<i>0.53</i>	<i>2.57</i>	<i>1.39</i>	<i>1.08</i>	<i>1.68</i>	<i>0.85</i>	<i>2.15</i>	<i>0.76</i>	<i>0.98</i>	<i>2.05</i>	<i>0.64</i>	<i>1.63</i>	<i>1.72</i>	<i>1.89</i>	<i>2.40</i>	<i>0.98</i>
<b>Smokers</b>																45.72
Never smoked	41.45	29.09	38.51	46.05	58.67	43.31	33.60	39.48	39.19	43.32	38.91	40.64	39.33	49.93	63.22	0.99
	<i>0.38</i>	<i>2.06</i>	<i>1.50</i>	<i>1.03</i>	<i>1.44</i>	<i>0.71</i>	<i>1.87</i>	<i>0.81</i>	<i>1.02</i>	<i>1.95</i>	<i>0.60</i>	<i>1.97</i>	<i>2.09</i>	<i>1.87</i>	<i>2.39</i>	<i>34.39</i>
Former smoker	43.84	32.95	41.80	44.22	37.42	40.75	35.31	48.16	54.79	53.22	48.90	22.31	41.87	41.24	31.60	1.01
	<i>0.43</i>	<i>2.19</i>	<i>1.58</i>	<i>1.10</i>	<i>1.41</i>	<i>0.84</i>	<i>1.88</i>	<i>0.88</i>	<i>1.03</i>	<i>1.94</i>	<i>0.61</i>	<i>2.19</i>	<i>1.99</i>	<i>1.83</i>	<i>2.21</i>	<i>19.89</i>
Current smoker	14.71	37.96	19.69	9.73	3.91*	15.94	31.09	12.35	6.02	3.46*	12.19	37.05	18.80	8.83	5.17*	0.98
	<i>0.36</i>	<i>2.25</i>	<i>1.22</i>	<i>0.66</i>	<i>0.55</i>	<i>0.59</i>	<i>2.16</i>	<i>0.65</i>	<i>0.48</i>	<i>0.75</i>	<i>0.46</i>	<i>2.19</i>	<i>1.59</i>	<i>1.25</i>	<i>1.16</i>	<i>0.98</i>
																51.60
<b>Flu Shot</b>	61.25	41.75	54.34	68.28	73.44	60.88	45.97	61.21	75.82	80.97	64.81	38.02	49.88	61.48	67.09	1.01
	<i>0.43</i>	<i>2.61</i>	<i>1.41</i>	<i>0.90</i>	<i>1.30</i>	<i>0.67</i>	<i>1.92</i>	<i>0.91</i>	<i>0.85</i>	<i>1.68</i>	<i>0.63</i>	<i>1.77</i>	<i>2.28</i>	<i>1.92</i>	<i>1.90</i>	<i>1.01</i>
																58.39
<b>Pneumonia Shot</b>	65.08	48.29	59.11	74.63	74.43	65.86	48.99	61.95	80.41	82.19	66.98	39.58	61.46	70.17	70.77	1.03
	<i>0.47</i>	<i>2.78</i>	<i>1.56</i>	<i>1.25</i>	<i>1.31</i>	<i>0.85</i>	<i>1.97</i>	<i>0.94</i>	<i>0.78</i>	<i>1.54</i>	<i>0.62</i>	<i>2.16</i>	<i>2.37</i>	<i>1.63</i>	<i>2.29</i>	<i>1.03</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

<sup>1</sup> The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.

**Table 2.6b Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries**

Long-Term Care Facility-Only Residents<sup>1</sup>

Reported Health Condition <sup>2</sup>	Total	Age			
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	2,201	336	245	643	976
	69	29	27	38	36
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>					
<b>Chronic Conditions</b>					
None	10.40	38.19	9.32*	4.43*	5.03*
	0.98	4.31	4.08	1.37	0.97
One	10.27	12.23*	8.86*	12.60*	8.41
	1.02	3.00	2.69	2.17	1.16
Two or more	79.33	49.58	81.82	82.97	86.56
	1.22	4.20	4.79	2.76	1.56
<b>Disease/Condition</b>					
Heart disease	34.86	8.07*	37.99*	34.26	43.71
	1.91	2.36	6.06	3.48	2.59
Hypertension	44.65	21.69*	42.81*	51.38	48.63
	1.62	3.49	5.92	2.78	1.99
Diabetes	24.14	13.81*	43.21*	29.80	19.20
	1.55	3.03	5.90	2.60	1.90
Arthritis	21.07	6.73*	18.30*	22.72	25.62
	1.14	2.24	3.74	2.47	1.70
Osteoporosis/broken hip	18.51	6.41*	8.39*	16.53	26.52
	1.24	2.02	2.59	2.38	1.78
Pulmonary disease	13.75	5.76*	21.28*	15.40*	13.54
	0.98	2.41	4.58	1.68	1.54
Stroke	15.31	4.50*	29.15*	17.27	14.26
	1.29	1.80	5.95	2.50	1.43
Alzheimer's disease	43.53	10.01*	23.79*	50.38	55.57
	1.56	3.02	4.59	2.72	1.81
Parkinson's disease	6.50	1.10*	4.84*	10.85*	5.95*
	0.66	1.14	2.19	1.66	0.88
Skin cancer	0.46*	.	.	0.61*	0.64*
	0.19	.	.	0.43	0.32
Other type of cancer	4.68	3.35*	5.28*	4.41*	5.17*
	0.57	1.72	2.44	1.18	0.88

