

Table 1.1 Age, Gender, and Race/Ethnicity of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Residence Status, 2009

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Residence	
		Community Only	Long-Term Care Facility Only
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	44,639	42,386	2,253
	3,884	3,793	116
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total			
Medicare Status¹			
Aged			
65 - 74 years	41.71	43.21	13.53
	2.68	2.68	1.84
75 - 84 years	28.83	29.02	25.29
	2.17	2.25	1.52
85 years and older	13.67	12.03	44.42
	1.23	1.12	2.62
Disabled			
Under 45 years	3.57	3.61	2.95
	0.29	0.29	0.54
45 - 64 years	12.22	12.13	13.81
	0.49	0.47	1.76
Gender by Age			
Male			
	44.91	45.50	33.86
	0.47	0.46	1.60
Aged			
65 - 74 years	19.40	20.10	6.03
	1.33	1.33	1.16
75 - 84 years	12.49	12.70	8.46
	0.96	1.01	0.82
85 years and older	4.67	4.38	10.19
	0.42	0.41	1.03
Disabled			
Under 45 years	1.94	1.96	1.42*
	0.17	0.17	0.29
45 - 64 years	6.42	6.35	7.76
	0.32	0.31	1.22

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		Community Only	Long-Term Care Facility Only
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	44,639	42,386	2,253
	3,884	3,793	116
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total			
Female	55.09	54.50	66.14
	0.47	0.46	1.60
Aged			
65 - 74 years	22.32	23.11	7.28
	1.41	1.42	1.26
75 - 84 years	16.34	16.32	16.86
	1.22	1.26	1.30
85 years and older	8.98	7.64	34.28
	0.82	0.73	2.13
Disabled			
Under 45 years	1.64	1.64	1.55*
	0.14	0.14	0.38
45 - 64 years	5.81	5.79	6.17*
	0.25	0.25	1.06
Race/Ethnicity by Age²			
White non-Hispanic	77.83	77.60	82.18
	0.55	0.56	1.38
Aged			
65 - 74 years	32.53	33.72	9.99
	2.11	2.11	1.58
75 - 84 years	23.52	23.66	20.83
	1.77	1.83	1.44
85 years and older	11.56	10.15	38.47
	1.05	0.95	2.36
Disabled			
Under 45 years	2.24	2.25	2.09
	0.19	0.19	0.44
45 - 64 years	7.98	7.84	10.81
	0.41	0.39	1.48

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All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Residence	
		Community Only	Long-Term Care Facility Only
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	44,639	42,386	2,253
	<i>3,884</i>	<i>3,793</i>	<i>116</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total			
Black non-Hispanic	9.49	9.46	10.21
	<i>0.24</i>	<i>0.25</i>	<i>1.08</i>
Aged			
65 - 74 years	3.43	3.50	2.12*
	<i>0.27</i>	<i>0.28</i>	<i>0.54</i>
75 - 84 years	2.20	2.18	2.52*
	<i>0.19</i>	<i>0.19</i>	<i>0.55</i>
85 years and older	0.93	0.80	3.34*
	<i>0.10</i>	<i>0.09</i>	<i>0.53</i>
Disabled			
Under 45 years	0.75	0.76	0.49*
	<i>0.07</i>	<i>0.07</i>	<i>0.18</i>
45 - 64 years	2.19	2.22	1.74*
	<i>0.13</i>	<i>0.13</i>	<i>0.50</i>
Hispanic	8.23	8.39	5.15
	<i>0.33</i>	<i>0.35</i>	<i>0.80</i>
Aged			
65 - 74 years	3.72	3.86	1.22*
	<i>0.34</i>	<i>0.35</i>	<i>0.49</i>
75 - 84 years	1.95	1.98	1.27*
	<i>0.17</i>	<i>0.17</i>	<i>0.37</i>
85 years and older	0.71	0.65	1.87*
	<i>0.08</i>	<i>0.08</i>	<i>0.39</i>
Disabled			
Under 45 years	0.40	0.41	0.23*
	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.07</i>
45 - 64 years	1.44	1.49	0.56*
	<i>0.14</i>	<i>0.14</i>	<i>0.37</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of "Aged" and "Disabled."
- 2 Race/ethnicity percentages do not add to 100 percent because the category "Other Race/Ethnicity" is not included as a category in the table, although it is included in the total.

