

Table 2.1 Perceived Health and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age and by Gender and Age, 2008

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning ¹	All Medicare Beneficiaries					Male				Female				Total	
	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84		85 +
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	46,100	7,550	19,839	12,870	5,841	3,967	9,165	5,572	1,940	20,643	3,583	10,674	7,292	3,893	25,442
	146	117	194	117	96	86	163	72	57	169	89	172	91	69	187
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total															
Health Status															
Excellent	14.31	4.40	19.36	13.23	12.29	3.73	19.05	14.99	12.08	14.36	5.15	19.63	11.89	12.40	14.27
	0.40	0.53	0.74	0.60	0.62	0.65	1.00	0.83	1.21	0.55	0.86	1.03	0.75	0.86	0.56
Very good	25.69	10.00	29.92	28.94	24.48	11.62	29.74	28.75	25.83	25.63	8.19	30.07	29.08	23.81	25.75
	0.46	0.85	0.79	0.66	0.83	1.19	1.15	1.12	1.44	0.63	0.89	1.00	0.87	1.05	0.56
Good	31.09	26.67	30.45	33.54	33.61	29.00	32.03	32.70	35.18	31.92	24.08	29.10	34.18	32.82	30.42
	0.48	1.08	0.84	0.74	0.94	1.38	1.20	1.06	1.73	0.68	1.70	1.04	0.95	0.95	0.61
Fair	19.94	35.42	14.71	18.18	21.56	33.32	13.46	17.92	19.00	19.00	37.75	15.79	18.39	22.84	20.70
	0.37	1.14	0.54	0.56	0.83	1.55	0.76	0.82	1.31	0.57	2.02	0.84	0.69	1.01	0.51
Poor	8.97	23.51	5.56	6.11	8.06	22.31	5.72	5.64	7.90	9.09	24.84	5.42	6.47	8.13	8.87
	0.26	1.21	0.36	0.34	0.56	1.60	0.48	0.49	0.97	0.42	1.96	0.56	0.43	0.65	0.36
Functional Limitation															
None	51.81	26.72	68.24	52.32	27.04	30.94	72.27	59.73	34.13	57.41	22.08	64.76	46.66	23.50	47.26
	0.51	1.22	0.80	0.75	0.95	1.60	0.94	1.03	1.72	0.60	1.59	1.12	0.99	1.08	0.70
IADL only ²	13.98	23.88	10.36	13.48	14.65	23.34	8.75	10.55	14.61	12.57	24.48	11.76	15.72	14.67	15.13
	0.36	1.10	0.50	0.46	0.69	1.52	0.61	0.75	1.28	0.53	1.42	0.73	0.59	0.87	0.48
One to two ADLs ³	21.09	27.37	15.45	22.58	28.92	26.22	14.04	20.39	28.94	19.48	28.65	16.67	24.25	28.91	22.40
	0.42	1.32	0.64	0.67	0.87	1.57	0.77	1.09	1.55	0.51	2.07	0.95	0.86	1.05	0.59
Three to six ADLs	13.12	22.02	5.95	11.63	29.40	19.51	4.94	9.33	22.33	10.54	24.79	6.82	13.38	32.93	15.21
	0.31	1.12	0.38	0.46	0.91	1.54	0.46	0.67	1.37	0.40	1.75	0.52	0.59	1.17	0.43
Upper Extremity Limitation															
No	59.24	43.82	68.94	60.66	42.94	47.96	71.67	64.75	46.51	62.91	39.24	66.58	57.54	41.16	56.26
	0.53	1.35	0.71	0.89	1.17	1.84	0.90	1.11	1.93	0.65	1.88	0.99	1.14	1.32	0.67
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	10.90	8.13	12.67	10.98	8.26	9.74	12.78	12.42	10.07	11.85	6.36	12.58	9.87	7.36	10.13
	0.33	0.65	0.59	0.47	0.48	0.90	0.69	0.75	0.83	0.39	1.04	0.83	0.55	0.61	0.47
Yes, ADL/IADL present	29.86	48.05	18.39	28.36	48.80	42.30	15.55	22.83	43.42	25.24	54.40	20.84	32.59	51.48	33.61
	0.49	1.48	0.62	0.82	1.10	2.04	0.67	1.08	1.86	0.56	1.96	0.87	1.03	1.26	0.64
Mobility Limitation															
No	50.06	33.31	64.75	48.41	25.08	38.05	69.89	54.65	30.31	55.99	28.08	60.32	43.64	22.47	45.23
	0.46	1.13	0.84	0.72	0.77	1.55	0.97	1.12	1.60	0.62	1.44	1.20	1.00	0.89	0.62
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	11.24	9.72	11.20	12.60	10.31	11.04	10.28	13.26	12.83	11.47	8.26	12.00	12.09	9.06	11.05
	0.30	0.79	0.47	0.53	0.60	0.97	0.60	0.75	1.14	0.35	1.20	0.70	0.70	0.75	0.45

Table 2.1 Perceived Health and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age and by Gender and Age, 2008

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning ¹	Total	All Medicare Beneficiaries				Male				Total	Female				Total
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	46,100	7,550	19,839	12,870	5,841	3,967	9,165	5,572	1,940	20,643	3,583	10,674	7,292	3,893	25,442
	<i>146</i>	<i>117</i>	<i>194</i>	<i>117</i>	<i>96</i>	<i>86</i>	<i>163</i>	<i>72</i>	<i>57</i>	<i>169</i>	<i>89</i>	<i>172</i>	<i>91</i>	<i>69</i>	<i>187</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total															
Yes, ADL/IADL present	38.70	56.97	24.05	38.99	64.61	50.91	19.83	32.09	56.87	32.54	63.66	27.68	44.27	68.47	43.72
	<i>0.50</i>	<i>1.24</i>	<i>0.72</i>	<i>0.80</i>	<i>0.90</i>	<i>1.64</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>1.11</i>	<i>1.66</i>	<i>0.56</i>	<i>1.74</i>	<i>1.01</i>	<i>1.02</i>	<i>1.02</i>	<i>0.68</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 Beneficiaries who were administered a community interview answered health status and functioning questions themselves, unless they were unable to do so. A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's health status and functioning for long-term care facility interviews.
- 2 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 3 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 2.2 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age and by Gender and Age, 2008

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Self-Reported Health Condition ¹	All Medicare Beneficiaries					Male					Female				
	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	46,100	7,550	19,839	12,870	5,841	3,967	9,165	5,572	1,940	20,643	3,583	10,674	7,292	3,893	25,442
	146	117	194	117	96	86	163	72	57	169	89	172	91	69	187
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total															
Chronic Conditions															
None	10.07	15.36	11.48	6.57	6.15	17.62	13.26	7.36	6.59	11.88	12.86	9.95	5.87	5.74	8.54
	0.30	0.91	0.50	0.40	0.47	1.22	0.82	0.56	0.98	0.46	1.12	0.66	0.47	0.50	0.36
One	16.36	15.80	19.61	13.80	11.65	17.61	22.59	17.98	13.30	19.52	13.79	17.05	10.62	10.85	13.80
	0.34	0.93	0.64	0.55	0.62	1.21	1.05	0.94	1.24	0.62	1.22	0.87	0.62	0.68	0.38
Two or more	73.58	68.84	68.91	79.63	82.20	64.76	64.15	74.66	80.11	68.60	73.35	73.00	83.51	83.41	77.66
	0.42	1.24	0.65	0.66	0.78	1.64	1.20	0.96	1.47	0.72	1.60	0.92	0.81	0.82	0.45
Disease/Condition															
Hypertension	64.54	55.47	63.11	69.49	70.21	56.34	63.06	67.17	66.83	63.23	54.50	63.15	71.27	71.90	65.60
	0.49	1.42	0.76	0.69	0.92	1.77	1.11	0.97	1.66	0.66	2.05	1.10	0.96	1.01	0.65
Diabetes	25.45	28.61	26.26	25.23	19.13	28.08	29.38	27.28	23.17	27.98	29.19	23.58	23.67	17.12	23.41
	0.35	1.25	0.61	0.56	0.79	1.70	1.06	0.95	1.57	0.71	1.82	0.91	0.83	0.93	0.48
Arthritis	55.84	54.54	52.62	60.09	59.09	47.03	44.61	51.75	54.27	47.91	62.87	59.49	66.47	61.49	62.27
	0.57	1.35	0.83	0.79	1.01	1.76	1.12	1.13	1.60	0.80	1.92	1.10	0.98	1.06	0.65
Osteoporosis/broken hip	22.24	16.30	18.96	26.50	31.65	9.35	5.69	9.39	14.12	8.18	24.04	30.37	39.57	40.41	33.66
	0.39	0.96	0.65	0.64	0.94	1.00	0.52	0.72	1.33	0.37	1.75	1.11	0.93	1.11	0.62
Pulmonary disease	17.90	25.68	16.90	16.63	14.03	24.00	14.85	16.97	15.17	17.21	27.54	18.67	16.36	13.46	18.46
	0.38	1.37	0.50	0.59	0.63	1.78	0.77	0.97	1.36	0.61	1.88	0.78	0.75	0.74	0.49
Stroke	11.07	10.79	8.22	13.53	15.73	11.40	9.18	13.91	18.00	11.71	10.10	7.39	13.24	14.60	10.55
	0.23	0.73	0.36	0.44	0.80	1.09	0.64	0.69	1.47	0.42	1.02	0.57	0.61	0.88	0.31
Alzheimer's disease	3.79	0.74*	1.07	5.43	13.41	0.62*	1.06*	5.19	9.06	2.84	0.87*	1.08*	5.60	15.57	4.56
	0.15	0.18	0.14	0.33	0.69	0.21	0.21	0.51	0.99	0.21	0.33	0.18	0.40	0.85	0.19
Parkinson's disease	1.50	0.74*	0.97	2.07	3.05	0.43*	1.22*	2.45	4.00*	1.66	1.07*	0.75*	1.78	2.58*	1.37
	0.11	0.22	0.14	0.22	0.32	0.20	0.22	0.33	0.69	0.14	0.39	0.17	0.26	0.33	0.13
Skin cancer	17.72	5.67	16.55	24.48	22.40	4.67	18.93	30.63	31.58	20.53	6.77*	14.52	19.78	17.82	15.44
	0.33	0.73	0.57	0.62	0.88	0.68	0.97	0.96	1.66	0.53	1.30	0.64	0.71	1.00	0.38
Other type of cancer	17.47	11.98	16.46	20.74	20.79	6.13	16.19	23.41	25.01	17.04	18.46	16.70	18.71	18.69	17.83
	0.34	0.90	0.62	0.63	0.89	0.97	0.97	1.03	1.58	0.54	1.50	0.76	0.80	1.07	0.47
Mental Disorder	21.31	56.23	13.76	13.90	18.14	52.18	10.06	10.84	13.07	18.65	60.71	16.93	16.25	20.66	23.47
	0.44	1.16	0.62	0.49	0.77	1.58	0.77	0.76	1.21	0.56	1.81	0.89	0.61	0.92	0.56
Urinary Incontinence	14.45	13.59	9.94	16.60	26.33	6.29	4.87	10.39	16.23	7.68	21.54	14.30	21.33	31.25	19.91
	0.37	0.91	0.51	0.57	0.99	0.81	0.47	0.78	1.33	0.38	1.62	0.85	0.77	1.22	0.55

Table 2.2 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age and by Gender and Age, 2008