**Table 2.6b Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries**

Long-Term Care Facility-Only Residents<sup>1</sup>

Reported Health Condition <sup>2</sup>	Total	Age			
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	2,201	336	245	643	976
	<i>69</i>	<i>29</i>	<i>27</i>	<i>38</i>	<i>36</i>
	<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>				
<b>Mental Disorder</b>	57.12	85.90	59.13	55.28	47.86
	<i>1.73</i>	<i>3.33</i>	<i>5.12</i>	<i>2.86</i>	<i>2.30</i>
<b>Urinary Incontinence</b>	62.68	38.66	51.91	65.00	72.17
	<i>1.33</i>	<i>4.29</i>	<i>4.74</i>	<i>2.99</i>	<i>2.03</i>
<b>Smokers</b>					
Never smoked	76.62	67.76	55.96	71.72	88.81
	<i>1.52</i>	<i>4.00</i>	<i>6.25</i>	<i>2.73</i>	<i>1.36</i>
Former smoker	16.61	13.43*	27.14*	24.18	10.11
	<i>1.27</i>	<i>3.45</i>	<i>5.35</i>	<i>2.53</i>	<i>1.29</i>
Current smoker	6.77	18.81*	16.90*	4.10*	1.08*
	<i>1.02</i>	<i>3.09</i>	<i>5.23</i>	<i>1.09</i>	<i>0.48</i>
<b>Flu Shot</b>	87.81	79.34	86.39	90.90	89.35
	<i>0.91</i>	<i>3.12</i>	<i>4.48</i>	<i>1.47</i>	<i>1.49</i>
<b>Pneumonia Shot</b>	72.84	59.40	67.40	75.66	77.18
	<i>1.39</i>	<i>4.19</i>	<i>5.69</i>	<i>2.28</i>	<i>1.99</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for

- 1 The term *long-term care facility-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year.
- 2 A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's diseases or health conditions for long-term care facility interviews.

**Table 2.7 Perceived Health and Functioning of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 2005**

Community Residents<sup>1</sup>

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning	Total	Medicare Risk HMO <sup>2</sup>	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare Fee-For-Service Only	Other
			Medicaid	Individually Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance		
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	41,119	5,348	6,197	9,281	11,950	1,907	5,972	465
	139	121	131	155	188	79	165	36
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>								
<b>Health Status</b>								
Excellent	15.61	16.78	6.18	18.66	16.65	22.90	15.58	10.82*
	0.35	0.97	0.46	0.83	0.62	1.82	0.89	2.56
Very good	26.21	28.59	13.60	31.78	27.99	33.40	22.97	21.05*
	0.40	1.10	0.80	1.01	0.74	1.98	1.23	3.12
Good	30.46	31.94	29.31	30.43	31.90	31.91	27.07	29.44
	0.44	1.23	0.87	0.97	0.93	1.70	1.07	3.37
Fair	18.63	17.67	31.78	14.03	15.54	8.43	22.28	21.30*
	0.32	0.95	0.94	0.67	0.66	1.20	0.92	4.07
Poor	9.09	5.02	19.14	5.10	7.91	3.36*	12.10	17.39*
	0.30	0.77	0.94	0.42	0.54	0.73	0.91	2.76
<b>Functional Limitation</b>								
None	54.08	60.13	31.84	59.13	58.55	64.22	52.91	38.62
	0.49	1.17	1.17	1.02	0.78	2.08	1.56	5.36
IADL only <sup>3</sup>	14.92	11.47	22.05	13.90	14.22	14.17	13.85	14.90*
	0.36	0.77	0.90	0.62	0.60	1.64	1.13	3.18
One to two ADLs <sup>4</sup>	21.41	19.84	29.32	19.16	19.13	18.17	22.65	34.82
	0.41	0.87	1.10	0.79	0.66	1.67	1.20	4.40
Three to six ADLs	9.59	8.56	16.78	7.82	8.10	3.43*	10.59	11.65*
	0.30	0.76	0.93	0.57	0.43	0.77	0.70	2.95
<b>Upper Extremity Limitation</b>								
No	58.12	64.64	42.79	61.35	60.93	65.05	55.77	52.79
	0.59	1.19	1.18	0.84	0.90	1.92	1.37	4.83
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	12.57	11.80	9.91	13.72	13.34	14.54	12.39	8.67*
	0.39	0.70	0.89	0.63	0.69	1.56	1.05	2.68
Yes, ADL/IADL present	29.31	23.56	47.30	24.93	25.73	20.41	31.84	38.55
	0.49	1.00	1.16	0.75	0.68	1.63	1.38	5.36

**Table 2.7 Perceived Health and Functioning of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 2005**

Community Residents<sup>1</sup>

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning	Total	Medicare Risk HMO <sup>2</sup>	Supplemental Health Insurance			Medicare Fee-For-Service Only	Other
			Medicaid	Individually Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance		
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	41,119	5,348	6,197	9,281	11,950	1,907	465
	<i>139</i>	<i>121</i>	<i>131</i>	<i>155</i>	<i>188</i>	<i>79</i>	<i>36</i>
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>							
<b>Mobility Limitation</b>							
No	49.29	53.70	32.18	52.72	53.07	63.12	30.30
	<i>0.55</i>	<i>1.40</i>	<i>1.17</i>	<i>1.03</i>	<i>0.84</i>	<i>1.80</i>	<i>3.77</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	13.34	13.50	11.63	13.74	13.52	11.95	16.14*
	<i>0.42</i>	<i>1.05</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>0.57</i>	<i>0.60</i>	<i>1.34</i>	<i>3.54</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	37.36	32.80	56.19	33.54	33.42	24.93	53.56
	<i>0.48</i>	<i>1.10</i>	<i>1.31</i>	<i>0.99</i>	<i>0.76</i>	<i>1.67</i>	<i>4.73</i>
<b>Social Activity Limitation</b>							
No	62.24	68.61	38.75	69.09	66.77	76.44	49.98
	<i>0.55</i>	<i>1.01</i>	<i>1.01</i>	<i>0.97</i>	<i>0.85</i>	<i>2.41</i>	<i>4.74</i>
Yes	37.76	31.39	61.25	30.91	33.23	23.56	50.02
	<i>0.55</i>	<i>1.01</i>	<i>1.01</i>	<i>0.97</i>	<i>0.85</i>	<i>2.41</i>	<i>4.74</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 HMO stands for Health Maintenance Organization.
- 3 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 4 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.