Table 1.2 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age and by Gender and Age, 2009

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	All Medicare Beneficiaries				Male				Total	Female				Total
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	44,639	7,049	18,620	12,869	6,101	3,727	8,654	5,572	2,086	20,040	3,322	9,958	7,292	4,005	24,578
	3,884	951	2,888	151	108	524	1,373	83	51	1,912	436	1,526	125	83	1,985
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total															
Marital Status															
Married	50.65	35.89	64.00	49.78	28.71	35.96	75.55	70.31	54.81	64.57	35.82	53.97	34.07	15.06	39.28
	0.86	1.19	0.77	0.68	0.92	1.31	1.00	0.97	1.81	0.64	1.95	0.97	0.87	0.87	1.12
Widowed	27.70	6.46	16.32	38.46	64.34	3.23*	7.07	18.08	39.55	12.81	10.09	24.35	54.06	77.31	39.85
	1.46	0.65	0.84	0.76	0.85	0.72	0.65	0.88	1.59	0.82	1.14	1.25	1.01	0.93	1.89
Divorced/separated	14.22	29.30	15.70	8.61	4.12	27.75	13.31	8.52	3.66*	13.66	31.04	17.78	8.68	4.36	14.69
	0.51	1.18	0.55	0.40	0.40	1.56	0.72	0.66	0.64	0.46	1.81	0.82	0.53	0.48	0.74
Never married	7.43	28.35	3.98	3.15	2.83	33.06	4.06	3.09	1.98*	8.96	23.06	3.90	3.19	3.27	6.18
	0.37	1.08	0.33	0.27	0.32	1.22	0.46	0.36	0.47	0.44	1.55	0.46	0.37	0.39	0.39
Living Arrangement															
Community															
Lives alone	29.16	26.30	24.72	32.45	39.10	26.76	16.81	20.70	29.02	21.01	25.78	31.61	41.44	44.42	35.83
	0.65	1.14	0.81	0.73	0.95	1.55	0.98	0.95	1.39	0.62	1.63	1.10	0.99	1.09	0.83
With spouse	48.46	34.29	62.04	47.55	25.30	34.16	73.23	67.08	49.00	61.73	34.45	52.36	32.65	13.00	37.68
	0.86	1.17	0.82	0.70	0.81	1.20	1.02	1.07	1.65	0.66	1.88	0.98	0.90	0.77	1.10
With children	9.73	10.89	6.55	11.06	15.27	6.50	3.39	4.92	7.94	4.87	15.81	9.30	15.75	19.12	13.70
	0.34	0.75	0.44	0.38	0.64	0.92	0.45	0.52	0.97	0.34	1.26	0.65	0.62	0.83	0.46
With others	7.60	23.17	5.05	4.52	3.92	27.09	5.01	3.90	3.14*	8.61	18.77	5.09	4.99	4.34	6.79
	0.30	1.01	0.31	0.29	0.39	1.29	0.50	0.42	0.61	0.40	1.46	0.41	0.38	0.49	0.34
Long-Term Care Facility	5.05	5.36	1.64	4.43	16.41	5.50	1.56	3.39	10.91	3.78	5.19	1.63	5.17	19.12	6.01
	0.27	0.49	0.15	0.28	0.68	0.68	0.21	0.32	0.96	0.24	0.65	0.24	0.43	0.86	0.36
Race/Ethnicity															
White non-Hispanic	77.83	64.70	77.99	81.53	84.73	63.54	78.56	83.36	84.82	77.76	65.98	77.50	80.14	84.68	77.89
	0.55	1.30	0.68	0.45	0.62	1.50	0.99	0.70	1.04	0.73	1.86	0.84	0.59	0.81	0.59
Black non-Hispanic	9.49	18.61	8.22	7.62	6.79	19.04	8.39	6.09	7.40	9.63	18.12	8.08	8.78	6.48	9.39
	0.24	0.69	0.34	0.31	0.39	1.04	0.48	0.44	0.77	0.34	0.84	0.42	0.39	0.43	0.25
Hispanic	8.23	11.67	8.93	6.75	5.21	12.27	8.66	6.82	5.17*	8.46	11.00	9.16	6.70	5.23	8.04
	0.33	0.82	0.52	0.30	0.42	1.10	0.67	0.48	0.78	0.43	1.45	0.73	0.43	0.53	0.43
Other	4.45	5.02	4.85	4.10	3.27	5.14	4.39	3.72	2.62*	4.16	4.89	5.26	4.38	3.61	4.68
	0.35	0.79	0.46	0.31	0.44	0.91	0.58	0.45	0.52	0.44	0.98	0.55	0.44	0.55	0.37

