

Table 8.1 Age, Gender, and Race/Ethnicity of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Dual Eligible Status, 2006

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Insurance Coverage		
		Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Non- Dual Eligibles
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	43,867	6,193	1,008	36,659
	128.29	145.12	60.50	199.54
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total				
Medicare Status¹				
Aged				
65 - 74 years	42.02	26.44	20.26	45.25
	0.31	1.10	2.53	0.39
75 - 84 years	29.80	20.67	20.60	31.59
	0.24	0.84	2.36	0.32
85 years and older	12.25	12.01	19.17	12.10
	0.13	0.57	1.85	0.16
Disabled				
Under 45 years	3.84	14.78	10.73	1.81
	0.08	0.49	1.27	0.10
45 - 64 years	12.09	26.11	29.25	9.25
	0.28	1.06	3.16	0.31
Gender by Age				
Male	44.71	36.24	45.45	46.12
	0.27	0.94	2.93	0.30
Aged				
65 - 74 years	19.71	8.40	11.89*	21.83
	0.25	0.72	1.87	0.31
75 - 84 years	12.83	6.09	8.43*	14.09
	0.17	0.49	1.47	0.21
85 years and older	3.84	2.07	3.87*	4.14
	0.10	0.23	0.74	0.12
Disabled				
Under 45 years	2.09	8.11	6.89	0.94
	0.06	0.38	1.06	0.06
45 - 64 years	6.24	11.58	14.37*	5.12
	0.17	0.72	2.48	0.22

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		Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Non- Dual Eligibles
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	43,867	6,193	1,008	36,659
	128.29	145.12	60.50	199.54
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total				
Female	55.29	63.76	54.55	53.88
	0.27	0.94	2.93	0.30
Aged				
65 - 74 years	22.31	18.04	8.36*	23.43
	0.31	0.83	1.76	0.36
75 - 84 years	16.96	14.58	12.17	17.49
	0.17	0.79	1.65	0.23
85 years and older	8.41	9.93	15.29	7.96
	0.12	0.46	1.70	0.13
Disabled				
Under 45 years	1.75	6.67	3.84*	0.86
	0.06	0.34	0.60	0.07
45 - 64 years	5.85	14.53	14.89*	4.14
	0.21	0.82	2.86	0.21
Race/Ethnicity by Age²				
White non-Hispanic	78.56	59.59	56.91	82.36
	0.46	1.14	3.28	0.48
Aged				
65 - 74 years	32.91	13.69	9.33*	36.80
	0.38	0.79	2.07	0.44
75 - 84 years	24.67	11.96	11.89	27.16
	0.26	0.64	1.66	0.34
85 years and older	10.39	7.94	15.21	10.68
	0.13	0.47	1.73	0.15
Disabled				
Under 45 years	2.39	9.10	4.70*	1.19
	0.08	0.38	0.82	0.08
45 - 64 years	8.20	16.90	15.78*	6.53
	0.25	0.84	2.58	0.29

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Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Insurance Coverage		
		Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Non- Dual Eligibles
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	43,867	6,193	1,008	36,659
	<i>128.29</i>	<i>145.12</i>	<i>60.50</i>	<i>199.54</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total				
Black non-Hispanic	9.27	18.47	17.11	7.50
	<i>0.18</i>	<i>0.88</i>	<i>2.42</i>	<i>0.20</i>
Aged				
65 - 74 years	3.52	4.64	2.22*	3.37
	<i>0.11</i>	<i>0.42</i>	<i>0.86</i>	<i>0.15</i>
75 - 84 years	2.06	3.54	4.27*	1.75
	<i>0.07</i>	<i>0.30</i>	<i>1.07</i>	<i>0.08</i>
85 years and older	0.85	1.86	2.40*	0.64
	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.26</i>	<i>0.76</i>	<i>0.06</i>
Disabled				
Under 45 years	0.76	3.42	2.64*	0.26
	<i>0.04</i>	<i>0.23</i>	<i>0.62</i>	<i>0.04</i>
45 - 64 years	2.08	5.01	5.58*	1.49
	<i>0.11</i>	<i>0.54</i>	<i>1.62</i>	<i>0.11</i>
Hispanic	7.67	12.25	21.90	6.51
	<i>0.43</i>	<i>0.87</i>	<i>2.85</i>	<i>0.42</i>
Aged				
65 - 74 years	3.50	4.47	8.72*	3.19
	<i>0.22</i>	<i>0.50</i>	<i>1.71</i>	<i>0.23</i>
75 - 84 years	1.83	2.73	3.24*	1.64
	<i>0.14</i>	<i>0.41</i>	<i>1.35</i>	<i>0.13</i>
85 years and older	0.67	1.17*	1.33*	0.56
	<i>0.06</i>	<i>0.21</i>	<i>0.43</i>	<i>0.06</i>
Disabled				
Under 45 years	0.44	1.28	2.70*	0.23
	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.18</i>	<i>0.57</i>	<i>0.04</i>
45 - 64 years	1.24	2.61*	5.92*	0.88
	<i>0.13</i>	<i>0.45</i>	<i>1.74</i>	<i>0.11</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of "Aged" and "Disabled."
- 2 Race/ethnicity percentages do not add to 100 percent because the category "Other Race/Ethnicity" is not included as a category in the table, although it is included in the total.