**Table 2.8 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 2005**

Community Residents<sup>1</sup>

Self-Reported Health Condition	Total	Medicare Risk HMO <sup>2</sup>	Supplemental Health Insurance			Medicare Fee-For-Service Only	Other
			Medicaid	Individually Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance		
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	41,119	5,348	6,197	9,281	11,950	1,907	465
	139	121	131	155	188	79	36
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>							
<b>Chronic Conditions</b>							
None	9.17	8.50	10.15	8.31	8.04	7.25*	6.75*
	0.32	0.75	0.68	0.58	0.43	1.18	1.92
One	15.33	17.15	12.06	15.23	15.46	16.75	15.03*
	0.34	0.90	0.76	0.62	0.69	2.06	3.55
Two or more	75.50	74.35	77.79	76.46	76.50	76.00	78.22
	0.48	1.26	0.98	0.77	0.82	2.34	4.39
<b>Disease/Condition</b>							
Heart disease	39.58	36.35	40.84	41.23	40.59	39.86	39.51
	0.56	1.13	1.31	1.08	0.99	2.02	4.30
Hypertension	61.71	62.15	62.15	61.43	62.74	60.41	67.53
	0.46	1.33	1.13	0.81	0.93	2.14	4.33
Diabetes	21.68	21.86	28.68	17.20	22.78	15.84	22.37*
	0.41	0.99	1.09	0.75	0.79	1.47	3.46
Arthritis	58.63	57.16	61.72	59.70	59.36	58.07	58.40
	0.52	1.28	1.08	0.83	1.03	2.15	4.26
Osteoporosis/broken hip	21.41	21.27	22.35	24.46	21.13	28.58	17.67*
	0.40	0.87	0.91	0.78	0.78	2.07	3.05
Pulmonary disease	16.42	14.43	24.20	13.96	15.95	13.49	16.93*
	0.38	0.88	1.11	0.72	0.64	1.32	2.71
Stroke	11.82	10.01	15.95	10.77	11.38	7.46	13.37*
	0.28	0.70	0.80	0.61	0.48	1.07	2.93
Alzheimer's disease	3.47	3.79	5.29	3.30	3.02	2.22*	3.33*
	0.17	0.55	0.42	0.34	0.28	0.56	0.90
Parkinson's disease	1.32	1.60*	1.32*	1.11*	1.48	1.34*	.*
	0.11	0.48	0.24	0.20	0.18	0.39	.
Skin cancer	17.72	16.34	6.88	22.65	20.63	28.80	11.17*
	0.38	0.96	0.59	0.74	0.70	1.97	2.28
Other type of cancer	17.66	16.78	14.56	19.09	19.62	21.64	16.36*
	0.32	1.03	0.70	0.58	0.62	1.86	3.18

**Table 2.8 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 2005**

Community Residents<sup>1</sup>

Self-Reported Health Condition	Total	Medicare Risk HMO <sup>2</sup>	Supplemental Health Insurance			Medicare Fee-For-Service Only	Other
			Medicaid	Individually Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance		
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	41,119	5,348	6,197	9,281	11,950	1,907	465
	<i>139</i>	<i>121</i>	<i>131</i>	<i>155</i>	<i>188</i>	<i>79</i>	<i>36</i>
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>							
<b>Mental Disorder</b>	22.05	16.62	41.74	15.91	19.10	14.56	19.43*
	<i>0.36</i>	<i>1.09</i>	<i>1.11</i>	<i>0.67</i>	<i>0.63</i>	<i>1.42</i>	<i>2.90</i>
			30.36			27.77	
<b>Urinary Incontinence</b>	26.91	23.34	1.07	29.67	26.65	1.72	21.64*
	<i>0.53</i>	<i>1.08</i>	<i>1.07</i>	<i>0.83</i>	<i>0.99</i>	<i>1.72</i>	<i>3.90</i>
<b>Smokers</b>			43.16			43.33	
Never smoked	41.45	42.35	1.05	45.34	39.98	2.35	38.43
	<i>0.38</i>	<i>1.21</i>	<i>31.16</i>	<i>0.90</i>	<i>0.75</i>	<i>48.47</i>	<i>4.49</i>
Former smoker	43.84	46.50	1.15	45.26	47.61	2.31	39.97
	<i>0.43</i>	<i>1.34</i>	<i>25.68</i>	<i>0.90</i>	<i>0.83</i>	<i>8.20*</i>	<i>4.69</i>
Current smoker	14.71	11.15	1.07	9.40	12.41	1.52	21.60*
	<i>0.36</i>	<i>0.93</i>	<i>1.07</i>	<i>0.65</i>	<i>0.63</i>	<i>1.52</i>	<i>4.16</i>
			48.07			72.98	
<b>Flu Shot</b>	61.25	64.75	1.06	68.35	63.97	2.03	60.35
	<i>0.43</i>	<i>1.16</i>	<i>1.06</i>	<i>0.81</i>	<i>0.86</i>	<i>2.03</i>	<i>4.00</i>
			51.97			75.85	
<b>Pneumonia Shot</b>	65.08	72.76	1.42	69.26	67.65	1.73	67.28
	<i>0.47</i>	<i>1.06</i>	<i>1.42</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>0.79</i>	<i>1.73</i>	<i>4.15</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.