Table 1.2 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age and by Gender and Age, 2009

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	All Medicare Beneficiaries				Male					Female				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	44,639	7,049	18,620	12,869	6,101	3,727	8,654	5,572	2,086	20,040	3,322	9,958	7,292	4,005	24,578
	3,884	951	2,888	151	108	524	1,373	83	51	1,912	436	1,526	125	83	1,985
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total															
Schooling															
0 - 8 years	10.11	9.57	7.47	11.71	16.13	10.76	7.88	11.98	13.96	10.13	8.24	7.12	11.51	17.23	10.09
	0.38	0.66	0.46	0.47	0.80	1.11	0.62	0.69	1.22	0.48	0.97	0.57	0.66	0.95	0.46
9 - 12 years (no diploma)	14.15	18.00	12.64	14.31	14.02	20.11	11.43	12.56	13.18	13.55	15.64	13.67	15.63	14.45	14.64
	0.31	0.77	0.53	0.52	0.79	1.15	0.67	0.68	1.15	0.44	1.25	0.73	0.73	0.96	0.44
High school graduate	30.02	33.28	28.00	30.79	31.01	33.46	24.52	24.81	24.78	26.32	33.09	30.98	35.31	34.17	33.03
	0.44	1.06	0.72	0.71	1.02	1.75	1.11	0.97	1.73	0.67	1.65	0.87	0.97	1.31	0.62
Voc/tech/bus/etc.	6.99	6.75	6.88	6.59	8.59	6.38	6.35	6.01	6.97	6.32	7.17	7.33	7.02	9.42	7.53
	0.24	0.65	0.39	0.34	0.63	0.93	0.56	0.53	0.97	0.36	1.00	0.58	0.43	0.78	0.36
Some college	16.04	19.36	16.58	14.56	13.30	19.06	16.53	15.12	16.01	16.57	19.69	16.62	14.13	11.92	15.60
	0.36	0.95	0.59	0.58	0.74	1.54	0.89	0.81	1.35	0.53	1.31	0.86	0.81	0.88	0.55
Any college degree	22.70	13.04	28.44	22.05	16.95	10.23	33.29	29.52	25.10	27.11	16.18	24.27	16.40	12.82	19.11
	0.57	0.92	0.84	0.73	0.78	1.10	1.28	1.23	1.46	0.76	1.54	1.03	0.79	0.78	0.68
Income															
\$5,000 of less	4.03	7.30	3.01	3.42	4.61	7.62	2.64	2.71	3.62*	3.68	6.94	3.34	3.97	5.13	4.31
	0.20	0.66	0.30	0.27	0.49	1.02	0.41	0.34	0.68	0.30	0.80	0.41	0.38	0.59	0.23
\$5,001 - \$10,000	12.30	26.06	8.21	10.51	12.65	24.84	6.21	6.38	6.95	9.80	27.42	9.96	13.68	15.66	14.35
	0.33	1.16	0.53	0.44	0.66	1.55	0.56	0.58	0.87	0.40	1.47	0.74	0.63	0.85	0.41
\$10,001 - \$15,000	15.01	21.62	10.72	15.37	19.70	22.83	8.68	11.47	13.55	12.59	20.27	12.51	18.35	22.87	16.98
	0.42	1.24	0.49	0.54	0.79	1.70	0.58	0.67	1.18	0.45	1.38	0.68	0.79	1.03	0.53
\$15,001 - \$20,000	10.95	11.59	8.69	12.27	14.30	11.63	7.34	9.66	13.30	9.40	11.55	9.86	14.21	14.86	12.20
	0.32	0.84	0.52	0.50	0.66	1.19	0.59	0.62	1.20	0.39	1.15	0.74	0.66	0.80	0.44
\$20,001 - \$25,000	9.88	8.09	9.35	10.65	11.92	8.31	8.27	11.02	11.53	9.38	7.84	10.29	10.38	12.15	10.29
	0.32	0.84	0.48	0.42	0.56	1.17	0.68	0.70	0.97	0.46	1.14	0.67	0.58	0.71	0.41
\$25,001 - \$30,000	9.05	6.99	9.06	9.81	9.85	7.46	8.67	9.68	11.51	9.02	6.45	9.33	9.91	8.85	9.04
	0.29	0.72	0.47	0.49	0.59	0.91	0.59	0.68	1.06	0.42	0.97	0.69	0.60	0.73	0.40
\$30,001 - \$35,000	9.11	6.14	10.73	9.67	6.39	6.38	11.88	11.86	8.92	10.54	5.87	9.74	8.00	5.10	7.94
	0.32	0.74	0.54	0.42	0.48	1.09	0.70	0.73	0.96	0.47	0.93	0.79	0.50	0.51	0.39
\$35,001 - \$40,000	7.95	2.89	10.41	8.06	6.04	2.75*	10.23	9.71	8.67	8.53	3.05*	10.57	6.80	4.69	7.48
	0.35	0.44	0.60	0.46	0.52	0.51	0.75	0.73	0.92	0.42	0.73	0.76	0.49	0.58	0.45
More than \$40,000	21.73	9.33	29.83	20.24	14.53	8.17	36.09	27.52	21.96	27.05	10.62	24.40	14.70	10.69	17.42
	0.57	0.72	0.81	0.64	0.69	0.96	1.26	1.14	1.55	0.78	1.04	0.95	0.66	0.72	0.60