Table 8.2 Age, Gender, and Race/Ethnicity of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Status, 2006

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Supplemental Health Insurance				Fee-For- Service	Other
		Medicare Risk HMO ³	Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Private Insurance		
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	43,867	7,731	6,193	1,008	22,182	6,388	358
	128.29	145.48	145.12	60.50	239.85	158.82	33.76
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total							
Medicare Status¹							
Aged							
65 - 74 years	42.02	45.31	26.44	20.26	46.81	40.17	37.56*
	0.31	0.86	1.10	2.53	0.57	1.29	3.76
75 - 84 years	29.80	32.35	20.67	20.60	33.30	24.68	33.04*
	0.24	0.69	0.84	2.36	0.45	0.95	4.09
85 years and older	12.25	11.39	12.01	19.17	13.00	9.84	12.02*
	0.13	0.46	0.57	1.85	0.24	0.61	2.25
Disabled							
Under 45 years	3.84	1.86	14.78	10.73	0.99	4.57	1.85*
	0.08	0.21	0.49	1.27	0.10	0.35	0.95
45 - 64 years	12.09	9.09	26.11	29.25	5.90	20.74	15.53*
	0.28	0.67	1.06	3.16	0.33	1.14	4.09
Gender by Age							
Male							
	44.71	43.35	36.24	45.45	44.67	54.78	41.07
	0.27	1.07	0.94	2.93	0.52	0.90	4.49
Aged							
65 - 74 years	19.71	19.96	8.40	11.89*	22.38	22.16	22.17*
	0.25	0.89	0.72	1.87	0.50	1.09	3.53
75 - 84 years	12.83	13.94	6.09	8.43*	14.72	12.37	8.79*
	0.17	0.58	0.49	1.47	0.34	0.65	2.45
85 years and older	3.84	3.80	2.07	3.87*	4.49	3.38	3.24*
	0.10	0.29	0.23	0.74	0.18	0.34	0.74
Disabled							
Under 45 years	2.09	1.06	8.11	6.89	0.34	2.88	1.29*
	0.06	0.13	0.38	1.06	0.05	0.27	0.86
45 - 64 years	6.24	4.60	11.58	14.37*	2.74	13.98	5.58*
	0.17	0.40	0.72	2.48	0.21	0.90	2.73

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All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Supplemental Health Insurance				Fee-For- Service	Other
		Medicare Risk HMO ³	Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Private Insurance		
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	43,867	7,731	6,193	1,008	22,182	6,388	358
	128.29	145.48	145.12	60.50	239.85	158.82	33.76
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total							
Female	55.29	56.65	63.76	54.55	55.33	45.22	58.93
	0.27	1.07	0.94	2.93	0.52	0.90	4.49
Aged							
65 - 74 years	22.31	25.35	18.04	8.36*	24.43	18.01	16.12*
	0.31	0.93	0.83	1.76	0.51	0.89	2.95
75 - 84 years	16.96	18.41	14.58	12.17	18.58	12.31	22.93*
	0.17	0.69	0.79	1.65	0.31	0.62	3.41
85 years and older	8.41	7.59	9.93	15.29	8.51	6.46	9.02*
	0.12	0.40	0.46	1.70	0.19	0.43	2.14
Disabled							
Under 45 years	1.75	0.80*	6.67	3.84*	0.65	1.69	0.60*
	0.06	0.14	0.34	0.60	0.08	0.22	0.44
45 - 64 years	5.85	4.49	14.53	14.89*	3.16	6.76	10.26*
	0.21	0.61	0.82	2.86	0.28	0.56	3.66
Race/Ethnicity by Age²							
White non-Hispanic	78.56	70.53	59.59	56.91	88.76	75.52	62.93
	0.46	1.21	1.14	3.28	0.43	1.04	5.44
Aged							
65 - 74 years	32.91	31.80	13.69	9.33*	40.98	29.13	22.29*
	0.38	1.01	0.79	2.07	0.57	1.19	3.76
75 - 84 years	24.67	23.77	11.96	11.89	30.43	20.16	23.11*
	0.26	0.71	0.64	1.66	0.43	0.86	3.99
85 years and older	10.39	8.95	7.94	15.21	12.02	8.15	10.10*
	0.13	0.42	0.47	1.73	0.24	0.52	2.14
Disabled							
Under 45 years	2.39	0.91	9.10	4.70*	0.71	3.23	0.59*
	0.08	0.14	0.38	0.82	0.09	0.29	0.41
45 - 64 years	8.20	5.11	16.90	15.78*	4.62	14.85	6.84*
	0.25	0.59	0.84	2.58	0.29	1.10	1.88