2 HMO stands for Health Maintenance Organization.

**Table 2.9 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Preventive Ser**

Community Residents<sup>1</sup>

Beneficiary Characteristic	Male Medicare Beneficiaries			Female Medicare Beneficiaries			
	Total	Prostate Cancer Screening Blood Test	Digital Exam	Total	Pap Smear	Mammogram	Total
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	41,119	12,143	8,209	18,370	7,948	11,674	22,749
	139	153	156	124	164	178	138
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>							
<b>Medicare Status<sup>2</sup></b>							
<b>Aged</b>							
65 - 74 years	43.57	48.58	48.13	44.68	49.80	50.25	42.68
	0.32	0.71	0.87	0.55	0.96	0.80	0.43
75 - 84 years	30.75	32.79	33.35	29.57	27.78	31.46	31.69
	0.26	0.56	0.72	0.44	0.72	0.58	0.36
85 years and older	10.13	7.16	7.35	7.34	5.57	6.83	12.38
	0.18	0.32	0.41	0.25	0.33	0.34	0.27
<b>Disabled</b>							
Under 45 years	3.81	0.96	1.16	4.70	4.69	1.66	3.09
	0.08	0.11	0.16	0.13	0.32	0.15	0.11
45 - 64 years	11.74	10.52	10.01	13.70	12.16	9.82	10.15
	0.23	0.53	0.66	0.39	0.72	0.57	0.31
<b>Marital Status</b>							
Married	53.48	74.12	73.75	67.68	48.01	48.29	42.02
	0.45	0.78	0.91	0.59	1.01	0.83	0.56
Widowed	27.77	12.05	12.21	12.26	32.74	35.44	40.29
	0.36	0.44	0.65	0.36	0.90	0.76	0.56
Divorced/Separated	12.22	9.29	9.47	12.03	13.98	12.04	12.37
	0.29	0.53	0.60	0.46	0.73	0.56	0.38
Never married	6.53	4.54	4.58	8.03	5.27	4.23	5.32
	0.19	0.34	0.43	0.30	0.44	0.37	0.25
<b>Living Arrangement</b>							
<b>Community</b>							
Lives alone	29.48	18.37	18.53	19.96	32.77	34.87	37.18
	0.44	0.66	0.77	0.52	1.12	0.88	0.60
With spouse	52.19	72.75	72.34	66.34	46.54	46.89	40.77
	0.47	0.83	0.90	0.63	1.05	0.84	0.58
With children	10.16	3.57	4.07	4.61	13.16	11.81	14.64
	0.27	0.32	0.58	0.32	0.81	0.54	0.40
With others	8.17	5.31	5.06	9.10	7.53	6.43	7.42
	0.26	0.39	0.50	0.36	0.61	0.50	0.36

**Table 2.9 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Preventive Ser**

Community Residents<sup>1</sup>

Beneficiary Characteristic	Male Medicare Beneficiaries			Female Medicare Beneficiaries			
	Total	Prostate Cancer Screening Blood Test	Digital Exam	Total	Pap Smear	Mammogram	Total
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	41,119	12,143	8,209	18,370	7,948	11,674	22,749
	<i>139</i>	<i>153</i>	<i>156</i>	<i>124</i>	<i>164</i>	<i>178</i>	<i>138</i>
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>							
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>							
White non-Hispanic	78.19	81.00	80.37	78.21	73.43	78.05	78.17
	<i>0.50</i>	<i>0.68</i>	<i>0.77</i>	<i>0.64</i>	<i>0.95</i>	<i>0.75</i>	<i>0.59</i>
Black non-Hispanic	9.31	7.75	8.07	8.73	12.60	10.50	9.78
	<i>0.19</i>	<i>0.41</i>	<i>0.55</i>	<i>0.28</i>	<i>0.65</i>	<i>0.52</i>	<i>0.29</i>
Hispanic	7.75	7.25	7.19	8.21	8.38	7.04	7.37
	<i>0.46</i>	<i>0.53</i>	<i>0.66</i>	<i>0.53</i>	<i>0.68</i>	<i>0.59</i>	<i>0.50</i>
Other	4.75	4.00	4.37	4.84	5.59	4.41	4.68
	<i>0.21</i>	<i>0.38</i>	<i>0.48</i>	<i>0.35</i>	<i>0.57</i>	<i>0.45</i>	<i>0.25</i>
<b>Income</b>							
\$5,000 or less	3.89	2.67	2.59	3.51	3.95	3.39	4.19
	<i>0.19</i>	<i>0.28</i>	<i>0.33</i>	<i>0.25</i>	<i>0.38</i>	<i>0.31</i>	<i>0.22</i>
\$5,001 - \$10,000	15.17	7.19	7.89	11.54	16.33	14.21	18.10
	<i>0.32</i>	<i>0.40</i>	<i>0.54</i>	<i>0.40</i>	<i>0.81</i>	<i>0.62</i>	<i>0.44</i>
\$10,001 - \$15,000	16.53	11.46	11.59	13.44	16.81	16.99	19.01
	<i>0.30</i>	<i>0.55</i>	<i>0.59</i>	<i>0.46</i>	<i>0.75</i>	<i>0.62</i>	<i>0.44</i>
\$15,001 - \$20,000	11.30	10.19	9.50	10.54	11.09	11.28	11.91
	<i>0.28</i>	<i>0.54</i>	<i>0.59</i>	<i>0.45</i>	<i>0.73</i>	<i>0.58</i>	<i>0.35</i>
\$20,001 - \$25,000	10.71	11.64	11.08	10.82	10.00	10.76	10.63
	<i>0.27</i>	<i>0.51</i>	<i>0.59</i>	<i>0.42</i>	<i>0.69</i>	<i>0.53</i>	<i>0.38</i>
\$25,001 - \$30,000	9.11	10.01	9.92	9.44	9.39	10.02	8.84
	<i>0.29</i>	<i>0.47</i>	<i>0.64</i>	<i>0.42</i>	<i>0.65</i>	<i>0.55</i>	<i>0.35</i>
\$30,001 - \$35,000	6.43	8.41	8.59	7.56	5.84	6.52	5.52
	<i>0.24</i>	<i>0.49</i>	<i>0.60</i>	<i>0.39</i>	<i>0.55</i>	<i>0.45</i>	<i>0.31</i>
\$35,001 - \$40,000	6.52	8.93	8.68	7.91	6.97	6.78	5.39
	<i>0.24</i>	<i>0.48</i>	<i>0.59</i>	<i>0.34</i>	<i>0.58</i>	<i>0.48</i>	<i>0.31</i>
More than \$40,000	20.35	29.50	30.15	25.25	19.62	20.05	16.40
	<i>0.44</i>	<i>0.84</i>	<i>1.02</i>	<i>0.67</i>	<i>1.03</i>	<i>0.68</i>	<i>0.46</i>