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Self-Reported Health Condition ¹	Total	All Medicare Beneficiaries				Male				Total	Female				Total
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	46,100	7,550	19,839	12,870	5,841	3,967	9,165	5,572	1,940	20,643	3,583	10,674	7,292	3,893	25,442
	<i>146</i>	<i>117</i>	<i>194</i>	<i>117</i>	<i>96</i>	<i>86</i>	<i>163</i>	<i>72</i>	<i>57</i>	<i>169</i>	<i>89</i>	<i>172</i>	<i>91</i>	<i>69</i>	<i>187</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total															
Smokers															
Never smoked	41.92	35.88	39.09	43.22	56.76	29.77	25.98	23.42	29.38	26.33	42.65	50.33	58.40	70.57	54.60
	<i>0.50</i>	<i>1.28</i>	<i>0.81</i>	<i>0.73</i>	<i>1.03</i>	<i>1.38</i>	<i>1.07</i>	<i>0.92</i>	<i>1.63</i>	<i>0.64</i>	<i>2.21</i>	<i>1.16</i>	<i>0.97</i>	<i>1.22</i>	<i>0.66</i>
Former smoker	43.97	29.01	47.19	49.55	40.10	32.62	57.84	67.44	66.57	56.39	25.01	38.05	35.84	26.75	33.87
	<i>0.51</i>	<i>1.35</i>	<i>0.77</i>	<i>0.74</i>	<i>0.94</i>	<i>1.76</i>	<i>1.16</i>	<i>1.10</i>	<i>1.66</i>	<i>0.76</i>	<i>1.74</i>	<i>1.08</i>	<i>0.93</i>	<i>1.16</i>	<i>0.63</i>
Current smoker	14.11	35.11	13.73	7.23	3.14	37.61	16.18	9.14	4.06*	17.28	32.34	11.62	5.76	2.68*	11.53
	<i>0.35</i>	<i>1.33</i>	<i>0.57</i>	<i>0.37</i>	<i>0.44</i>	<i>1.71</i>	<i>0.89</i>	<i>0.67</i>	<i>0.75</i>	<i>0.58</i>	<i>2.02</i>	<i>0.75</i>	<i>0.38</i>	<i>0.46</i>	<i>0.48</i>
Flu Shot															
	70.83	55.32	67.60	79.48	82.81	56.13	66.76	79.76	85.76	70.04	54.44	68.33	79.27	81.32	71.47
	<i>0.41</i>	<i>1.40</i>	<i>0.74</i>	<i>0.64</i>	<i>0.79</i>	<i>1.86</i>	<i>1.20</i>	<i>0.95</i>	<i>1.22</i>	<i>0.67</i>	<i>2.00</i>	<i>1.05</i>	<i>0.77</i>	<i>1.04</i>	<i>0.53</i>
Pneumonia Shot															
	69.04	48.54	65.27	80.75	82.50	50.83	63.81	81.12	85.20	68.07	46.08	66.52	80.46	81.14	69.82
	<i>0.44</i>	<i>1.26</i>	<i>0.79</i>	<i>0.63</i>	<i>0.73</i>	<i>1.56</i>	<i>1.26</i>	<i>0.81</i>	<i>1.32</i>	<i>0.68</i>	<i>2.02</i>	<i>1.10</i>	<i>0.80</i>	<i>0.90</i>	<i>0.60</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 Beneficiaries who were administered a community interview answered health status and functioning questions themselves, unless they were unable to do so. A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's health status and functioning for long-term care facility interviews.

Table 2.3 Perceived Health and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Race/Ethnicity and Age, 2008

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning ¹	Total ²	White non-Hispanic					Black non-Hispanic					Hispanic				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	46,100	4,964	15,356	10,462	4,915	35,698	1,369	1,741	976	397	4,483	841	1,627	845	326	3,639
	146	118	206	112	101	220	47	86	36	24	117	64	88	55	30	155
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total																
Health Status																
Excellent	14.31	5.15	21.36	14.19	12.68	15.81	4.22*	10.33*	7.83*	8.97	7.80	1.67*	10.83*	10.42*	8.61*	8.42
	0.40	0.79	0.80	0.72	0.71	0.46	1.07	1.80	1.41	2.65	0.92	0.68	1.82	1.45	1.92	0.95
Very good	25.69	9.57	31.72	30.57	25.11	27.40	12.05	25.06	19.25	19.24	19.30	8.91*	23.54	24.11	16.48*	19.66
	0.46	0.97	0.91	0.75	0.93	0.54	2.05	2.14	1.92	2.49	1.02	2.44	2.16	2.43	2.98	1.26
Good	31.09	25.87	29.56	33.14	33.69	30.66	29.35	35.31	37.18	34.20	33.80	29.95	32.93	31.83	33.47	32.04
	0.48	1.46	0.91	0.81	1.01	0.48	2.79	2.80	2.46	3.65	1.59	3.53	2.21	2.79	3.75	1.48
Fair	19.94	34.16	12.13	16.36	20.87	17.63	35.94	21.58	27.64	26.09	27.69	40.86	26.71	28.85	29.80*	30.75
	0.37	1.50	0.54	0.63	0.89	0.41	2.52	2.24	2.32	3.25	1.36	4.11	2.70	2.41	3.98	1.59
Poor	8.97	25.25	5.22	5.75	7.66	8.50	18.44	7.72*	8.09*	11.50	11.41	18.61*	5.99*	4.78*	11.64*	9.13
	0.26	1.60	0.43	0.35	0.57	0.29	2.56	1.52	1.31	2.81	0.98	2.63	1.35	1.48	2.69	0.74
Functional Limitation																
None	51.81	26.39	70.03	53.89	27.52	53.42	33.29	64.99	42.78	25.82	47.03	21.37	59.69	51.11	24.37*	45.64
	0.51	1.35	0.86	0.84	1.00	0.56	3.17	2.55	2.72	3.54	1.93	3.43	2.78	2.79	2.99	1.75
IADL only ³	13.98	25.01	9.74	13.51	15.01	13.68	23.80	11.27	13.53*	9.26	15.39	20.09	11.85*	12.94*	15.40*	14.33
	0.36	1.25	0.50	0.52	0.79	0.38	2.74	1.44	1.67	2.44	1.04	2.59	2.11	1.82	2.63	1.26
One to two ADLs ⁴	21.09	27.02	14.90	21.85	29.87	20.67	25.60	14.46	28.70	26.31	22.00	28.43	19.55	21.67	18.36*	21.99
	0.42	1.43	0.70	0.74	0.92	0.45	2.97	1.98	2.70	3.39	1.50	5.26	2.40	2.58	2.54	1.66
Three to six ADLs	13.12	21.58	5.33	10.75	27.60	12.23	17.31	9.28	14.99	38.61	15.58	30.11	8.91*	14.28*	41.87	18.04
	0.31	1.26	0.38	0.47	0.92	0.33	2.72	1.52	1.69	4.29	1.43	4.03	1.92	1.96	4.32	1.16
Upper Extremity Limitation																
No	59.24	43.67	70.83	61.58	43.32	60.58	50.55	66.09	54.30	38.99	56.37	37.00	60.97	61.89	39.22	53.69
	0.53	1.61	0.78	0.99	1.30	0.59	3.08	2.86	2.38	3.81	1.91	3.57	3.19	2.90	3.68	1.92
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	10.90	8.56	12.50	11.44	8.37	11.08	9.37*	12.25	7.17*	10.09	10.07	5.52*	13.69	10.76*	7.16*	10.54
	0.33	0.76	0.63	0.53	0.51	0.34	1.75	1.91	1.34	2.44	1.02	1.90	2.00	1.71	2.10	1.15
Yes, ADL/IADL present	29.86	47.77	16.67	26.98	48.30	28.34	40.08	21.66	38.53	50.92	33.56	57.48	25.34	27.35	53.62	35.77
	0.49	1.69	0.70	0.91	1.17	0.53	3.25	2.11	2.40	3.72	1.78	3.72	2.52	2.68	3.81	1.57

Table 2.3 Perceived Health and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Race/Ethnicity and Age, 2008

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning ¹	Total ²	White non-Hispanic					Black non-Hispanic					Hispanic				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	46,100	4,964	15,356	10,462	4,915	35,698	1,369	1,741	976	397	4,483	841	1,627	845	326	3,639
	<i>146</i>	<i>118</i>	<i>206</i>	<i>112</i>	<i>101</i>	<i>220</i>	<i>47</i>	<i>86</i>	<i>36</i>	<i>24</i>	<i>117</i>	<i>64</i>	<i>88</i>	<i>55</i>	<i>30</i>	<i>155</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total																
Mobility Limitation																
No	50.06	32.23	66.97	50.19	25.80	51.60	37.16	52.71	34.50	18.62	40.98	36.31	58.65	49.24	23.19*	48.12
	<i>0.46</i>	<i>1.46</i>	<i>0.92</i>	<i>0.83</i>	<i>0.79</i>	<i>0.51</i>	<i>2.89</i>	<i>3.22</i>	<i>2.76</i>	<i>2.91</i>	<i>1.92</i>	<i>3.38</i>	<i>3.82</i>	<i>2.62</i>	<i>3.40</i>	<i>2.03</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	11.24	10.66	10.32	12.61	10.41	11.05	11.56	20.27	13.99	12.37	15.55	2.84*	10.80*	11.15*	9.34*	8.91
	<i>0.30</i>	<i>1.03</i>	<i>0.50</i>	<i>0.61</i>	<i>0.60</i>	<i>0.33</i>	<i>1.75</i>	<i>2.97</i>	<i>1.73</i>	<i>2.71</i>	<i>1.50</i>	<i>1.52</i>	<i>1.43</i>	<i>1.71</i>	<i>2.32</i>	<i>0.86</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	38.70	57.11	22.70	37.20	63.80	37.35	51.28	27.01	51.50	69.01	43.48	60.85	30.55	39.61	67.47	42.97
	<i>0.50</i>	<i>1.57</i>	<i>0.77</i>	<i>0.90</i>	<i>0.88</i>	<i>0.54</i>	<i>3.41</i>	<i>2.13</i>	<i>2.68</i>	<i>3.61</i>	<i>1.84</i>	<i>3.40</i>	<i>3.41</i>	<i>2.57</i>	<i>3.72</i>	<i>1.97</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 Beneficiaries who were administered a community interview answered health status and functioning questions themselves, unless they were unable to do so. A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's health status and functioning for long-term care facility interviews.
- 2 Total includes persons of other race/ethnicity and persons who did not report their race/ethnicity.
- 3 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 4 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 2.4 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Race/Ethnicity and Age, 2008