Table 1.2 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age and by Gender and Age, 2009

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	All Medicare Beneficiaries				Male				Total	Female				Total
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	44,639	7,049	18,620	12,869	6,101	3,727	8,654	5,572	2,086	20,040	3,322	9,958	7,292	4,005	24,578
	<i>3,884</i>	<i>951</i>	<i>2,888</i>	<i>151</i>	<i>108</i>	<i>524</i>	<i>1,373</i>	<i>83</i>	<i>51</i>	<i>1,912</i>	<i>436</i>	<i>1,526</i>	<i>125</i>	<i>83</i>	<i>1,985</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total															
Metropolitan Area Resident															
Yes	76.55	73.21	76.45	77.58	78.55	72.97	74.51	76.89	81.34	75.59	73.48	78.12	78.15	77.04	77.33
	<i>0.23</i>	<i>0.65</i>	<i>0.44</i>	<i>0.40</i>	<i>0.69</i>	<i>1.07</i>	<i>0.98</i>	<i>0.71</i>	<i>1.19</i>	<i>0.61</i>	<i>1.39</i>	<i>0.76</i>	<i>0.61</i>	<i>0.81</i>	<i>0.36</i>
No	23.45	26.79	23.55	22.42	21.45	27.03	25.49	23.11	18.66	24.41	26.52	21.88	21.85	22.96	22.67
	<i>0.23</i>	<i>0.65</i>	<i>0.44</i>	<i>0.40</i>	<i>0.69</i>	<i>1.07</i>	<i>0.98</i>	<i>0.71</i>	<i>1.19</i>	<i>0.61</i>	<i>1.39</i>	<i>0.76</i>	<i>0.61</i>	<i>0.81</i>	<i>0.36</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

Table 1.3 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Race/Ethnicity and Age, 2009