**Table 2.9 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Preventive Ser**

Community Residents<sup>1</sup>

Beneficiary Characteristic	Male Medicare Beneficiaries				Female Medicare Beneficiaries		
	Total	Prostate Cancer Screening		Total	Pap Smear	Mammogram	Total
		Blood Test	Digital Exam				
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	41,119	12,143	8,209	18,370	7,948	11,674	22,749
	<i>139</i>	<i>153</i>	<i>156</i>	<i>124</i>	<i>164</i>	<i>178</i>	<i>138</i>
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>							
<b>Schooling</b>							
0 - 8 years	12.03	10.18	9.63	12.57	9.52	8.61	11.59
	<i>0.30</i>	<i>0.51</i>	<i>0.68</i>	<i>0.47</i>	<i>0.68</i>	<i>0.53</i>	<i>0.41</i>
9 - 12 years (no diploma)	15.26	13.18	13.16	15.22	11.91	12.97	15.29
	<i>0.32</i>	<i>0.63</i>	<i>0.81</i>	<i>0.58</i>	<i>0.57</i>	<i>0.52</i>	<i>0.41</i>
High school graduate	30.44	26.32	25.30	26.66	32.68	34.57	33.47
	<i>0.49</i>	<i>0.81</i>	<i>1.08</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>1.05</i>	<i>0.89</i>	<i>0.57</i>
Voc/tech/bus/etc.	7.16	6.63	6.69	6.30	8.47	7.55	7.85
	<i>0.25</i>	<i>0.39</i>	<i>0.52</i>	<i>0.31</i>	<i>0.64</i>	<i>0.50</i>	<i>0.35</i>
Some college	14.93	15.15	14.64	14.67	17.36	16.90	15.14
	<i>0.38</i>	<i>0.67</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>0.54</i>	<i>0.90</i>	<i>0.73</i>	<i>0.52</i>
Any college degree	20.17	28.55	30.57	24.58	20.06	19.41	16.64
	<i>0.53</i>	<i>0.92</i>	<i>1.12</i>	<i>0.77</i>	<i>0.97</i>	<i>0.87</i>	<i>0.53</i>
<b>Metropolitan Area Resident</b>							
Yes	76.06	76.62	78.43	75.14	78.79	78.21	76.80
	<i>0.24</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>0.42</i>	<i>1.27</i>	<i>1.05</i>	<i>0.46</i>
No	23.94	23.38	21.57	24.86	21.21	21.79	23.20
	<i>0.24</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>0.42</i>	<i>1.27</i>	<i>1.05</i>	<i>0.46</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of "Aged" and "Disabled."

**Table 2.10 Demographic, Perceived Health Status and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Reasons for Not Receiving a Mammogram, 2005**