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Self-Reported Health Condition ¹	Total ²	White non-Hispanic					Black non-Hispanic					Hispanic				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	46,100	4,964	15,356	10,462	4,915	35,698	1,369	1,741	976	397	4,483	841	1,627	845	326	3,639
	146	118	206	112	101	220	47	86	36	24	117	64	88	55	30	155
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total																
Chronic Conditions																
None	10.07	15.84	12.50	6.55	6.11	10.34	15.20	7.35*	5.69*	5.60*	9.23	14.57	10.33*	8.73*	4.84*	10.45
	0.30	1.21	0.60	0.44	0.56	0.37	1.78	1.50	1.43	1.72	0.90	2.98	1.86	1.60	1.80	1.07
One	16.36	16.07	20.29	14.21	11.75	16.75	14.37	16.00	10.11*	14.54*	14.09	15.04	18.66	14.98*	8.97*	16.10
	0.34	1.26	0.71	0.62	0.65	0.43	2.07	2.05	1.76	2.64	1.03	2.51	2.42	2.13	2.45	1.36
Two or more	73.58	68.08	67.21	79.24	82.14	72.91	70.43	76.65	84.19	79.85	76.68	70.39	71.01	76.29	86.19	73.45
	0.42	1.63	0.73	0.77	0.90	0.52	2.33	2.42	2.28	2.75	1.30	3.63	2.69	2.28	3.73	1.39
Disease/Condition																
Hypertension	64.54	52.34	60.44	67.77	68.79	62.61	65.80	78.38	82.87	77.25	75.43	55.53	64.15	68.94	76.98	64.42
	0.49	1.72	0.92	0.74	1.02	0.55	2.77	2.45	2.40	3.66	1.39	3.87	2.98	2.34	3.12	1.65
Diabetes	25.45	25.69	23.14	22.96	17.51	22.67	32.39	37.66	35.56	27.07*	34.65	39.32	38.58	33.59	29.09*	36.74
	0.35	1.39	0.71	0.61	0.86	0.37	2.63	2.80	2.32	4.22	1.30	4.62	2.43	3.33	3.86	1.83
Arthritis	55.84	54.70	51.11	59.47	58.58	55.09	55.33	57.80	65.97	60.03	59.03	47.63	56.18	59.90	69.32	56.25
	0.57	1.61	0.93	0.82	1.15	0.62	2.60	2.52	2.40	3.23	1.41	4.38	3.61	2.32	4.67	1.82
Osteoporosis/broken hip	22.24	17.59	19.32	27.11	32.54	23.19	12.90	10.34	15.93	10.52*	12.36	13.32*	21.75	30.49	43.39	23.78
	0.39	1.34	0.71	0.70	1.08	0.47	1.82	1.72	2.17	2.72	0.98	3.25	2.15	2.65	3.95	1.22
Pulmonary disease	17.90	26.85	17.04	17.10	14.24	18.04	21.15	14.46	13.28	8.84*	15.74	22.35	17.82	14.12*	14.80*	17.74
	0.38	1.63	0.56	0.67	0.67	0.45	2.64	2.14	2.06	2.23	1.26	2.95	2.29	1.58	3.03	1.07
Stroke	11.07	9.04	7.50	13.25	15.32	10.48	13.29	11.28	14.42	17.85*	13.16	13.36*	10.82*	12.49*	17.05*	12.35
	0.23	0.83	0.40	0.51	0.87	0.25	1.91	1.78	2.00	3.44	1.03	2.36	1.87	1.82	2.78	1.13
Alzheimer's disease	3.79	0.55*	0.98	5.38	12.79	3.83	0.83*	1.90*	6.63*	17.18*	3.96	1.13*	1.03*	4.91*	15.72*	3.27
	0.15	0.24	0.15	0.36	0.74	0.17	0.44	0.62	1.10	3.21	0.47	0.71	0.36	1.02	3.48	0.51
Parkinson's disease	1.50	0.68*	1.00*	2.06	3.11	1.56	0.11*	0.26*	1.18*	2.78*	0.64*	1.95*	1.23*	2.78*	2.92*	1.91*
	0.11	0.25	0.16	0.24	0.35	0.12	0.12	0.19	0.51	1.77	0.20	1.14	0.54	1.05	1.46	0.43
Skin cancer	17.72	7.72	20.28	28.58	25.66	21.71	0.62*	0.62*	0.83*	0.97*	0.70*	1.84*	4.22*	10.67*	9.14*	5.61
	0.33	1.06	0.72	0.73	1.06	0.41	0.46	0.51	0.49	0.68	0.27	0.90	1.01	1.76	2.52	0.67
Other type of cancer	17.47	12.58	17.34	22.06	21.13	18.59	9.45*	13.19	13.16*	21.00*	12.73	12.37*	15.41	16.02	14.82*	14.79
	0.34	1.24	0.65	0.69	0.86	0.38	1.93	2.04	1.79	4.37	1.17	2.60	1.77	1.78	3.13	1.11
Mental Disorder	21.31	57.78	13.76	13.89	18.41	20.56	47.50	10.49*	9.67*	13.40*	21.87	62.30	18.65	20.25	22.25*	29.43
	0.44	1.49	0.66	0.53	0.79	0.49	2.84	1.86	1.49	2.47	1.49	3.60	2.55	2.15	3.44	1.63

Table 2.4 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Race/Ethnicity and Age, 2008

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Self-Reported Health Condition ¹	Total ²	White non-Hispanic					Black non-Hispanic					Hispanic				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	46,100	4,964	15,356	10,462	4,915	35,698	1,369	1,741	976	397	4,483	841	1,627	845	326	3,639
	<i>146</i>	<i>118</i>	<i>206</i>	<i>112</i>	<i>101</i>	<i>220</i>	<i>47</i>	<i>86</i>	<i>36</i>	<i>24</i>	<i>117</i>	<i>64</i>	<i>88</i>	<i>55</i>	<i>30</i>	<i>155</i>
		Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total														
Urinary Incontinence	14.45	14.50	9.95	16.86	25.44	14.71	11.63*	11.58	17.04	31.25	14.56	13.17*	8.54*	15.38	31.14*	13.24
	<i>0.37</i>	<i>1.12</i>	<i>0.55</i>	<i>0.65</i>	<i>1.05</i>	<i>0.39</i>	<i>1.75</i>	<i>2.18</i>	<i>1.77</i>	<i>4.06</i>	<i>1.31</i>	<i>3.11</i>	<i>1.77</i>	<i>1.98</i>	<i>4.74</i>	<i>1.33</i>
Smokers																
Never smoked	41.92	34.59	37.42	41.98	56.05	40.89	34.70	42.15	42.17	63.49	41.75	46.21	50.53	52.25	58.36	50.62
	<i>0.50</i>	<i>1.57</i>	<i>0.89</i>	<i>0.81</i>	<i>1.14</i>	<i>0.56</i>	<i>2.24</i>	<i>2.99</i>	<i>2.38</i>	<i>3.57</i>	<i>1.40</i>	<i>4.04</i>	<i>2.83</i>	<i>3.84</i>	<i>4.36</i>	<i>1.74</i>
Former smoker	43.97	28.80	49.30	50.84	40.89	45.74	28.58	40.40	47.17	31.81*	37.51	30.16	35.65	41.88	40.31	36.24
	<i>0.51</i>	<i>1.70</i>	<i>0.83</i>	<i>0.80</i>	<i>1.11</i>	<i>0.56</i>	<i>2.80</i>	<i>3.07</i>	<i>2.59</i>	<i>3.56</i>	<i>1.59</i>	<i>4.13</i>	<i>2.83</i>	<i>3.31</i>	<i>3.91</i>	<i>1.78</i>
Current smoker	14.11	36.61	13.28	7.18	3.06	13.37	36.72	17.45	10.66*	4.70*	20.74	23.63	13.81	5.87*	1.34*	13.14
	<i>0.35</i>	<i>1.61</i>	<i>0.63</i>	<i>0.38</i>	<i>0.45</i>	<i>0.39</i>	<i>3.01</i>	<i>2.01</i>	<i>1.69</i>	<i>2.11</i>	<i>1.12</i>	<i>3.03</i>	<i>2.14</i>	<i>1.32</i>	<i>0.98</i>	<i>1.16</i>
Flu Shot	70.83	58.23	71.06	81.57	84.57	74.22	52.24	56.11	67.80	69.10	58.61	45.58	53.36	63.62	68.97	55.34
	<i>0.41</i>	<i>1.77</i>	<i>0.84</i>	<i>0.65</i>	<i>0.79</i>	<i>0.46</i>	<i>2.77</i>	<i>2.94</i>	<i>2.83</i>	<i>3.95</i>	<i>1.80</i>	<i>3.78</i>	<i>3.04</i>	<i>3.20</i>	<i>4.20</i>	<i>1.98</i>
Pneumonia Shot	69.04	51.54	68.41	83.49	84.87	72.75	44.24	54.77	68.63	65.47	55.48	37.45	48.80	61.28	67.70	50.75
	<i>0.44</i>	<i>1.48</i>	<i>0.83</i>	<i>0.64</i>	<i>0.76</i>	<i>0.44</i>	<i>3.36</i>	<i>3.23</i>	<i>2.88</i>	<i>4.03</i>	<i>1.92</i>	<i>4.13</i>	<i>2.76</i>	<i>3.37</i>	<i>3.33</i>	<i>1.95</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

Beneficiaries who were administered a community interview answered questions about diseases or health conditions themselves, unless they were unable to do so. A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's diseases or health conditions for long-term care facility interviews.

Total includes persons of other race/ethnicity and persons who did not report their race/ethnicity.

Table 2.5a Perceived Health and Functioning of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 2008

Community Residents¹

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning	Total	Lives Alone					Total	Lives with Spouse					Total	Lives with Children/Others				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	< 65		65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	< 65	65 - 74		75 - 84	85 +			
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	43,906	1,949	4,826	4,316	2,274	13,365	2,742	12,292	6,013	1,369	22,416	2,496	2,433	1,980	1,215	8,124		
	149	100	152	97	70	245	113	199	105	65	250	83	135	67	52	190		
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total																		
Health Status																		
Excellent	14.89	4.95*	20.64	14.78	15.98	15.68	2.95*	20.50	14.44	13.82	16.31	5.34	13.12	9.75	11.24	9.63		
	0.42	1.36	1.43	1.03	1.25	0.75	0.78	0.89	0.80	1.66	0.57	0.85	1.67	1.09	1.54	0.66		
Very Good	26.49	9.11	29.06	30.37	28.82	26.54	8.21	31.83	32.18	25.23	28.62	11.72	24.65	22.57	26.80	20.49		
	0.48	1.42	1.54	1.21	1.53	0.85	1.40	1.01	0.97	1.63	0.70	1.31	2.00	1.57	1.63	0.91		
Good	31.32	28.17	30.47	34.60	35.09	32.25	23.96	30.42	32.47	34.64	30.43	28.65	31.66	36.48	33.77	32.23		
	0.48	2.06	1.56	1.10	1.40	0.70	2.17	1.00	1.10	2.23	0.70	1.91	2.00	2.00	2.13	1.09		
Fair	18.99	36.80	14.66	16.18	16.70	18.72	37.77	12.87	15.75	18.86	17.06	31.75	21.23	23.33	19.83	24.76		
	0.37	2.32	1.08	0.86	1.14	0.58	2.51	0.68	0.72	1.77	0.57	1.95	2.05	1.67	1.84	1.02		
Poor	8.32	20.96	5.17	4.08	3.42*	6.82	27.12	4.39	5.15	7.45*	7.57	22.53	9.34*	7.88	8.35*	12.89		
	0.27	2.26	0.75	0.48	0.58	0.46	2.15	0.45	0.50	1.00	0.44	1.97	1.57	1.07	1.17	0.73		
Functional Limitation																		
None	54.31	32.49	68.83	55.87	36.00	53.78	26.72	72.06	57.96	36.13	60.52	25.77	55.61	41.90	21.41	38.01		
	0.55	2.83	1.60	1.29	1.77	0.93	2.09	0.97	1.04	1.99	0.72	1.54	2.38	2.28	1.99	1.14		
IADL only ²	14.38	19.35	8.38	12.67	18.03	13.00	20.76	10.50	14.26	17.22	13.18	31.61	14.15	16.19	14.26	20.00		
	0.38	2.32	0.97	0.81	1.27	0.55	1.97	0.60	0.73	1.39	0.47	1.84	1.87	1.43	1.61	0.95		
One to two ADLs ³	21.38	29.58	17.77	24.47	32.53	24.16	30.18	13.64	20.55	29.83	18.51	23.82	19.54	27.02	33.37	24.75		
	0.46	2.62	1.36	1.15	1.43	0.76	2.46	0.70	0.93	1.92	0.61	2.20	2.07	1.86	2.49	1.06		
Three to six ADLs	9.92	18.58	5.02	6.99	13.44	9.06	22.34	3.80	7.23	16.83	7.79	18.79	10.70	14.89	30.97	17.24		
	0.29	2.38	0.66	0.67	0.92	0.55	1.89	0.38	0.56	1.71	0.36	1.90	1.48	1.34	2.13	0.86		
Upper Extremity Limitation																		
No	60.84	43.90	68.01	64.58	49.76	60.30	37.33	71.48	64.49	50.67	64.15	49.68	62.93	51.01	40.23	52.56		
	0.53	2.55	1.41	1.36	1.58	0.87	2.55	0.91	1.10	2.34	0.74	2.09	2.41	2.13	2.31	1.10		
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	11.43	9.69	14.35	10.67	11.69	12.03	9.01	12.82	11.96	9.14	11.90	7.11	10.06	11.66	7.34*	9.14		
	0.34	1.56	1.12	0.72	1.02	0.52	1.09	0.68	0.76	1.08	0.49	1.00	1.30	1.35	1.06	0.65		
Yes, ADL/IADL present	27.73	46.41	17.64	24.75	38.55	27.67	53.66	15.70	23.56	40.19	23.95	43.21	27.02	37.34	52.43	38.30		
	0.49	2.90	0.98	1.30	1.47	0.82	2.71	0.78	1.01	2.28	0.63	2.07	2.17	2.10	2.24	1.12		