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		Medicare Risk HMO ³	Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Private Insurance		
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	43,867	7,731	6,193	1,008	22,182	6,388	358
	128.29	145.48	145.12	60.50	239.85	158.82	33.76
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total							
Black non-Hispanic	9.27	10.83	18.47	17.11	4.69	13.06	10.73*
	0.18	0.59	0.88	2.42	0.27	0.77	3.08
Aged							
65 - 74 years	3.52	4.56	4.64	2.22*	2.26	5.68	4.65*
	0.11	0.40	0.42	0.86	0.19	0.58	1.72
75 - 84 years	2.06	2.88	3.54	4.27*	1.21	2.16	3.73*
	0.07	0.27	0.30	1.07	0.11	0.27	1.72
85 years and older	0.85	1.00*	1.86	2.40*	0.45*	0.86*	0.73*
	0.05	0.15	0.26	0.76	0.07	0.17	0.72
Disabled							
Under 45 years	0.76	0.39*	3.42	2.64*	0.08*	0.72*	.*
	0.04	0.10	0.23	0.62	0.02	0.15	.
45 - 64 years	2.08	1.99*	5.01	5.58*	0.69*	3.64	1.61*
	0.11	0.32	0.54	1.62	0.12	0.46	1.59
Hispanic	7.67	14.78	12.25	21.90	3.44	6.99	9.21*
	0.43	1.07	0.87	2.85	0.35	0.64	3.36
Aged							
65 - 74 years	3.50	6.91	4.47	8.72*	1.84	3.43	2.89*
	0.22	0.62	0.50	1.71	0.23	0.44	1.80
75 - 84 years	1.83	4.17	2.73	3.24*	0.89	1.25*	0.64*
	0.14	0.41	0.41	1.35	0.12	0.20	0.64
85 years and older	0.67	1.34	1.17*	1.33*	0.29*	0.59*	.*
	0.06	0.15	0.21	0.43	0.06	0.13	.

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Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Supplemental Health Insurance				Fee-For- Service	Other
		Medicare Risk HMO ³	Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Private Insurance		
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	43,867	7,731	6,193	1,008	22,182	6,388	358
	<i>128.29</i>	<i>145.48</i>	<i>145.12</i>	<i>60.50</i>	<i>239.85</i>	<i>158.82</i>	<i>33.76</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total							
Disabled							
Under 45 years	0.44	0.44*	1.28	2.70*	0.11*	0.36*	1.06*
	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.09</i>	<i>0.18</i>	<i>0.57</i>	<i>0.03</i>	<i>0.11</i>	<i>0.85</i>
45 - 64 years	1.24	1.92*	2.61*	5.92*	0.32*	1.36*	4.62*
	<i>0.13</i>	<i>0.35</i>	<i>0.45</i>	<i>1.74</i>	<i>0.08</i>	<i>0.32</i>	<i>2.75</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of "Aged" and "Disabled."

2 Race/ethnicity percentages do not add to 100 percent because the category "Other Race/Ethnicity" is not included as a category in the table, although it is included in the total.

3 HMO stands for Health Maintenance Organization.

Table 8.3 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Dual Eligible Status, 2006