Community Female Beneficiaries who did not receive a Mammogram

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Wasn't Needed	Not recommended Annually	Doctor Not Prescribed It	Missed/Forgot Appointment
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	10,857	2,272	1,272	1,980	1,565
	181	101	64	78	86
<b>Medicare Status<sup>1</sup></b>					
<b>Aged</b>					
65 - 74 years	34.81	29.97	33.59	21.51	47.87
	0.84	1.71	2.66	1.91	2.29
75 - 84 years	31.95	30.09	34.54	34.46	27.59
	0.62	1.54	2.02	1.59	1.96
85 years and older	18.07	26.92	19.26	29.68	8.63
	0.53	1.36	1.56	1.37	0.97
<b>Disabled</b>					
Under 45 years	4.60	6.61	4.89*	7.19	3.42*
	0.23	0.68	0.82	0.72	0.69
45 - 64 years	10.57	6.41*	7.72*	7.16*	12.49
	0.64	1.10	1.83	1.34	1.77
<b>Marital Status</b>					
Married	35.45	29.82	35.48	26.04	40.56
	0.81	1.86	2.45	1.76	2.42
Widowed	45.31	50.21	47.01	57.56	40.29
	0.81	1.99	2.20	1.87	2.08
Divorced/separated	12.73	11.32	12.00	9.54	15.03
	0.61	1.19	1.90	1.27	1.71
Never married	6.52	8.65	5.51*	6.86	4.12*
	0.39	0.95	0.97	0.81	0.79
<b>Living Arrangement</b>					
<b>Community</b>					
Lives alone	39.66	39.84	40.12	43.34	36.18
	0.77	1.66	2.15	2.05	2.39
With spouse	34.40	28.55	34.52	25.17	39.48
	0.77	1.78	2.33	1.76	2.32
With children	17.52	22.29	16.04	23.24	14.81
	0.62	1.61	1.86	1.57	1.53
With others	8.41	9.33	9.32	8.25	9.53
	0.51	1.02	1.25	0.91	1.31

**Table 2.10 Demographic, Perceived Health Status and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Reasons for Not Receiving a Mammogram, 2005**

Community Female Beneficiaries who did not receive a Mammogram

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Wasn't Needed	Not recommended Annually	Doctor Not Prescribed It	Missed/Forgot Appointment
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	10,857	2,272	1,272	1,980	1,565
	181	101	64	78	86
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>					
White non-Hispanic	78.40	73.12	83.89	78.92	77.65
	0.81	1.71	1.89	1.63	2.06
Black non-Hispanic	8.96	10.60	6.43*	10.93	9.16*
	0.47	1.26	1.25	1.53	1.35
Hispanic	7.67	9.27	4.95*	5.76	7.24*
	0.58	1.20	1.08	0.80	1.20
Other	4.97	7.02	4.73*	4.38*	5.95*
	0.35	0.90	1.10	0.57	1.28
<b>Health Status</b>					
Excellent	13.24	15.11	11.74	12.03	12.20
	0.65	1.40	1.83	1.03	1.69
Very good	24.89	25.97	29.08	23.16	26.82
	0.74	1.55	2.27	1.53	1.98
Good	30.15	30.60	33.04	28.58	31.08
	0.74	1.67	2.32	1.64	2.43
Fair	20.88	19.44	18.43	23.68	19.99
	0.63	1.26	2.25	1.56	1.83
Poor	10.85	8.88	7.71*	12.55	9.90
	0.65	1.13	1.41	1.13	1.43
<b>Functional Limitation</b>					
None	43.13	46.74	47.11	33.47	44.34
	1.02	1.76	2.40	2.18	2.55
IADL only <sup>2</sup>	17.27	18.48	14.81	20.48	16.50
	0.61	1.32	1.48	1.51	2.10
One to two ADLs <sup>3</sup>	25.62	24.25	24.25	26.40	27.47
	0.84	1.64	1.93	1.57	2.04
Three to six ADLs	13.98	10.54	13.83	19.64	11.68
	0.67	1.10	1.58	1.38	2.03

**Table 2.10 Demographic, Perceived Health Status and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Reasons for Not Receiving a Mammogram, 2005**

Community Female Beneficiaries who did not receive a Mammogram

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Wasn't Needed	Not recommended Annually	Doctor Not Prescribed It	Missed/Forgot Appointment
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	10,857	2,272	1,272	1,980	1,565
	<i>181</i>	<i>101</i>	<i>64</i>	<i>78</i>	<i>86</i>
<b>Upper Extremity Limitation</b>					
No	52.08	53.76	54.07	43.60	57.94
	<i>0.92</i>	<i>2.13</i>	<i>2.45</i>	<i>1.96</i>	<i>2.44</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	9.94	10.92	9.61*	10.86	8.77*
	<i>0.59</i>	<i>1.04</i>	<i>1.16</i>	<i>1.55</i>	<i>1.25</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	37.98	35.33	36.32	45.53	33.29
	<i>0.92</i>	<i>1.72</i>	<i>2.23</i>	<i>2.19</i>	<i>2.50</i>
<b>Mobility Limitation</b>					
No	37.79	42.15	41.07	27.99	39.15
	<i>1.04</i>	<i>1.99</i>	<i>2.44</i>	<i>1.81</i>	<i>2.00</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	13.19	14.63	13.33	12.41	12.39
	<i>0.61</i>	<i>1.32</i>	<i>1.59</i>	<i>1.27</i>	<i>1.34</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	49.03	43.22	45.61	59.60	48.46
	<i>1.06</i>	<i>1.85</i>	<i>2.49</i>	<i>2.24</i>	<i>2.21</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of "Aged" and "Disabled."
- 2 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 3 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.