Table 2.5a Perceived Health and Functioning of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 2008

Community Residents¹

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning	Total	Lives Alone					Total	Lives with Spouse					Total	Lives with Children/Others				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	< 65		65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	< 65	65 - 74		75 - 84	85 +			
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	43,906	1,949	4,826	4,316	2,274	13,365	2,742	12,292	6,013	1,369	22,416	2,496	2,433	1,980	1,215	8,124		
	<i>149</i>	<i>100</i>	<i>152</i>	<i>97</i>	<i>70</i>	<i>245</i>	<i>113</i>	<i>199</i>	<i>105</i>	<i>65</i>	<i>250</i>	<i>83</i>	<i>135</i>	<i>67</i>	<i>52</i>	<i>190</i>		
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total																		
Mobility Limitation																		
No	51.94	33.79	63.20	49.32	32.88	49.31	27.75	69.38	55.29	34.76	58.39	38.43	50.68	36.29	17.02	38.39		
	<i>0.47</i>	<i>2.95</i>	<i>1.67</i>	<i>1.23</i>	<i>1.39</i>	<i>0.84</i>	<i>2.15</i>	<i>0.99</i>	<i>1.10</i>	<i>1.78</i>	<i>0.74</i>	<i>1.72</i>	<i>2.31</i>	<i>1.75</i>	<i>1.76</i>	<i>1.02</i>		
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	11.79	10.85	12.42	13.91	13.31	12.82	11.28	10.39	12.46	12.40	11.18	8.48	14.23	13.63	10.57	11.78		
	<i>0.31</i>	<i>1.56</i>	<i>1.04</i>	<i>0.88</i>	<i>1.05</i>	<i>0.53</i>	<i>1.76</i>	<i>0.62</i>	<i>0.76</i>	<i>1.25</i>	<i>0.47</i>	<i>0.99</i>	<i>1.69</i>	<i>1.35</i>	<i>1.35</i>	<i>0.74</i>		
Yes, ADL/IADL present	36.27	55.36	24.38	36.76	53.81	37.86	60.97	20.23	32.25	52.84	30.43	53.09	35.09	50.08	72.41	49.83		
	<i>0.51</i>	<i>3.11</i>	<i>1.48</i>	<i>1.25</i>	<i>1.68</i>	<i>0.90</i>	<i>2.21</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>1.05</i>	<i>1.73</i>	<i>0.64</i>	<i>1.89</i>	<i>2.25</i>	<i>2.04</i>	<i>2.23</i>	<i>1.19</i>		
Social Activity Limitation																		
No	63.65	32.95	73.09	67.11	59.06	62.96	31.59	78.26	69.05	53.04	68.53	34.48	64.94	56.74	49.31	51.28		
	<i>0.51</i>	<i>2.77</i>	<i>1.50</i>	<i>1.30</i>	<i>1.83</i>	<i>0.95</i>	<i>2.32</i>	<i>0.90</i>	<i>1.15</i>	<i>1.89</i>	<i>0.71</i>	<i>1.90</i>	<i>2.25</i>	<i>2.08</i>	<i>2.82</i>	<i>1.06</i>		
Yes	36.35	67.05	26.91	32.89	40.94	37.04	68.41	21.74	30.95	46.96	31.47	65.52	35.06	43.26	50.69	48.72		
	<i>0.51</i>	<i>2.77</i>	<i>1.50</i>	<i>1.30</i>	<i>1.83</i>	<i>0.95</i>	<i>2.32</i>	<i>0.90</i>	<i>1.15</i>	<i>1.89</i>	<i>0.71</i>	<i>1.90</i>	<i>2.25</i>	<i>2.08</i>	<i>2.82</i>	<i>1.06</i>		

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.

IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.

ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 2.5b Perceived Health and Functioning of Institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age, 2008

Long-Term Care Facility-Only Residents¹

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning ²	Total	Age			
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	2,195	363	289	561	982
	63	30	33	34	39
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total					
Health Status					
Excellent	2.54*	6.11*	1.28*	0.39*	2.79*
	0.40	1.88	1.26	0.39	0.68
Very Good	9.48	16.55*	6.26*	4.91*	10.37
	0.87	3.34	2.42	1.42	1.39
Good	26.52	25.62*	21.46*	26.24	28.48
	1.48	3.79	4.34	2.88	2.20
Fair	39.33	35.31	40.27*	42.19	38.94
	1.55	4.25	5.81	3.21	2.15
Poor	22.13	16.41*	30.74*	26.27	19.42
	1.43	3.25	4.51	2.98	1.92
Functional Limitation					
None	.	.	.	.	.

IADL only ³	5.63	18.56*	5.70*	1.52*	3.49*
	0.93	3.81	2.50	0.80	0.92
One to two ADLs ⁴	14.96	17.69*	19.07*	13.87*	13.44
	1.00	3.62	4.50	1.97	1.46
Three to six ADLs	79.41	63.75	75.23	84.61	83.07
	1.36	4.94	5.00	2.16	1.63
Upper Extremity Limitation					
No	26.31	52.76	25.85*	22.18	18.97
	1.59	5.07	4.79	2.83	2.09
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	.	.	.	.	.

Yes, ADL/IADL present	73.69	47.24	74.15	77.82	81.03
	1.59	5.07	4.79	2.83	2.09
Mobility Limitation					
No	11.60	38.19	11.53*	9.67*	3.11*
	1.06	5.35	3.25	1.61	0.78
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	.	.	.	.	.

Table 2.5b Perceived Health and Functioning of Institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age, 2008

Long-Term Care Facility-Only Residents¹

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning ²	Total	Age			
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	2,195	363	289	561	982
	<i>63</i>	<i>30</i>	<i>33</i>	<i>34</i>	<i>39</i>
	Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total				
Yes, ADL/IADL present	88.40	61.81	88.47	90.33	96.89
	<i>1.06</i>	<i>5.35</i>	<i>3.25</i>	<i>1.61</i>	<i>0.78</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of 1

- 1 The term *long-term care facility-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who reside the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year.
- 2 A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's health status and functioning for long-term care facility interviews.
- 3 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 4 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 2.6a Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 2008

Community Residents¹

Self-Reported Health Condition	Total	Lives Alone				Total	Lives with Spouse				Total	Lives with Children/Others				Total
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	43,906	1,949	4,826	4,316	2,274	13,365	2,742	12,292	6,013	1,369	22,416	2,496	2,433	1,980	1,215	8,124
	149	100	152	97	70	245	113	199	105	65	250	83	135	67	52	190
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total																
Chronic Conditions																
None	9.69	12.50	11.94	6.64	5.65	9.24	7.63	11.79	6.48	4.51*	9.41	21.97	8.34*	5.59*	3.84*	11.18
	0.31	1.62	1.16	0.60	0.88	0.52	1.17	0.67	0.58	0.86	0.45	1.70	1.51	0.98	0.76	0.71
One	16.27	17.31	19.13	12.58	10.30	15.24	13.66	20.86	16.13	12.22	18.19	16.85	14.03	8.83	7.60*	12.67
	0.36	1.86	1.30	0.91	0.96	0.65	1.56	0.85	0.87	1.51	0.63	1.19	1.66	1.11	1.14	0.70
Two or more	74.04	70.19	68.94	80.78	84.06	75.52	78.71	67.34	77.39	83.27	72.40	61.19	77.63	85.58	88.57	76.15
	0.44	2.19	1.57	1.05	1.31	0.78	1.90	0.99	0.93	1.63	0.76	2.06	1.67	1.55	1.30	0.94
Disease/Condition																
Heart disease	39.60	35.28	31.66	45.60	49.46	39.61	40.50	33.88	47.31	56.01	39.56	30.77	37.00	48.63	50.08	39.68
	0.58	2.30	1.31	1.38	1.85	0.89	2.22	0.92	1.23	2.00	0.72	1.97	2.49	1.85	2.26	1.24
Hypertension	65.44	59.12	63.72	71.61	71.96	67.00	62.75	62.11	67.81	71.18	64.27	49.23	69.71	75.92	77.63	66.11
	0.49	2.57	1.48	1.25	1.37	0.79	2.34	1.12	0.94	1.77	0.74	1.78	2.41	1.68	1.84	1.14
Diabetes	25.44	28.47	23.92	22.66	16.03	22.83	32.40	25.73	25.02	21.62	26.11	25.94	32.23	29.46	20.74	27.90
	0.38	2.39	1.32	0.98	1.28	0.69	2.16	0.90	0.97	1.64	0.68	2.20	2.09	1.50	1.79	1.08
Arthritis	57.66	58.28	52.99	64.59	66.02	59.73	65.61	51.74	59.37	63.42	56.20	46.17	61.68	64.52	66.30	58.31
	0.57	2.24	1.65	1.21	1.56	0.91	2.61	0.94	1.06	1.99	0.71	2.37	2.11	2.11	1.94	1.01
Osteoporosis/broken hip	22.36	15.49	22.07	31.15	35.67	26.35	19.31	17.40	22.64	23.70	19.43	15.07	20.58	30.40	37.88	23.88
	0.41	1.98	1.43	1.03	1.36	0.77	1.97	0.75	0.89	2.15	0.59	1.61	1.70	2.03	2.10	0.89
Pulmonary disease	18.19	30.31	18.96	17.47	14.04	19.30	27.53	14.96	15.50	14.83	16.63	22.65	22.41	18.70	16.28	20.66
	0.40	2.69	1.29	0.96	1.18	0.79	2.04	0.65	0.87	1.45	0.48	1.88	2.03	1.52	1.57	0.86
Stroke	10.95	9.98	8.42	12.30	13.64	10.79	11.57	7.47	12.72	19.43	10.11	11.61	9.72	17.17	19.24	13.54
	0.24	1.66	0.87	0.78	1.13	0.47	1.37	0.49	0.60	1.86	0.38	1.32	1.14	1.59	1.59	0.64
Alzheimer's disease	1.87	0.27*	0.22*	1.34*	2.10*	0.91*	0.31*	0.78*	3.83	7.22*	1.93	0.90*	1.06*	5.57*	8.91*	3.28
	0.11	0.21	0.16	0.32	0.44	0.14	0.22	0.14	0.46	1.08	0.17	0.32	0.33	0.98	1.11	0.25
Parkinson's disease	1.28	1.46*	0.69*	1.21*	1.90*	1.18	0.68*	0.99*	1.96*	3.23*	1.35	0.32*	0.66*	2.58*	2.32*	1.27*
	0.11	0.59	0.22	0.29	0.50	0.16	0.32	0.23	0.30	0.72	0.16	0.24	0.31	0.59	0.69	0.21
Skin cancer	18.59	5.73*	15.49	24.28	28.36	19.10	7.41*	18.85	29.40	32.81	21.13	4.53*	9.03	16.67	17.03	10.71
	0.35	1.27	1.13	1.06	1.40	0.55	1.36	0.78	0.92	2.40	0.55	1.01	1.12	1.25	1.62	0.54
Other type of cancer	18.11	12.86	15.37	22.09	23.78	18.61	14.96	16.58	21.51	24.92	18.22	9.77	19.53	19.34	22.85	16.99
	0.36	1.94	0.97	1.15	1.46	0.61	1.93	0.84	0.88	1.96	0.60	1.40	1.89	1.44	2.05	0.78
Mental Disorder	19.39	56.05	14.98	12.21	11.36	19.46	7.71	11.02	10.19	11.57	14.97	63.97	19.33	17.16	12.40	31.49
	0.46	2.25	1.19	0.78	0.94	0.64	2.68	0.63	0.68	1.66	0.61	2.19	2.22	1.57	1.45	1.15