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristics	Total	Insurance Coverage		
		Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Non-Dual Eligibles
Beneficiaries in (000s)	43,867	6,193	1,008	36,659
	128.29	145.12	60.50	199.54
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total				
Marital Status				
Married	51.63	20.06	25.53	57.65
	0.38	1.05	2.25	0.40
Widowed	28.23	32.38	32.50	27.43
	0.34	1.07	2.12	0.37
Divorced/separated	12.73	23.96	19.73	10.65
	0.31	1.10	2.73	0.33
Never married	7.40	23.60	22.24	4.28
	0.21	0.85	2.29	0.19
Living Arrangement				
Community				
Lives alone	27.89	32.39	24.09	27.24
	0.37	1.05	2.48	0.38
With spouse	49.53	16.51	21.23	55.89
	0.39	0.96	2.24	0.42
With children	9.58	15.98	9.25*	8.51
	0.27	0.90	1.73	0.26
With others	7.84	18.49	17.71	5.77
	0.25	0.90	2.61	0.23
Long-Term Care Facility	5.16	16.63	27.73	2.60
	0.15	0.71	2.15	0.13
Race/Ethnicity				
White non-Hispanic	78.56	59.59	56.91	82.36
	0.46	1.14	3.28	0.48
Black non-Hispanic	9.27	18.47	17.11	7.50
	0.18	0.88	2.42	0.20
Hispanic	7.67	12.25	21.90	6.51
	0.43	0.87	2.85	0.42
Other	4.49	9.69	4.07*	3.63
	0.23	0.84	1.37	0.22

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Beneficiaries in (000s)	43,867	6,193	1,008	36,659
	128.29	145.12	60.50	199.54
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total				
Schooling				
0 - 8 years	12.18	31.05	22.89	8.88
	0.30	1.05	2.92	0.28
9 - 12 years (no diploma)	14.95	24.43	26.71	13.13
	0.32	0.89	3.32	0.36
High school graduate	30.80	24.95	28.19	31.80
	0.46	1.21	3.24	0.51
Voc/tech/bus/etc.	7.12	3.72	2.95*	7.77
	0.22	0.47	0.86	0.27
Some college	15.12	8.79	12.70*	16.20
	0.43	0.64	2.67	0.48
Any college degree	19.84	7.06	6.55*	22.22
	0.51	0.65	1.97	0.59
Income				
\$5,000 or less	3.86	9.42	10.24*	2.74
	0.24	0.81	1.29	0.21
\$5,001 - \$10,000	15.20	52.46	46.28	8.05
	0.30	1.05	2.86	0.28
\$10,001 - \$15,000	16.25	25.16	22.29	14.56
	0.30	0.92	3.01	0.31
\$15,001 - \$20,000	11.32	7.98	8.97*	11.95
	0.28	0.66	1.85	0.31
\$20,001 - \$25,000	9.92	2.03	3.83*	11.42
	0.29	0.29	1.43	0.34
\$25,001 - \$30,000	9.75	1.05*	3.15*	11.40
	0.28	0.25	1.01	0.33
\$30,001 - \$35,000	8.13	0.54*	3.01*	9.55
	0.25	0.14	1.55	0.29
\$35,001 - \$40,000	7.39	0.23*	0.89*	8.77
	0.33	0.14	0.54	0.39
More than \$40,000	18.20	1.12*	1.34*	21.55
	0.44	0.23	0.66	0.50

Table 8.3 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Dual Eligible Status, 2006

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Beneficiary Characteristics	Total	Insurance Coverage		
		Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Non-Dual Eligibles
Beneficiaries in (000s)	43,867	6,193	1,008	36,659
	<i>128.29</i>	<i>145.12</i>	<i>60.50</i>	<i>199.54</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total				
Metropolitan Area Resident				
Yes	76.01	68.03	73.65	77.43
	<i>0.20</i>	<i>1.25</i>	<i>2.65</i>	<i>0.27</i>
No	23.99	31.97	26.35	22.57
	<i>0.20</i>	<i>1.25</i>	<i>2.65</i>	<i>0.27</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 HMO stands for Health Maintenance Organization.

Table 8.4 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Status, 2006

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Medicare Risk HMO ¹	Supplemental Health Insurance				Fee-For- Service	Other
			Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Private Insurance			
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	43,867	7,731	6,193	1,008	22,182		6,388	358
	128.29	145.48	145.12	60.50	239.85		158.82	33.76
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total								
Marital Status								
Married	51.63	53.09	20.06	25.53	61.91		49.12	43.96
	0.38	1.12	1.05	2.25	0.57		1.21	5.76
Widowed	28.23	27.11	32.38	32.50	27.76		26.32	33.41*
	0.34	0.88	1.07	2.12	0.49		1.02	5.04
Divorced/separated	12.73	14.21	23.96	19.73	7.44		17.25	14.33*
	0.31	0.83	1.10	2.73	0.39		0.93	4.05
Never married	7.40	5.60	23.60	22.24	2.88		7.30	8.30*
	0.21	0.47	0.85	2.29	0.20		0.59	2.91
Living Arrangement								
Community								
Lives alone	27.89	27.20	32.39	24.09	26.62		29.26	30.06*
	0.37	1.08	1.05	2.48	0.52		0.99	3.89
With spouse	49.53	51.12	16.51	21.23	60.48		46.40	43.96
	0.39	1.15	0.96	2.24	0.61		1.27	5.76
With children	9.58	11.60	15.98	9.25*	6.59		11.14	13.89*
	0.27	0.82	0.90	1.73	0.28		0.85	2.99
With others	7.84	7.39	18.49	17.71	4.02		9.62	9.94*
	0.25	0.55	0.90	2.61	0.25		0.78	2.45
Long-Term Care Facility	5.16	2.70	16.63	27.73	2.28		3.59	2.15*
	0.15	0.31	0.71	2.15	0.16		0.37	1.80
Race/Ethnicity								
White non-Hispanic	78.56	70.53	59.59	56.91	88.76		75.52	62.93
	0.46	1.21	1.14	3.28	0.43		1.04	5.44
Black non-Hispanic	9.27	10.83	18.47	17.11	4.69		13.06	10.73*
	0.18	0.59	0.88	2.42	0.27		0.77	3.08
Hispanic	7.67	14.78	12.25	21.90	3.44		6.99	9.21*
	0.43	1.07	0.87	2.85	0.35		0.64	3.36
Other	4.49	3.87	9.69	4.07*	3.11		4.42	17.13*
	0.23	0.38	0.84	1.37	0.29		0.53	4.04