**Table 2.11 Demographic, Perceived Health Status and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Reasons for Not Receiving a Pap Smear, 2005**

Community Female Beneficiaries who did not receive a Pap Smear

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Wasn't Needed	Not recommended Annually	Doctor Not Prescribed It	Missed/Forgot Appointment
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	14,502	2,816	2,121	3,591	1,277
	171	111	94	124	77
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>					
<b>Medicare Status<sup>1</sup></b>					
<b>Aged</b>					
65 - 74 years	39.03	31.66	44.12	31.02	47.46
	0.75	1.73	1.98	1.71	2.44
75 - 84 years	33.82	36.68	34.67	37.38	27.83
	0.60	1.62	1.60	1.29	2.02
85 years and older	15.81	23.81	13.21	22.76	7.36*
	0.38	1.19	1.05	1.01	1.13
<b>Disabled</b>					
Under 45 years	2.21	2.12	1.60*	2.09	2.68*
	0.16	0.32	0.30	0.33	0.66
45 - 64 years	9.13	5.72*	6.39*	6.75	14.67*
	0.53	0.98	1.15	1.35	2.30
<b>Marital Status</b>					
Married	38.93	32.30	42.42	34.85	40.00
	0.77	1.68	1.84	1.40	2.70
Widowed	44.21	51.92	43.88	50.76	39.68
	0.72	1.53	1.96	1.58	2.86
Divorced/separated	11.50	9.08	9.71	9.32	15.12
	0.49	1.09	1.24	0.94	1.82
Never married	5.36	6.71	3.98*	5.08	5.20*
	0.35	0.92	0.71	0.69	1.10
<b>Living Arrangement</b>					
<b>Community</b>					
Lives alone	39.56	43.90	37.61	42.18	36.78
	0.73	1.53	1.85	1.48	2.55
With spouse	37.84	31.22	42.03	33.60	38.95
	0.76	1.61	1.82	1.41	2.63
With children	15.26	17.86	13.81	17.19	14.35
	0.50	1.29	1.07	0.87	1.80
With others	7.34	7.02	6.56	7.02	9.91*
	0.43	0.95	0.93	0.89	1.45

**Table 2.11 Demographic, Perceived Health Status and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Reasons for Not Receiving a Pap Smear, 2005**

Community Female Beneficiaries who did not receive a Pap Smear

<b>Beneficiary Characteristic</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>Wasn't Needed</b>	<b>Not recommended Annually</b>	<b>Doctor Not Prescribed It</b>	<b>Missed/Forgot Appointment</b>
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	14,502	2,816	2,121	3,591	1,277
	171	111	94	124	77
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>					
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>					
White non-Hispanic	80.84	77.00	84.61	80.83	75.94
	0.69	1.48	1.60	1.35	2.18
Black non-Hispanic	8.15	9.48	6.79	9.72	10.20*
	0.33	1.04	1.01	1.13	1.61
Hispanic	6.83	8.29	5.21*	5.23	9.71*
	0.56	0.79	1.08	0.81	1.62
Other	4.18	5.23	3.39*	4.21	4.15*
	0.28	0.71	0.73	0.52	1.10
<b>Health Status</b>					
Excellent	14.46	15.02	15.37	13.55	13.50*
	0.57	1.14	1.52	0.91	1.89
Very good	26.70	27.30	32.41	27.08	27.35
	0.63	1.40	1.94	1.33	1.95
Good	30.81	31.28	29.62	30.26	31.73
	0.65	1.33	1.78	1.47	2.09
Fair	18.97	19.17	17.48	19.52	18.03
	0.60	1.10	1.76	1.30	2.07
Poor	9.05	7.23	5.11*	9.59	9.39*
	0.57	1.03	0.80	1.01	1.92
<b>Functional Limitation</b>					
None	45.70	46.44	50.67	38.52	47.61
	0.79	1.47	1.67	1.58	2.74
IADL only <sup>2</sup>	17.13	17.23	18.53	19.64	16.06
	0.57	1.19	1.78	1.19	2.15
One to two ADLs <sup>3</sup>	25.21	23.91	21.80	26.36	29.10
	0.70	1.35	1.50	1.24	2.31
Three to six ADLs	11.96	12.42	9.00	15.48	7.22*
	0.54	1.18	0.85	1.05	1.57

**Table 2.11 Demographic, Perceived Health Status and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Reasons for Not Receiving a Pap Smear, 2005**

Community Female Beneficiaries who did not receive a Pap Smear

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Wasn't Needed	Not recommended Annually	Doctor Not Prescribed It	Missed/Forgot Appointment
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	14,502	2,816	2,121	3,591	1,277
	<i>171</i>	<i>111</i>	<i>94</i>	<i>124</i>	<i>77</i>
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>					
<b>Upper Extremity Limitation</b>					
No	52.92	53.92	55.19	48.05	62.29
	<i>0.84</i>	<i>1.71</i>	<i>2.16</i>	<i>1.54</i>	<i>2.91</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	11.12	11.36	13.61	10.38	7.07*
	<i>0.49</i>	<i>1.08</i>	<i>1.35</i>	<i>0.92</i>	<i>1.45</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	35.96	34.72	31.20	41.57	30.64
	<i>0.75</i>	<i>1.46</i>	<i>1.77</i>	<i>1.71</i>	<i>2.45</i>
<b>Mobility Limitation</b>					
No	40.62	42.56	45.51	33.66	43.65
	<i>0.87</i>	<i>1.72</i>	<i>1.90</i>	<i>1.45</i>	<i>2.75</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	13.20	13.15	14.14	12.87	11.80
	<i>0.61</i>	<i>1.29</i>	<i>1.30</i>	<i>1.10</i>	<i>1.44</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	46.18	44.29	40.35	53.47	44.55
	<i>0.78</i>	<i>1.59</i>	<i>1.72</i>	<i>1.65</i>	<i>2.62</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of "Aged" and "Disabled."
- 2 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 3 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.