Table 2.6a Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 2008

Community Residents¹

Self-Reported Health Condition	Total	Lives Alone				Total	Lives with Spouse				Total	Lives with Children/Others				Total
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	43,906	1,949	4,826	4,316	2,274	13,365	2,742	12,292	6,013	1,369	22,416	2,496	2,433	1,980	1,215	8,124
	<i>149</i>	<i>100</i>	<i>152</i>	<i>97</i>	<i>70</i>	<i>245</i>	<i>113</i>	<i>199</i>	<i>105</i>	<i>65</i>	<i>250</i>	<i>83</i>	<i>135</i>	<i>67</i>	<i>52</i>	<i>190</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total																
Urinary Incontinence	13.53	11.41	10.49	17.07	26.36	15.43	13.92	8.33	12.34	17.22	10.62	14.02	14.82	22.08	29.43	18.54
	<i>0.38</i>	<i>1.73</i>	<i>1.00</i>	<i>0.94</i>	<i>1.26</i>	<i>0.59</i>	<i>1.71</i>	<i>0.57</i>	<i>0.77</i>	<i>1.59</i>	<i>0.46</i>	<i>1.50</i>	<i>1.75</i>	<i>1.64</i>	<i>2.70</i>	<i>0.90</i>
Smokers																
Never smoked	40.34	28.92	39.59	44.46	55.39	42.29	31.52	38.35	39.28	38.43	37.77	41.89	39.29	44.65	58.35	44.25
	<i>0.51</i>	<i>2.24</i>	<i>1.58</i>	<i>1.37</i>	<i>1.68</i>	<i>0.81</i>	<i>2.18</i>	<i>1.09</i>	<i>0.99</i>	<i>2.00</i>	<i>0.76</i>	<i>1.91</i>	<i>2.29</i>	<i>1.82</i>	<i>2.20</i>	<i>0.94</i>
Former smoker	45.28	30.49	44.16	46.88	40.73	42.46	37.81	50.61	54.95	59.22	50.73	20.97	39.13	45.53	37.38	34.86
	<i>0.53</i>	<i>2.59</i>	<i>1.59</i>	<i>1.48</i>	<i>1.55</i>	<i>0.85</i>	<i>2.19</i>	<i>1.05</i>	<i>1.02</i>	<i>1.98</i>	<i>0.73</i>	<i>1.77</i>	<i>2.11</i>	<i>1.88</i>	<i>2.19</i>	<i>1.00</i>
Current smoker	14.38	40.59	16.26	8.66	3.89*	15.25	30.67	11.04	5.77	2.35*	11.50	37.14	21.58	9.82	4.27*	20.89
	<i>0.37</i>	<i>2.28</i>	<i>1.25</i>	<i>0.74</i>	<i>0.73</i>	<i>0.67</i>	<i>2.19</i>	<i>0.71</i>	<i>0.47</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>0.53</i>	<i>1.80</i>	<i>1.72</i>	<i>1.18</i>	<i>0.98</i>	<i>0.87</i>
Flu Shot	70.00	53.52	64.22	76.93	80.71	69.58	57.07	69.70	82.32	87.39	72.62	50.25	62.26	73.91	75.09	63.40
	<i>0.43</i>	<i>2.54</i>	<i>1.55</i>	<i>1.00</i>	<i>1.29</i>	<i>0.83</i>	<i>2.12</i>	<i>0.89</i>	<i>0.93</i>	<i>1.46</i>	<i>0.62</i>	<i>1.98</i>	<i>2.59</i>	<i>1.54</i>	<i>1.99</i>	<i>1.04</i>
Pneumonia Shot	68.61	50.50	63.14	79.07	81.95	69.65	51.44	65.95	83.04	88.93	70.20	42.29	64.14	77.33	75.85	62.40
	<i>0.44</i>	<i>2.56</i>	<i>1.64</i>	<i>1.07</i>	<i>1.18</i>	<i>0.91</i>	<i>2.17</i>	<i>1.03</i>	<i>0.84</i>	<i>1.29</i>	<i>0.66</i>	<i>2.03</i>	<i>2.86</i>	<i>1.84</i>	<i>1.79</i>	<i>1.28</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

¹ The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.

Table 2.6b Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries

Long-Term Care Facility-Only Residents¹

Reported Health Condition ²	Total	Age			
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	2,195	363	289	561	982
	63	30	33	34	39
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total					
Chronic Conditions					
None	17.68	43.74	16.73*	10.41*	12.48
	1.17	4.08	3.85	1.96	1.61
One	18.07	16.63*	21.30*	15.72*	19.01
	1.28	3.53	4.74	2.28	1.72
Two or more	64.24	39.63	61.97	73.87	68.51
	1.57	4.88	5.47	2.53	2.13
Disease/Condition					
Heart disease	34.89	18.44*	33.34*	34.53	41.69
	1.73	4.02	5.88	3.16	2.38
Hypertension	46.34	23.61*	40.01*	48.36	55.54
	1.63	3.68	5.97	3.33	1.87
Diabetes	25.63	18.79*	37.70*	32.25	20.83
	1.53	3.84	5.08	3.16	2.07
Arthritis	19.18	8.43*	7.62*	17.09*	27.80
	1.13	3.57	2.93	2.51	1.74
Osteoporosis/broken hip	19.79	6.47*	19.54*	18.26*	25.70
	1.20	2.57	5.42	2.25	1.79
Pulmonary disease	12.06	7.53*	19.04*	14.90*	10.05
	1.01	2.51	3.91	2.37	1.28
Stroke	13.50	3.59*	23.98*	18.88	11.02
	1.12	1.74	6.40	2.50	1.23
Alzheimer's disease	42.46	5.32*	28.17*	54.06	53.96
	1.72	2.71	4.95	3.11	2.11
Parkinson's disease	5.92	0.21*	7.21*	8.20*	6.38*
	0.74	0.22	2.61	1.63	1.02
Skin cancer	0.18*	.	.	0.27*	0.24*
	0.13	.	.	0.27	0.24
Other type of cancer	4.72	.	4.02*	6.89*	5.45*
	0.86	.	2.09	1.98	1.18
Mental Disorder	60.10	89.95	62.83	55.87	50.52
	1.52	3.00	5.38	3.09	2.32
Urinary Incontinence	32.79	19.77*	28.33*	39.91	34.92

Table 2.6b Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries

Long-Term Care Facility-Only Residents¹

Reported Health Condition ²	Total	Age			
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	2,195	363	289	561	982
	<i>63</i>	<i>30</i>	<i>33</i>	<i>34</i>	<i>39</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total					
	<i>1.49</i>	<i>3.70</i>	<i>3.96</i>	<i>3.09</i>	<i>2.31</i>
Smokers					
Never smoked	76.80	65.40	61.63	75.61	86.85
	<i>1.60</i>	<i>3.90</i>	<i>6.27</i>	<i>3.32</i>	<i>1.86</i>
Former smoker	15.04	9.41*	18.55*	22.39*	12.26
	<i>1.58</i>	<i>2.75</i>	<i>4.93</i>	<i>3.20</i>	<i>1.73</i>
Current smoker	8.16	25.20*	19.82*	2.01*	0.89*
	<i>0.80</i>	<i>3.53</i>	<i>3.93</i>	<i>1.00</i>	<i>0.53</i>
Flu Shot	88.74	87.29	80.85	89.12	91.37
	<i>1.28</i>	<i>3.12</i>	<i>4.86</i>	<i>2.43</i>	<i>1.33</i>
Pneumonia Shot	78.33	59.30	82.69	80.71	82.92
	<i>1.61</i>	<i>4.11</i>	<i>4.32</i>	<i>2.73</i>	<i>1.94</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for c

¹ The term *long-term care facility-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year.

² A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's diseases or health conditions for long-term care facility interviews.