Table 8.4 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Status, 2006

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Medicare Risk HMO ¹	Supplemental Health Insurance				Fee-For- Service	Other
			Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Private Insurance			
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	43,867	7,731	6,193	1,008	22,182		6,388	358
	128.29	145.48	145.12	60.50	239.85		158.82	33.76
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total								
Schooling								
0 - 8 years	12.18	13.42	31.05	22.89	6.16		12.36	17.13*
	0.30	0.81	1.05	2.92	0.32		0.78	3.31
9 - 12 years (no diploma)	14.95	15.26	24.43	26.71	11.10		17.02	24.47*
	0.32	0.80	0.89	3.32	0.40		0.92	3.63
High school graduate	30.80	30.83	24.95	28.19	32.15		31.74	33.18*
	0.46	0.88	1.21	3.24	0.62		1.24	4.18
Voc/tech/bus/etc.	7.12	6.99	3.72	2.95*	8.08		7.54	9.34*
	0.22	0.54	0.47	0.86	0.36		0.67	2.46
Some college	15.12	16.82	8.79	12.70*	16.32		15.40	9.24*
	0.43	0.88	0.64	2.67	0.59		0.96	2.72
Any college degree	19.84	16.69	7.06	6.55*	26.20		15.94	6.64*
	0.51	0.88	0.65	1.97	0.73		0.97	2.45
Income								
\$5,000 of less	3.86	3.34	9.42	10.24*	1.79		5.26	3.60*
	0.24	0.37	0.81	1.29	0.20		0.60	1.81
\$5,001 - \$10,000	15.20	14.33	52.46	46.28	4.32		13.22	11.72*
	0.30	0.76	1.05	2.86	0.21		0.93	2.71
\$10,001 - \$15,000	16.25	17.82	25.16	22.29	11.39		20.70	30.81*
	0.30	0.85	0.92	3.01	0.37		1.03	4.64
\$15,001 - \$20,000	11.32	14.17	7.98	8.97*	10.67		13.15	21.61*
	0.28	0.86	0.66	1.85	0.33		0.99	4.14
\$20,001 - \$25,000	9.92	11.65	2.03	3.83*	11.75		9.96	12.21*
	0.29	0.86	0.29	1.43	0.45		0.69	2.14
\$25,001 - \$30,000	9.75	10.51	1.05*	3.15*	11.85		11.07	9.00*
	0.28	0.63	0.25	1.01	0.41		0.86	2.54
\$30,001 - \$35,000	8.13	7.87	0.54*	3.01*	10.59		8.33	3.84*
	0.25	0.65	0.14	1.55	0.41		0.73	1.38
\$35,001 - \$40,000	7.39	6.75	0.23*	0.89*	10.47		5.77	1.07*
	0.33	0.74	0.14	0.54	0.48		0.56	1.10
More than \$40,000	18.20	13.56	1.12*	1.34*	27.17		12.53	6.13*
	0.44	0.83	0.23	0.66	0.64		0.87	2.47

Table 8.4 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Status, 2006

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Medicare Risk HMO ¹	Supplemental Health Insurance				Fee-For- Service	Other
			Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Private Insurance			
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	43,867	7,731	6,193	1,008	22,182		6,388	358
	<i>128.29</i>	<i>145.48</i>	<i>145.12</i>	<i>60.50</i>	<i>239.85</i>		<i>158.82</i>	<i>33.76</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total								
Metropolitan Area Resident								
Yes	76.01	93.78	68.03	73.65	73.87		70.01	77.09
	<i>0.20</i>	<i>0.66</i>	<i>1.25</i>	<i>2.65</i>	<i>0.46</i>		<i>1.15</i>	<i>4.65</i>
No	23.99	6.22	31.97	26.35	26.13		29.99	22.91*
	<i>0.20</i>	<i>0.66</i>	<i>1.25</i>	<i>2.65</i>	<i>0.46</i>		<i>1.15</i>	<i>4.65</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 HMO stands for Health Maintenance Organization.