**Table 2.12 Demographic, Perceived Health Status and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Reasons for Not Receiving a Prostate Exam, 2005**

Community Male Beneficiaries who did not receive a Prostate Exam

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Wasn't Needed	Not recommended Annually	Doctor Not Prescribed It	Missed/Forgot Appointment
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	5,342	2,111	592	1,740	376
	140	93	44	92	40
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>					
<b>Medicare Status<sup>1</sup></b>					
<b>Aged</b>					
65 - 74 years	38.56	39.16	41.55	29.59	53.51
	1.19	1.96	4.10	2.23	5.30
75 - 84 years	21.85	19.82	21.74	21.94	22.83*
	0.95	1.71	2.66	1.50	4.27
85 years and older	6.93	5.80	6.46*	8.01	7.09*
	0.49	0.72	1.55	0.96	2.00
<b>Disabled</b>					
Under 45 years	12.53	15.30	10.53*	15.54	3.32*
	0.48	0.96	1.53	1.26	1.14
45 - 64 years	20.13	19.92	19.71*	24.93	13.26*
	0.93	1.48	3.87	2.13	3.01
<b>Marital Status</b>					
Married	55.65	49.69	65.92	55.63	65.04
	1.31	2.10	3.19	2.15	4.74
Widowed	11.99	13.04	9.30*	11.28	8.43*
	0.65	1.27	1.76	1.41	1.73
Divorced/separated	17.48	19.45	12.09*	17.78	16.39*
	1.01	1.70	2.24	1.57	4.28
Never married	14.88	17.82	12.68*	15.32	10.14*
	0.85	1.45	2.65	1.40	2.64
<b>Living Arrangement Community</b>					
Lives alone	22.74	25.85	18.24*	21.61	19.17*
	1.10	1.94	3.11	1.64	3.49
With spouse	54.37	48.89	63.41	54.21	62.69
	1.33	2.17	3.14	2.09	4.51
With children	6.44	5.80	6.70*	7.28*	4.29*
	0.66	0.79	1.74	1.47	1.85
With others	16.45	19.46	11.65*	16.90	13.85*
	1.01	1.49	2.26	1.37	3.51

**Table 2.12 Demographic, Perceived Health Status and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Reasons for Not Receiving a Prostate Exam, 2005**

Community Male Beneficiaries who did not receive a Prostate Exam

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Wasn't Needed	Not recommended Annually	Doctor Not Prescribed It	Missed/Forgot Appointment
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	5,342	2,111	592	1,740	376
	140	93	44	92	40
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>					
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>					
White non-Hispanic	72.72	68.69	76.15	73.62	71.97
	1.31	2.15	3.49	2.22	4.43
Black non-Hispanic	10.64	13.94	9.13*	11.13	8.56*
	0.65	1.61	1.99	1.24	2.55
Hispanic	10.38	12.06	7.08*	9.13	11.59*
	0.80	1.23	2.07	1.20	2.73
Other	6.25	5.32*	7.64*	6.11*	7.88*
	0.82	0.86	2.44	1.76	3.02
<b>Health Status</b>					
Excellent	16.82	20.15	17.64*	12.09	18.59*
	1.05	1.62	3.07	1.55	4.44
Very good	22.62	22.65	22.72	18.74	30.59*
	1.02	1.57	3.30	1.65	5.25
Good	27.93	26.42	27.05	29.47	26.52*
	1.15	1.88	3.51	2.07	3.96
Fair	21.66	20.00	22.78*	25.66	18.21*
	1.01	1.61	3.43	2.19	3.84
Poor	10.96	10.78	9.81*	14.04	6.09*
	1.03	1.48	3.13	1.93	1.85
<b>Functional Limitation</b>					
None	55.09	58.39	56.21	46.74	62.78
	1.41	1.95	4.07	2.63	4.85
IADL only <sup>2</sup>	14.56	14.51	17.23*	17.90	9.37*
	1.00	1.36	4.07	2.03	2.54
One to two ADLs <sup>3</sup>	19.77	17.44	19.35	22.14	21.91*
	1.02	1.43	3.14	1.84	4.28
Three to six ADLs	10.58	9.67	7.21*	13.22	5.94*
	0.88	1.10	1.63	1.91	1.93

**Table 2.12 Demographic, Perceived Health Status and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Reasons for Not Receiving a Prostate Exam, 2005**

Community Male Beneficiaries who did not receive a Prostate Exam

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Wasn't Needed	Not recommended Annually	Doctor Not Prescribed It	Missed/Forgot Appointment
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	5,342	2,111	592	1,740	376
	<i>140</i>	<i>93</i>	<i>44</i>	<i>92</i>	<i>40</i>
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>					
<b>Upper Extremity Limitation</b>					
No	59.83	60.31	63.98	52.83	76.72
	<i>1.42</i>	<i>2.22</i>	<i>3.96</i>	<i>2.16</i>	<i>3.70</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	13.18	14.52	10.59*	13.72	8.05*
	<i>0.92</i>	<i>1.69</i>	<i>2.28</i>	<i>1.58</i>	<i>2.24</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	26.99	25.17	25.44	33.45	15.23*
	<i>1.12</i>	<i>1.86</i>	<i>3.90</i>	<i>1.97</i>	<i>2.97</i>
<b>Mobility Limitation</b>					
No	52.74	55.10	55.82	44.53	61.76
	<i>1.34</i>	<i>1.96</i>	<i>3.67</i>	<i>2.73</i>	<i>5.26</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	12.78	13.29	8.85*	14.90	10.87*
	<i>1.05</i>	<i>1.58</i>	<i>1.63</i>	<i>1.98</i>	<i>3.00</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	34.47	31.61	35.33	40.56	27.37*
	<i>1.28</i>	<i>1.74</i>	<i>3.68</i>	<i>2.48</i>	<i>4.75</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of "Aged" and "Disabled."
- 2 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 3 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.