Table 2.7 Perceived Health and Functioning of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 2008

Community Residents¹

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning	Total	Medicare Risk HMO ²	Supplemental Health Insurance			Medicare Fee-For-Service Only	Other
			Medicaid	Individually Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance			Both Types of Private Insurance
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	43,906	9,331	5,972	8,240	11,741	1,524	361
	149	208	169	163	225	85	32
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total							
Health Status							
Excellent	14.89	14.71	6.21	17.21	17.33	20.35	15.35*
	0.42	0.88	0.62	1.05	0.74	2.07	3.54
Very good	26.49	27.83	13.71	30.60	28.15	41.78	20.86*
	0.48	1.01	0.99	1.04	0.93	2.73	4.86
Good	31.32	31.21	29.61	32.16	32.72	25.31	34.42*
	0.48	1.18	1.20	0.93	0.82	2.04	5.33
Fair	18.99	19.49	31.55	14.63	15.78	9.83	24.76*
	0.37	0.76	1.18	0.61	0.71	1.59	4.80
Poor	8.32	6.76	18.93	5.40	6.02	2.72*	4.61*
	0.27	0.59	1.26	0.59	0.56	0.85	2.33
Functional Limitation							
None	54.31	58.57	31.21	59.05	58.90	67.38	51.54
	0.55	1.03	1.52	1.22	0.98	2.36	4.61
IADL only ³	14.38	11.56	22.01	13.52	14.04	10.44	15.32*
	0.38	0.66	1.07	0.67	0.80	1.34	3.47
One to two ADLs ⁴	21.38	21.45	27.28	19.81	18.68	16.91	22.81*
	0.46	0.85	1.38	0.88	0.90	2.02	3.94
Three to six ADLs	9.92	8.43	19.51	7.62	8.38	5.28*	10.32*
	0.29	0.59	1.23	0.54	0.53	1.01	3.26
Upper Extremity Limitation							
No	60.84	62.37	47.41	64.44	64.55	69.71	61.51
	0.53	1.04	1.38	1.15	0.95	2.17	4.83
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	11.43	12.53	8.28	12.69	10.67	11.83	11.37*
	0.34	0.65	0.67	0.74	0.64	1.78	3.25
Yes, ADL/IADL present	27.73	25.10	44.31	22.87	24.78	18.46	27.12*
	0.49	0.90	1.56	0.97	0.88	1.89	4.04
Mobility Limitation							
No	51.94	53.27	33.46	54.78	58.20	66.51	48.86
	0.47	1.03	1.19	1.19	0.93	2.27	4.92
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	11.79	13.36	11.18	12.11	10.65	8.83*	14.13*

Table 2.7 Perceived Health and Functioning of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 2008

Community Residents¹

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning	Total	Medicare Risk HMO ²	Supplemental Health Insurance			Medicare	Other	
			Medicaid	Individually Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance		Fee-For-Service Only
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	43,906	9,331	5,972	8,240	11,741	1,524	6,736	361
	<i>149</i>	<i>208</i>	<i>169</i>	<i>163</i>	<i>225</i>	<i>85</i>	<i>202</i>	<i>32</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total								
	<i>0.31</i>	<i>0.74</i>	<i>0.96</i>	<i>0.67</i>	<i>0.51</i>	<i>1.29</i>	<i>0.90</i>	<i>2.80</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	36.27	33.37	55.36	33.11	31.14	24.66	38.86	37.01*
	<i>0.51</i>	<i>0.90</i>	<i>1.58</i>	<i>1.05</i>	<i>0.89</i>	<i>2.00</i>	<i>1.50</i>	<i>4.69</i>
Social Activity Limitation								
No	63.65	67.62	39.85	70.00	68.38	77.52	60.12	60.64
	<i>0.51</i>	<i>1.02</i>	<i>1.36</i>	<i>1.22</i>	<i>0.93</i>	<i>2.07</i>	<i>1.32</i>	<i>5.30</i>
Yes	36.35	32.38	60.15	30.00	31.62	22.48	39.88	39.36*
	<i>0.51</i>	<i>1.02</i>	<i>1.36</i>	<i>1.22</i>	<i>0.93</i>	<i>2.07</i>	<i>1.32</i>	<i>5.30</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 HMO stands for Health Maintenance Organization.
- 3 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 4 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 2.8 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 2008

Community Residents¹

Self-Reported Health Condition	Total	Medicare Risk HMO ²	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare Fee-For-Service Only	Other
			Medicaid	Individually Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance		
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	43,906	9,331	5,972	8,240	11,741	1,524	6,736	361
	149	208	169	163	225	85	202	32
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total								
Chronic Conditions								
None	9.69	8.73	11.40	8.52	8.69	8.64*	12.96	8.28*
	0.31	0.75	0.83	0.62	0.67	1.56	1.07	2.52
One	16.27	17.00	13.41	15.03	17.42	16.87	17.27	14.32*
	0.36	0.78	0.78	0.79	0.92	1.80	1.00	3.52
Two or more	74.04	74.27	75.18	76.44	73.89	74.49	69.77	77.40
	0.44	0.98	1.00	0.92	1.02	2.23	1.41	3.97
Disease/Condition								
Heart disease	39.60	36.39	40.55	44.59	40.75	39.14	35.39	35.83*
	0.58	1.19	1.38	1.36	1.05	2.17	1.19	4.52
Hypertension	65.44	66.25	65.80	66.25	64.98	64.06	63.85	71.14
	0.49	1.23	1.08	1.02	0.91	1.88	1.52	4.06
Diabetes	25.44	28.82	30.54	20.23	25.32	16.88	24.58	28.70*
	0.38	1.00	1.21	0.82	0.83	1.92	1.20	3.92
Arthritis	57.66	58.24	60.05	57.40	58.49	57.24	53.91	54.43
	0.57	1.27	1.24	1.10	0.92	2.93	1.35	4.87
Osteoporosis/broken hip	22.36	21.30	24.14	26.13	21.36	24.72	18.85	22.21*
	0.41	0.81	0.99	0.85	0.89	1.62	0.99	3.56
Pulmonary disease	18.19	17.22	26.59	16.02	16.68	14.69	18.33	15.47*
	0.40	0.84	1.22	0.79	0.74	1.76	1.03	3.90
Stroke	10.95	10.44	15.47	11.14	9.78	7.90*	10.01	13.71*
	0.24	0.55	0.83	0.64	0.52	1.16	0.66	3.29
Alzheimer's disease	1.87	2.23	2.34	1.84	1.78	1.28*	1.27*	1.92*
	0.11	0.26	0.33	0.22	0.20	0.51	0.25	1.11
Parkinson's disease	1.28	1.38*	1.64*	1.51*	1.06*	2.27*	0.71*	1.39*
	0.11	0.22	0.28	0.27	0.19	0.68	0.17	0.99
Skin cancer	18.59	16.36	7.43	26.10	21.87	28.36	15.07	6.79*
	0.35	0.86	0.58	0.96	0.73	1.91	0.80	1.91
Other type of cancer	18.11	17.52	14.13	20.61	19.78	21.34	15.96	13.78*
	0.36	0.78	0.82	0.87	0.94	1.82	0.92	3.65
Mental Disorder	19.39	17.64	40.22	18.70	15.06	10.62*	21.25	16.01*

Table 2.8 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 2008

Community Residents¹

Self-Reported Health Condition	Total	Medicare Risk HMO ²	Supplemental Health Insurance			Medicare Fee-For-Service Only	Other
			Medicaid	Individually Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance			Both Types of Private Insurance
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	43,906	9,331	5,972	8,240	11,741	1,524	361
	<i>149</i>	<i>208</i>	<i>169</i>	<i>163</i>	<i>225</i>	<i>85</i>	<i>32</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total							
	<i>0.46</i>	<i>0.97</i>	<i>1.32</i>	<i>0.85</i>	<i>0.81</i>	<i>1.56</i>	<i>4.13</i>
Urinary Incontinence	13.53	14.20	17.50	13.83	11.55	11.48	12.35*
	<i>0.38</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>1.05</i>	<i>0.68</i>	<i>0.66</i>	<i>1.65</i>	<i>2.96</i>
Smokers							
Never smoked	40.34	39.22	43.23	43.82	39.82	44.53	41.39
	<i>0.51</i>	<i>1.02</i>	<i>1.31</i>	<i>1.06</i>	<i>0.95</i>	<i>2.35</i>	<i>4.56</i>
Former smoker	45.28	46.70	31.08	48.39	49.48	49.96	44.65
	<i>0.53</i>	<i>0.94</i>	<i>1.17</i>	<i>1.05</i>	<i>0.94</i>	<i>2.54</i>	<i>4.31</i>
Current smoker	14.38	14.08	25.70	7.79	10.69	5.51*	13.96*
	<i>0.37</i>	<i>0.76</i>	<i>1.01</i>	<i>0.52</i>	<i>0.63</i>	<i>1.07</i>	<i>3.31</i>
Flu Shot	70.00	70.68	58.91	76.36	74.00	81.67	66.86
	<i>0.43</i>	<i>0.96</i>	<i>1.32</i>	<i>1.11</i>	<i>0.89</i>	<i>2.29</i>	<i>4.04</i>
Pneumonia Shot	68.61	67.99	56.31	75.52	71.55	78.52	66.98
	<i>0.44</i>	<i>0.92</i>	<i>1.32</i>	<i>1.02</i>	<i>0.96</i>	<i>2.32</i>	<i>4.29</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.

2 HMO stands for Health Maintenance Organization.

Table 2.9 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Preventive Ser

Community Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Male Medicare Beneficiaries			Female Medicare Beneficiaries			
	Total	Prostate Cancer Screening Blood Test	Digital Exam	Total	Pap Smear	Mammogram	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	43906	13645	8825	19942	7906	13170	23964
	149	182	149	169	165	221	194
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total							
Medicare Status²							
Aged							
65 - 74 years	44.53	49.35	49.25	45.25	52.97	50.60	43.92
	0.39	0.79	0.90	0.61	1.00	0.78	0.52
75 - 84 years	28.04	29.82	30.68	27.14	22.02	28.66	28.78
	0.26	0.64	0.73	0.40	0.65	0.63	0.41
85 years and older	11.07	8.86	8.91	8.76	5.76	8.02	12.99
	0.20	0.35	0.51	0.27	0.39	0.29	0.28
Disabled							
Under 45 years	3.88	1.10	0.86	4.46	5.67	1.70	3.40
	0.11	0.14	0.15	0.15	0.47	0.21	0.16
45 - 64 years	12.49	10.87	10.30	14.38	13.57	11.02	10.90
	0.26	0.60	0.68	0.44	0.84	0.56	0.35
Marital Status							
Married	53.45	72.68	72.42	67.13	48.36	47.85	42.08
	0.55	0.82	0.90	0.72	1.17	0.91	0.66
Widowed	26.20	12.02	11.98	11.76	29.54	33.95	38.21
	0.41	0.60	0.72	0.46	0.95	0.75	0.56
Divorced/Separated	13.69	10.42	10.83	13.08	15.68	14.02	14.19
	0.39	0.51	0.66	0.53	0.98	0.59	0.51
Never married	6.66	4.88	4.76	8.03	6.43	4.18	5.52
	0.21	0.36	0.42	0.32	0.52	0.35	0.26
Living Arrangement							
Community							
Lives alone	30.44	19.30	20.28	21.42	34.81	37.72	37.95
	0.55	0.66	0.85	0.65	1.16	0.89	0.68
With spouse	51.06	69.79	69.30	64.13	45.63	45.79	40.18
	0.55	0.84	0.88	0.71	1.07	0.84	0.64
With children	10.19	4.34	4.12	4.98	12.09	10.83	14.52
	0.32	0.39	0.44	0.32	0.74	0.59	0.49
With others	8.32	6.57	6.30	9.47	7.48	5.66	7.36
	0.30	0.48	0.54	0.43	0.72	0.46	0.37