Table 8.5 Perceived Health and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Dual Eligible Status, 2006

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning ¹	Total	Insurance Coverage		
		Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Non-Dual Eligibles
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	43,867	6,193	1,008	36,659
	128.29	145.12	60.50	199.54
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total				
Health Status				
Excellent	14.33	5.06	4.60*	16.16
	0.33	0.41	1.55	0.37
Very good	25.38	12.04	10.77*	28.03
	0.42	0.70	1.44	0.48
Good	31.13	29.76	27.91	31.46
	0.38	1.07	2.61	0.42
Fair	19.45	32.53	34.92	16.83
	0.38	0.93	3.05	0.41
Poor	9.71	20.62	21.80	7.52
	0.24	0.93	2.55	0.25
Functional Limitation				
None	51.10	26.61	24.89	55.94
	0.69	1.36	3.04	0.72
IADL only ²	14.69	21.12	14.36	13.62
	0.34	1.05	2.25	0.37
One to two ADLs ³	20.45	25.06	17.48	19.75
	0.46	1.04	2.12	0.50
Three to six ADLs	13.75	27.21	43.28	10.68
	0.35	0.99	2.99	0.33
Upper Extremity Limitation				
No	58.35	42.49	41.33	61.48
	0.59	1.26	3.49	0.59
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	11.36	7.63	5.08*	12.15
	0.59	0.77	1.05	0.61
Yes, ADL/IADL present	30.29	49.89	53.59	26.37
	0.52	1.36	3.41	0.50

Table 8.5 Perceived Health and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Dual Eligible Status, 2006

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning ¹	Total	Insurance Coverage		
		Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Non-Dual Eligibles
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	43,867	6,193	1,008	36,659
	<i>128.29</i>	<i>145.12</i>	<i>60.50</i>	<i>199.54</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total				
Mobility Limitation				
No	49.25	31.26	26.86	52.90
	<i>0.48</i>	<i>1.15</i>	<i>3.25</i>	<i>0.53</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	11.63	9.57	8.30*	12.06
	<i>0.64</i>	<i>1.01</i>	<i>1.57</i>	<i>0.63</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	39.13	59.17	64.84	35.05
	<i>0.55</i>	<i>1.26</i>	<i>3.34</i>	<i>0.59</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 Beneficiaries who were administered a community interview answered health status and functioning questions themselves, unless they were unable to do so. A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's health status and functioning for long-term care facility interviews.
- 2 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 3 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 8.6 Perceived Health and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 2006

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning ¹	Total	Medicare Risk HMO ⁴	Supplemental Health Insurance				Fee-for-Service	Other
			Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Private Insurance			
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	43,867	7,731	6,193	1,008	22,182		6,388	358
	128.29	145.48	145.12	60.50	239.85		158.82	33.76
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total								
Health Status								
Excellent	14.33	14.23	5.06	4.60*	17.33		14.91	8.03*
	0.33	0.69	0.41	1.55	0.47		1.01	2.70
Very good	25.38	27.73	12.04	10.77*	29.74		22.65	24.33*
	0.42	0.90	0.70	1.44	0.61		1.14	3.54
Good	31.13	32.64	29.76	27.91	31.78		29.10	28.36*
	0.38	0.93	1.07	2.61	0.57		1.20	3.66
Fair	19.45	18.84	32.53	34.92	15.05		20.24	23.08*
	0.38	0.73	0.93	3.05	0.48		0.95	4.38
Poor	9.71	6.55	20.62	21.80	6.11		13.10	16.20*
	0.24	0.56	0.93	2.55	0.31		0.89	2.90
Functional Limitation								
None	51.10	55.12	26.61	24.89	58.11		50.05	44.46
	0.69	1.21	1.36	3.04	0.78		1.52	5.01
IADL only ²	14.69	12.85	21.12	14.36	13.50		14.57	20.99*
	0.34	0.75	1.05	2.25	0.47		0.95	4.15
One to two ADLs ³	20.45	20.61	25.06	17.48	19.09		21.05	19.46*
	0.46	0.94	1.04	2.12	0.63		0.97	4.29
Three to six ADLs	13.75	11.42	27.21	43.28	9.30		14.33	15.08*
	0.35	0.73	0.99	2.99	0.33		0.92	3.84
Upper Extremity Limitation								
No	58.35	60.84	42.49	41.33	63.27		56.40	55.01
	0.59	1.02	1.26	3.49	0.64		1.26	4.61
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	11.36	12.16	7.63	5.08*	12.27		11.74	11.78*
	0.59	0.73	0.77	1.05	0.62		1.23	4.34
Yes, ADL/IADL present	30.29	27.00	49.89	53.59	24.46		31.86	33.22*
	0.52	1.03	1.36	3.41	0.55		1.11	3.79

Table 8.6 Perceived Health and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 2006

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning ¹	Total	Medicare Risk HMO ⁴	Supplemental Health Insurance				Fee-for-Service	Other
			Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Private Insurance			
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	43,867	7,731	6,193	1,008	22,182		6,388	358
	<i>128.29</i>	<i>145.48</i>	<i>145.12</i>	<i>60.50</i>	<i>239.85</i>		<i>158.82</i>	<i>33.76</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total								
Mobility Limitation								
No	49.25	52.52	31.26	26.86	55.09		46.31	42.59
	<i>0.48</i>	<i>1.12</i>	<i>1.15</i>	<i>3.25</i>	<i>0.63</i>		<i>1.12</i>	<i>4.74</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	11.63	11.53	9.57	8.30*	12.01		12.79	13.20*
	<i>0.64</i>	<i>0.74</i>	<i>1.01</i>	<i>1.57</i>	<i>0.65</i>		<i>1.28</i>	<i>3.78</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	39.13	35.95	59.17	64.84	32.90		40.90	44.21
	<i>0.55</i>	<i>1.21</i>	<i>1.26</i>	<i>3.34</i>	<i>0.61</i>		<i>1.38</i>	<i>5.42</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 Beneficiaries who were administered a community interview answered health status and functioning questions themselves, unless they were unable to do so. A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's health status and functioning for long-term care facility interviews.
- 2 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 3 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.
- 4 HMO stands for Health Maintenance Organization.

Table 8.7 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Dual Eligible Status, 2006

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Self-Reported Health Condition ¹	Total	Insurance Coverage		
		Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Non-Dual Eligibles
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	43,867	6,193	1,008	36,659
	128.29	145.12	60.50	199.54
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total				
Chronic Conditions				
None	9.28	10.61	10.51	9.02
	0.28	0.64	1.63	0.30
One	14.82	11.18	9.74*	15.58
	0.38	0.69	1.93	0.43
Two or more	75.90	78.22	79.75	75.40
	0.38	0.90	2.47	0.41
Disease/Condition				
Hypertension	61.66	59.13	51.60	62.36
	0.41	1.24	3.15	0.47
Diabetes	23.35	30.04	30.68	22.02
	0.37	0.92	3.05	0.41
Arthritis	56.09	55.63	43.79	56.50
	0.38	1.13	3.19	0.43
Osteoporosis/broken hip	21.29	21.48	17.99	21.36
	0.38	0.90	2.05	0.41
Pulmonary disease	16.69	23.79	20.56	15.36
	0.34	0.95	2.42	0.38
Stroke	11.83	16.54	20.69	10.80
	0.26	0.69	1.85	0.31
Alzheimer's disease	5.64	10.73	16.90	4.48
	0.17	0.49	2.17	0.17
Parkinson's disease	1.49	1.61	1.65*	1.46
	0.10	0.25	0.62	0.11
Skin cancer	17.24	6.16	3.37*	19.50
	0.33	0.53	0.94	0.39
Other type of cancer	16.86	13.08	10.24*	17.68
	0.35	0.76	2.06	0.39

Table 8.7 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Dual Eligible Status, 2006

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Self-Reported Health Condition ¹	Total	Insurance Coverage		
		Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Non-Dual Eligibles
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	43,867	6,193	1,008	36,659
	<i>128.29</i>	<i>145.12</i>	<i>60.50</i>	<i>199.54</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total				
Urinary Incontinence	29.86	36.59	44.53	28.32
	<i>0.50</i>	<i>1.02</i>	<i>3.05</i>	<i>0.53</i>
Smokers				
Never smoked	42.38	48.51	49.40	41.18
	<i>0.48</i>	<i>1.11</i>	<i>3.21</i>	<i>0.50</i>
Former smoker	43.37	29.61	32.14	45.97
	<i>0.43</i>	<i>0.89</i>	<i>2.68</i>	<i>0.48</i>
Current smoker	14.24	21.88	18.46	12.85
	<i>0.35</i>	<i>0.93</i>	<i>2.47</i>	<i>0.36</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 Beneficiaries who were administered a community interview answered health status and functioning questions themselves, unless they were unable to do so. A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's health status and functioning for long-term care facility interviews.