Table 2.9 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Preventive Ser

Community Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Male Medicare Beneficiaries				Female Medicare Beneficiaries		
	Total	Prostate Cancer Screening		Total	Pap Smear	Mammogram	Total
		Blood Test	Digital Exam				
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	43906	13645	8825	19942	7906	13170	23964
	149	182	149	169	165	221	194
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total							
Race/Ethnicity							
White non-Hispanic	77.56	79.36	79.10	77.35	76.33	78.42	77.73
	0.46	0.74	0.88	0.56	0.95	0.78	0.59
Black non-Hispanic	9.69	8.30	8.99	9.60	11.19	9.70	9.77
	0.26	0.47	0.70	0.36	0.61	0.47	0.31
Hispanic	8.08	8.00	7.72	8.44	8.76	7.78	7.77
	0.34	0.63	0.63	0.45	0.71	0.59	0.40
Other	4.67	4.34	4.20	4.61	3.71	4.10	4.72
	0.28	0.50	0.53	0.38	0.47	0.45	0.33
Income							
\$5,000 or less	3.41	2.16	2.53	2.90	3.82	3.44	3.84
	0.24	0.24	0.32	0.29	0.48	0.35	0.29
\$5,001 - \$10,000	12.45	6.34	6.24	9.65	13.31	11.53	14.78
	0.33	0.53	0.55	0.43	0.87	0.72	0.50
\$10,001 - \$15,000	15.18	10.93	11.44	12.77	14.55	14.82	17.19
	0.34	0.56	0.69	0.47	0.89	0.71	0.49
\$15,001 - \$20,000	10.39	8.30	8.30	9.24	9.45	10.87	11.35
	0.31	0.53	0.70	0.41	0.66	0.57	0.41
\$20,001 - \$25,000	10.37	9.19	8.10	9.82	10.70	10.88	10.83
	0.33	0.47	0.62	0.46	0.79	0.57	0.42
\$25,001 - \$30,000	9.52	10.33	9.59	10.13	9.45	9.83	9.00
	0.28	0.54	0.58	0.44	0.75	0.55	0.39
\$30,001 - \$35,000	9.42	12.15	11.67	10.47	9.69	9.93	8.55
	0.31	0.69	0.89	0.52	0.82	0.60	0.39
\$35,001 - \$40,000	8.13	11.19	11.19	9.61	8.78	8.02	6.91
	0.31	0.70	0.79	0.52	0.69	0.54	0.36
More than \$40,000	21.12	29.42	30.96	25.41	20.25	20.68	17.55
	0.48	0.82	1.02	0.63	1.00	0.84	0.56

Table 2.9 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Preventive Ser

Community Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Male Medicare Beneficiaries			Female Medicare Beneficiaries			
	Total	Prostate Cancer Screening Blood Test	Digital Exam	Total	Pap Smear	Mammogram	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	43906	13645	8825	19942	7906	13170	23964
	<i>149</i>	<i>182</i>	<i>149</i>	<i>169</i>	<i>165</i>	<i>221</i>	<i>194</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total							
Schooling							
0 - 8 years	9.93	8.12	8.33	10.26	7.31	7.44	9.66
	<i>0.27</i>	<i>0.51</i>	<i>0.59</i>	<i>0.46</i>	<i>0.57</i>	<i>0.49</i>	<i>0.31</i>
9 - 12 years (no diploma)	14.33	12.74	13.03	14.58	11.01	11.65	14.12
	<i>0.38</i>	<i>0.61</i>	<i>0.79</i>	<i>0.55</i>	<i>0.89</i>	<i>0.64</i>	<i>0.51</i>
High school graduate	31.02	26.31	24.20	27.49	32.40	33.66	33.95
	<i>0.44</i>	<i>0.85</i>	<i>0.99</i>	<i>0.64</i>	<i>1.20</i>	<i>0.97</i>	<i>0.64</i>
Voc/tech/bus/etc.	7.35	6.69	6.31	6.59	8.71	8.52	7.98
	<i>0.27</i>	<i>0.45</i>	<i>0.48</i>	<i>0.35</i>	<i>0.73</i>	<i>0.52</i>	<i>0.34</i>
Some college	15.70	16.15	15.16	15.72	17.54	16.51	15.69
	<i>0.37</i>	<i>0.65</i>	<i>0.81</i>	<i>0.51</i>	<i>1.03</i>	<i>0.84</i>	<i>0.59</i>
Any college degree	21.66	29.99	32.96	25.37	23.02	22.23	18.60
	<i>0.53</i>	<i>0.95</i>	<i>1.20</i>	<i>0.72</i>	<i>1.14</i>	<i>0.97</i>	<i>0.74</i>
Metropolitan Area Resident							
Yes	76.10	76.84	78.08	75.28	80.48	78.97	76.78
	<i>0.27</i>	<i>0.52</i>	<i>0.63</i>	<i>0.41</i>	<i>1.02</i>	<i>0.83</i>	<i>0.46</i>
No	23.90	23.16	21.92	24.72	19.52	21.03	23.22
	<i>0.27</i>	<i>0.52</i>	<i>0.63</i>	<i>0.41</i>	<i>1.02</i>	<i>0.83</i>	<i>0.46</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of "Aged" and "Disabled."

Table 2.10 Demographic, Perceived Health Status and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Reasons for Not Receiving a Mammogram, 2008

Community Female Beneficiaries who did not receive a Mammogram

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Wasn't Needed	Not recommended Annually	Doctor Not Prescribed It	Missed/Forgot Appointment
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	10,496	2,394	1,281	1,971	1,657
	190	106	73	87	91
Medicare Status¹					
Aged					
65 - 74 years	35.96	32.69	32.07	19.06	46.40
	1.06	2.00	3.24	1.85	2.78
75 - 84 years	28.67	30.45	29.28	30.10	27.30
	0.85	1.84	2.14	1.67	2.07
85 years and older	19.07	23.03	24.85	32.45	7.64
	0.57	1.37	2.17	1.51	1.14
Disabled					
Under 45 years	5.49	7.25	6.94	9.02	3.03*
	0.28	0.82	1.35	0.79	0.53
45 - 64 years	10.80	6.57*	6.86*	9.36*	15.62*
	0.62	1.24	1.77	1.55	2.40
Marital Status					
Married	35.13	30.21	37.69	25.46	44.85
	0.94	1.78	2.86	1.80	2.80
Widowed	43.17	47.16	44.10	55.43	34.01
	1.05	2.32	2.73	2.12	2.59
Divorced/separated	14.55	13.90	12.00	10.52	15.79
	0.84	1.75	1.85	1.26	1.85
Never married	7.14	8.72	6.21*	8.59	5.35*
	0.44	0.99	1.10	0.94	1.09
Living Arrangement					
Community					
Lives alone	38.27	41.42	40.35	41.49	36.37
	0.94	1.93	2.35	2.01	2.60
With spouse	33.36	28.77	35.48	24.13	43.30
	1.01	1.85	2.91	1.79	2.84
With children	18.95	20.37	18.72	24.55	11.56
	0.81	1.46	1.70	1.82	1.54
With others	9.41	9.44	5.45*	9.84	8.76*
	0.57	1.16	1.29	1.47	1.35

Table 2.10 Demographic, Perceived Health Status and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Reasons for Not Receiving a Mammogram, 2008

Community Female Beneficiaries who did not receive a Mammogram

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Wasn't Needed	Not recommended Annually	Doctor Not Prescribed It	Missed/Forgot Appointment
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	10,496	2,394	1,281	1,971	1,657
	190	106	73	87	91
Race/Ethnicity					
White non-Hispanic	77.33	75.20	81.85	75.32	79.35
	0.83	1.83	2.15	1.79	2.03
Black non-Hispanic	9.58	9.71	10.58	13.43	8.56
	0.49	1.21	1.80	1.30	1.15
Hispanic	7.83	8.25	3.04*	6.58	8.00*
	0.51	1.12	0.87	0.79	1.46
Other	5.26	6.84	4.53*	4.67*	4.09*
	0.42	1.14	1.26	0.83	0.96
Health Status					
Excellent	14.77	17.05	14.94	11.29	14.97
	0.78	1.61	2.17	1.50	2.26
Very good	23.78	24.72	25.76	21.22	25.80
	0.87	1.53	2.50	1.75	2.66
Good	29.71	30.09	31.95	31.39	27.29
	0.89	1.84	2.36	1.69	2.50
Fair	21.20	21.07	18.49	25.09	20.91
	0.78	1.43	1.96	1.83	1.95
Poor	10.54	7.07	8.86*	11.00	11.03*
	0.61	0.86	1.65	1.19	2.02
Functional Limitation					
None	42.76	44.76	46.27	29.43	44.92
	0.92	2.08	2.81	1.88	2.83
IADL only ²	16.43	18.61	16.91	19.55	14.50
	0.70	1.47	1.89	1.70	1.57
One to two ADLs ³	25.56	23.81	23.73	30.47	26.61
	0.85	1.53	2.39	2.20	2.36
Three to six ADLs	15.25	12.82	13.09	20.55	13.97
	0.66	1.32	1.59	1.60	2.06

Table 2.10 Demographic, Perceived Health Status and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Reasons for Not Receiving a Mammogram, 2008

Community Female Beneficiaries who did not receive a Mammogram

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Wasn't Needed	Not recommended Annually	Doctor Not Prescribed It	Missed/Forgot Appointment
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	10,496	2,394	1,281	1,971	1,657
	<i>190</i>	<i>106</i>	<i>73</i>	<i>87</i>	<i>91</i>
Upper Extremity Limitation					
No	55.55	58.88	54.91	47.96	54.24
	<i>0.91</i>	<i>1.92</i>	<i>2.97</i>	<i>2.23</i>	<i>2.55</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	9.66	7.98	13.77*	6.48	11.75
	<i>0.62</i>	<i>0.94</i>	<i>2.33</i>	<i>0.97</i>	<i>2.09</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	34.79	33.15	31.31	45.55	34.00
	<i>0.91</i>	<i>1.91</i>	<i>2.51</i>	<i>2.18</i>	<i>2.29</i>
Mobility Limitation					
No	41.84	45.37	45.95	30.93	44.21
	<i>0.79</i>	<i>1.81</i>	<i>2.90</i>	<i>2.13</i>	<i>2.63</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	10.56	10.67	11.74*	8.51	9.54
	<i>0.65</i>	<i>1.14</i>	<i>2.52</i>	<i>1.03</i>	<i>1.58</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	47.59	43.97	42.31	60.56	46.25
	<i>0.92</i>	<i>1.96</i>	<i>2.55</i>	<i>2.18</i>	<i>2.78</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of "Aged" and "Disabled."
- 2 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 3 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 2.11 Demographic, Perceived Health Status and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Reasons for Not Receiving a Pap Smear, 2008

Community Female Beneficiaries who did not receive a Pap Smear

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Wasn't Needed	Not recommended Annually	Doctor Not Prescribed It	Missed/Forgot Appointment
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	15,597	3,344	2,276	3,376	1,484
	181	125	122	124	103
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total					
Medicare Status¹					
Aged					
65 - 74 years	39.55	35.08	42.06	31.20	51.66
	0.82	1.82	2.43	1.84	2.92
75 - 84 years	32.12	34.27	32.33	36.65	24.08
	0.65	1.37	2.09	1.55	2.08
85 years and older	16.45	20.40	17.19	24.56	7.36*
	0.40	1.07	1.19	1.12	1.11
Disabled					
Under 45 years	2.24	2.91	2.04*	1.90*	2.40*
	0.15	0.44	0.41	0.28	0.53
45 - 64 years	9.64	7.33	6.38*	5.69*	14.51*
	0.53	1.10	1.09	1.11	2.52
Marital Status					
Married	38.99	31.19	43.16	33.86	49.29
	0.79	1.47	1.89	1.73	2.72
Widowed	42.40	48.19	40.57	50.20	32.77
	0.79	1.56	1.98	1.72	2.56
Divorced/separated	13.53	13.62	12.37	11.13	13.30
	0.65	1.59	1.39	1.10	1.91
Never married	5.08	6.99	3.90*	4.81	4.64*
	0.35	0.93	0.78	0.62	0.96
Living Arrangement					
Community					
Lives alone	39.73	42.51	41.62	43.42	32.58
	0.78	1.65	1.78	1.83	2.66
With spouse	37.46	29.62	41.45	32.70	47.13
	0.82	1.62	1.98	1.75	2.73
With children	15.51	19.56	12.07	16.80	12.71
	0.62	1.20	1.08	1.17	1.78
With others	7.31	8.30	4.87*	7.08	7.58*
	0.41	0.95	0.79	0.83	1.24