Table 8.8 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 2006

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Self-Reported Health Condition ¹	Total	Medicare Risk HMO ²	Supplemental Health Insurance				Fee-For-Service	Other
			Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Private Insurance			
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	43,867	7,731	6,193	1,008	22,182		6,388	358
	128.29	145.48	145.12	60.50	239.85		158.82	33.76
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total								
Chronic Conditions								
None	9.28	8.93	10.61	10.51	8.04		12.52	9.25*
	0.28	0.60	0.64	1.63	0.37		0.94	2.81
One	14.82	16.34	11.18	9.74*	15.10		16.15	18.91*
	0.38	0.94	0.69	1.93	0.45		0.98	4.53
Two or more	75.90	74.73	78.22	79.75	76.86		71.33	71.84
	0.38	1.01	0.90	2.47	0.49		1.25	5.32
Disease/Condition								
Hypertension	61.66	62.11	59.13	51.60	63.19		59.48	67.40
	0.41	0.96	1.24	3.15	0.58		1.34	5.71
Diabetes	23.35	25.29	30.04	30.68	20.39		23.28	30.06*
	0.37	0.84	0.92	3.05	0.50		1.10	4.55
Arthritis	56.09	57.29	55.63	43.79	57.66		51.60	55.21
	0.38	1.07	1.13	3.19	0.56		1.19	4.65
Osteoporosis/broken hip	21.29	20.33	21.48	17.99	23.50		15.59	13.49*
	0.38	1.03	0.90	2.05	0.51		0.75	3.17
Pulmonary disease	16.69	14.34	23.79	20.56	15.63		15.70	15.05*
	0.34	0.80	0.95	2.42	0.46		0.88	3.28
Stroke	11.83	10.11	16.54	20.69	10.70		11.38	21.33*
	0.26	0.67	0.69	1.85	0.38		0.90	4.33
Alzheimer's disease	5.64	4.34	10.73	16.90	4.31		5.23	4.37*
	0.17	0.31	0.49	2.17	0.21		0.55	1.98
Parkinson's disease	1.49	1.42*	1.61	1.65*	1.51		1.33*	1.89*
	0.10	0.22	0.25	0.62	0.15		0.27	1.10
Skin cancer	17.24	15.48	6.16	3.37*	22.40		14.75	11.11*
	0.33	0.80	0.53	0.94	0.51		0.84	2.51
Other type of cancer	16.86	16.17	13.08	10.24*	18.96		15.38	11.66*
	0.35	0.91	0.76	2.06	0.51		0.93	3.02

Table 8.8 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 2006

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Self-Reported Health Condition ¹	Total	Medicare Risk HMO ²	Supplemental Health Insurance				Fee-For-Service	Other
			Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Private Insurance			
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	43,867	7,731	6,193	1,008	22,182		6,388	358
	<i>128.29</i>	<i>145.48</i>	<i>145.12</i>	<i>60.50</i>	<i>239.85</i>		<i>158.82</i>	<i>33.76</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total								
Urinary Incontinence	29.86	26.86	36.59	44.53	29.22		26.79	31.98*
	<i>0.50</i>	<i>0.96</i>	<i>1.02</i>	<i>3.05</i>	<i>0.67</i>		<i>0.96</i>	<i>4.22</i>
Smokers								
Never smoked	42.38	42.78	48.51	49.40	42.04		35.96	46.65
	<i>0.48</i>	<i>1.02</i>	<i>1.11</i>	<i>3.21</i>	<i>0.64</i>		<i>1.30</i>	<i>4.27</i>
Former smoker	43.37	44.35	29.61	32.14	47.67		42.56	36.31*
	<i>0.43</i>	<i>0.88</i>	<i>0.89</i>	<i>2.68</i>	<i>0.65</i>		<i>1.09</i>	<i>4.37</i>
Current smoker	14.24	12.87	21.88	18.46	10.30		21.48	17.03*
	<i>0.35</i>	<i>0.75</i>	<i>0.93</i>	<i>2.47</i>	<i>0.44</i>		<i>0.94</i>	<i>4.07</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

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- 1 Beneficiaries who were administered a community interview answered health status and functioning questions themselves, unless they were unable to do so. A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's health status and functioning for long-term care facility interviews.
- 2 HMO stands for Health Maintenance Organization.