Table 2.11 Demographic, Perceived Health Status and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Reasons for Not Receiving a Pap Smear, 2008

Community Female Beneficiaries who did not receive a Pap Smear

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Wasn't Needed	Not recommended Annually	Doctor Not Prescribed It	Missed/Forgot Appointment
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	15,597	3,344	2,276	3,376	1,484
	181	125	122	124	103
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total					
Race/Ethnicity					
White non-Hispanic	78.80	75.54	82.68	77.59	80.75
	0.73	1.53	1.55	1.70	2.24
Black non-Hispanic	8.87	10.81	6.54	10.25	9.92*
	0.48	0.95	0.88	1.14	1.58
Hispanic	7.35	7.80	6.65*	6.69	7.12*
	0.44	0.85	0.98	1.06	1.78
Other	4.98	5.85	4.13*	5.47	2.22*
	0.38	0.70	0.87	0.84	0.62
Health Status					
Excellent	14.09	17.06	16.48	11.96	11.79
	0.68	1.40	1.73	1.17	2.26
Very good	27.43	25.50	33.47	28.90	28.54
	0.80	1.45	2.42	1.80	2.82
Good	30.31	31.26	28.26	30.63	30.40
	0.79	1.57	2.08	1.69	2.48
Fair	19.71	19.20	16.89	19.62	22.48
	0.61	1.33	1.42	1.30	2.39
Poor	8.45	6.98	4.89*	8.89	6.79*
	0.45	0.90	0.79	0.94	1.73
Functional Limitation					
None	46.26	48.99	53.62	39.90	45.74
	0.90	1.66	2.02	1.99	2.73
IADL only ²	16.02	16.11	12.90	18.17	15.63
	0.62	1.17	1.55	1.30	1.94
One to two ADLs ³	25.14	23.42	22.61	27.23	24.94
	0.74	1.22	1.77	1.84	2.39
Three to six ADLs	12.58	11.48	10.86	14.71	13.68
	0.51	0.91	1.22	1.18	2.28

Table 2.11 Demographic, Perceived Health Status and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Reasons for Not Receiving a Pap Smear, 2008

Community Female Beneficiaries who did not receive a Pap Smear

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Wasn't Needed	Not recommended Annually	Doctor Not Prescribed It	Missed/Forgot Appointment
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	15,597	3,344	2,276	3,376	1,484
	<i>181</i>	<i>125</i>	<i>122</i>	<i>124</i>	<i>103</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total					
Upper Extremity Limitation					
No	56.64	59.93	58.05	51.58	61.36
	<i>0.82</i>	<i>1.25</i>	<i>2.22</i>	<i>1.67</i>	<i>2.76</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	10.52	10.44	11.68	9.86	8.59*
	<i>0.67</i>	<i>1.08</i>	<i>2.23</i>	<i>0.97</i>	<i>1.52</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	32.84	29.63	30.26	38.56	30.05
	<i>0.77</i>	<i>1.41</i>	<i>1.89</i>	<i>1.73</i>	<i>2.81</i>
Mobility Limitation					
No	44.00	44.88	49.58	38.81	47.19
	<i>0.76</i>	<i>1.49</i>	<i>2.02</i>	<i>1.80</i>	<i>2.58</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	11.27	13.20	10.82	9.60	8.49*
	<i>0.62</i>	<i>1.29</i>	<i>1.51</i>	<i>1.15</i>	<i>1.51</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	44.73	41.91	39.60	51.59	44.32
	<i>0.86</i>	<i>1.71</i>	<i>2.06</i>	<i>1.94</i>	<i>2.77</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of "Aged" and "Disabled."
- 2 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 3 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 2.12 Demographic, Perceived Health Status and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Reasons for Not Receiving a Prostate Exam, 2008

Community Male Beneficiaries who did not receive a Prostate Exam

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Wasn't Needed	Not recommended Annually	Doctor Not Prescribed It	Missed/Forgot Appointment
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	5,005	2,121	583	1,346	390
	137	118	55	85	45
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total					
Medicare Status¹					
Aged					
65 - 74 years	36.88	39.26	35.06*	28.12	57.05
	1.20	2.48	4.40	2.65	4.44
75 - 84 years	20.67	17.67	24.40	21.19	20.35*
	1.16	1.64	3.28	1.99	3.57
85 years and older	8.53	6.73	10.91*	11.12	4.08*
	0.51	0.87	1.97	1.21	1.59
Disabled					
Under 45 years	13.10	15.69	7.32*	18.81	4.09*
	0.58	1.00	1.18	1.49	1.41
45 - 64 years	20.81	20.65	22.31*	20.77	14.42*
	0.98	1.65	3.29	2.35	3.40
Marital Status					
Married	56.85	52.59	62.87	54.46	57.13
	1.55	2.73	4.41	2.49	6.02
Widowed	10.22	10.61	10.89*	9.49	10.21*
	0.67	1.11	2.37	1.23	2.74
Divorced/separated	17.71	19.96	12.53*	17.84	23.01*
	1.38	2.42	2.59	2.27	4.32
Never married	15.22	16.83	13.71*	18.20	9.66*
	0.80	1.31	3.17	1.85	2.89
Living Arrangement					
Community					
Lives alone	24.82	28.76	26.08*	21.56	25.50*
	1.20	2.03	3.69	1.95	4.67
With spouse	54.01	49.47	59.98	51.75	54.94
	1.48	2.47	4.49	2.52	6.10
With children	5.53	5.93*	4.67*	5.60*	7.26*
	0.60	0.83	1.66	0.97	2.73
With others	15.63	15.84	9.26*	21.09	12.31*
	0.87	1.50	2.39	2.16	3.46

Table 2.12 Demographic, Perceived Health Status and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Reasons for Not Receiving a Prostate Exam, 2008

Community Male Beneficiaries who did not receive a Prostate Exam

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Wasn't Needed	Not recommended Annually	Doctor Not Prescribed It	Missed/Forgot Appointment
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	5,005	2,121	583	1,346	390
	137	118	55	85	45
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total					
Race/Ethnicity					
White non-Hispanic	72.70	71.06	76.68	75.04	68.18
	1.26	1.80	3.63	2.49	4.87
Black non-Hispanic	12.69	12.97	10.55*	11.63	13.23*
	0.96	1.47	2.50	2.24	4.25
Hispanic	9.29	10.84	7.52*	8.02	12.18*
	0.73	1.16	2.40	1.19	2.36
Other	5.32	5.13*	5.25*	5.31*	6.40*
	0.67	1.15	2.23	0.85	2.62
Health Status					
Excellent	14.25	15.23	12.19*	12.18	19.29*
	1.06	1.90	2.60	1.87	4.70
Very good	22.44	23.81	22.43*	20.39	22.59*
	1.20	1.99	3.46	2.18	4.40
Good	32.27	34.32	33.64	29.56	33.57*
	1.19	1.94	3.49	2.65	5.00
Fair	20.18	16.30	22.94*	25.28	18.01*
	0.98	1.36	3.45	2.20	3.76
Poor	10.85	10.34	8.80*	12.59	6.54*
	0.99	1.35	2.58	1.81	2.55
Functional Limitation					
None	54.69	58.86	53.23	45.15	67.47
	1.35	2.34	4.07	3.18	4.05
IADL only ²	16.16	16.11	17.02*	18.79	10.72*
	1.24	1.97	3.29	2.11	2.62
One to two ADLs ³	19.84	16.77	17.68*	23.93	16.03*
	0.98	1.60	3.17	2.15	2.81
Three to six ADLs	9.31	8.26	12.07*	12.12	5.77*
	0.81	1.30	2.41	1.69	2.05

Table 2.12 Demographic, Perceived Health Status and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Reasons for Not Receiving a Prostate Exam, 2008

Community Male Beneficiaries who did not receive a Prostate Exam

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Wasn't Needed	Not recommended Annually	Doctor Not Prescribed It	Missed/Forgot Appointment
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	5,005	2,121	583	1,346	390
	<i>137</i>	<i>118</i>	<i>55</i>	<i>85</i>	<i>45</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total					
Upper Extremity Limitation					
No	60.83	65.42	57.58	53.90	68.77
	<i>1.47</i>	<i>2.29</i>	<i>3.89</i>	<i>2.55</i>	<i>4.40</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	12.29	11.88	15.60*	10.90	11.69*
	<i>1.07</i>	<i>1.40</i>	<i>3.16</i>	<i>1.68</i>	<i>2.67</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	26.89	22.70	26.82	35.20	19.54*
	<i>1.28</i>	<i>2.13</i>	<i>3.69</i>	<i>2.66</i>	<i>3.18</i>
Mobility Limitation					
No	55.31	61.20	52.89	47.35	64.00
	<i>1.18</i>	<i>2.26</i>	<i>4.07</i>	<i>2.55</i>	<i>4.96</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	12.58	11.84	11.14*	11.75	15.22*
	<i>0.89</i>	<i>1.31</i>	<i>3.02</i>	<i>1.93</i>	<i>4.09</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	32.11	26.96	35.97	40.90	20.78*
	<i>1.09</i>	<i>1.94</i>	<i>3.68</i>	<i>2.64</i>	<i>3.38</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of "Aged" and "Disabled."
- 2 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 3 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.

DATA HIGHLIGHTS: SECTION 2

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Beneficiaries with Two or More Chronic Conditions and Fair or Poor Health, By Age

	2 or more Chronic conditions	Fair or Poor Health
<65	69	59
65-74	69	20
75-84	80	24
85+	82	30

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Smoking, By Gender

	Male	Female
Never Smoked	26	55
Former Smoker	56	34
Current Smoker	17	12

Diseases/Conditions, By Gender

	Male	Female
Urinary Incontinence	8	20
Hypertension	63	66
Alzheimer's Disease	3	5
Skin Cancer	21	15
Other Typer of Cancer	17	18

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Diseases/Conditions, By Residence

	Community	Facility
Urinary Incontinence	14	33
Alzheimer's Disease	2	42
Heart Disease	40	35
Hypertension	65	46
Arthritis	58	19
Skin Cancer	19	0.18*

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Male Beneficiaries That Had a Blood Test or Digital Exam for Prostrate Cancer, By Age

	Blood Test	Digital Exam
<65	43	26
65-74	75	48
75-84	75	50
85+	69	45

Female Beneficiaries That Had a Papsmear or Mammogram, By Age

	Papsmear	Mammogram
<65	44	49
65-74	40	63
75-84	25	55
85+	15	34

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Diseases/Conditions, By Race and Ethnicity

	White	Black	Hispanic
Hypertension	63	75	64
Diabetes	23	35	37
Osteoprosis/Broken Hip	32	#REF!	#REF!
Skin Cancer	22	0.70*	6
2+ Chronic Conditions	73	77	73

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Beneficiaries in Poor Health, with Functional Limitations, Two or More Chronic Conditions, By Insurance Type

	Fair or Poor Health	Functional Limitation	2+ Chronic Conditions
Medicare Risk HMO	26	41	74
Dually Eligible	50	69	75
Private Insurance	#VALUE!	40	75
FFS Only	30	48	70

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Male Beneficiaries That Had a Blood Test or Digital Exam for Prostrate Cancer, By Race and Ethnicity

	White	Black	Hispanic
Blood Test	#REF!	#REF!	65
Digital Exam	#REF!	#REF!	40

Female Beneficiaries That Had a Papsmear or Mammogram, By Race and Ethnicity

	White	Black	~~~~~
Papsmear	#REF!	#REF!	37
Mammogram	#REF!	#REF!	55