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total ¹	White non-Hispanic					Black non-Hispanic					Hispanic				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	44,639	4,545	14,464	10,456	5,140	34,606	1,307	1,525	977	412	4,221	820	1,656	866	316	3,658
	3,884	633	2,243	139	97	2,907	180	251	42	24	430	124	286	39	26	405
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total																
Gender																
Male	44.91	51.82	46.91	44.28	34.23	44.88	54.01	47.50	34.66	37.23	45.54	55.47	45.16	43.76	33.93*	46.17
	0.47	1.07	0.78	0.61	0.77	0.53	1.94	1.79	1.93	2.96	0.97	4.63	2.76	2.51	4.24	1.79
Female	55.09	48.18	53.09	55.72	65.77	55.12	45.99	52.50	65.34	62.77	54.46	44.53	54.84	56.24	66.07	53.83
	0.47	1.07	0.78	0.61	0.77	0.53	1.94	1.79	1.93	2.96	0.97	4.63	2.76	2.51	4.24	1.79
Marital Status																
Married	50.65	37.13	67.24	51.80	29.74	53.05	26.42	42.32	29.87	17.78*	32.14	43.34	59.85	48.91	28.36*	50.85
	0.86	1.47	0.85	0.79	1.04	0.94	2.48	2.55	2.39	3.01	1.35	3.90	2.54	2.67	4.56	2.16
Widowed	27.70	6.47	15.14	37.54	64.07	28.04	8.24*	25.54	49.29	68.06	29.80	3.03*	16.13	34.83	61.53	21.52
	1.46	0.88	0.86	0.84	0.96	1.49	1.67	2.57	2.52	3.55	1.78	1.28	1.92	2.42	4.91	1.82
Divorced/separated	14.22	28.91	14.00	7.68	3.81	12.54	30.77	24.57	14.21	6.30*	22.32	28.03	19.67	13.73*	6.04*	18.97
	0.51	1.38	0.61	0.44	0.42	0.54	2.79	1.81	1.61	1.92	1.30	3.42	2.05	1.81	2.12	1.25
Never married	7.43	27.49	3.61	2.98	2.38	6.37	34.58	7.57*	6.63*	7.86*	15.74	25.61	4.35*	2.54*	4.07*	8.67
	0.37	1.21	0.36	0.33	0.34	0.34	2.47	1.49	1.19	1.87	1.14	3.52	1.09	0.70	1.71	0.98
Living Arrangement																
Community																
Lives alone	29.16	26.97	24.40	33.14	41.63	29.94	28.93	32.61	36.16	27.96	31.84	18.55*	21.07	27.10	19.39*	21.79
	0.65	1.42	0.85	0.83	1.08	0.75	2.27	2.66	2.31	3.01	1.33	3.04	2.46	2.39	2.94	1.42
With spouse	48.46	35.71	65.35	49.70	26.27	50.92	24.27	40.46	27.15	15.75*	29.95	40.33	56.89	46.40	25.17*	47.96
	0.86	1.48	0.91	0.84	0.93	0.97	2.35	2.55	2.26	2.80	1.27	4.00	2.30	2.67	4.05	1.86
With children	9.73	9.35	4.38	8.92	12.45	7.60	14.83	14.64	20.54	27.13*	17.28	12.33*	13.69	18.98	33.69*	16.37
	0.34	0.98	0.36	0.42	0.69	0.31	1.83	2.09	1.99	3.20	1.13	2.07	2.25	2.32	3.96	1.60
With others	7.60	21.67	4.34	3.82	3.02	6.26	28.18	9.19*	10.41*	11.18*	15.55	26.64	6.71*	4.28*	8.59*	10.76
	0.30	1.22	0.36	0.29	0.36	0.31	2.39	1.43	1.60	2.41	1.12	3.11	1.33	1.32	1.97	0.93
Long-Term Care Facility	5.05	6.31	1.53	4.43	16.63	5.28	3.79*	3.09*	5.73*	17.99*	5.38	2.14*	1.64*	3.25*	13.16*	3.13
	0.27	0.60	0.17	0.32	0.76	0.29	0.82	0.71	1.26	2.96	0.61	0.94	0.60	0.93	2.55	0.52

Table 1.3 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Race/Ethnicity and Age, 2009

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total ¹	White non-Hispanic					Black non-Hispanic					Hispanic				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	44,639	4,545	14,464	10,456	5,140	34,606	1,307	1,525	977	412	4,221	820	1,656	866	316	3,658
	3,884	633	2,243	139	97	2,907	180	251	42	24	430	124	286	39	26	405
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total																
Schooling																
0 - 8 years	10.11	8.26	4.01	8.04	12.34	6.93	7.20*	10.55	17.83	33.93	13.16	20.19	32.01	42.90	45.53	32.91
	0.38	0.66	0.37	0.49	0.77	0.34	0.97	1.50	2.31	3.55	1.11	3.08	3.01	2.26	4.35	1.68
9 - 12 years (no diploma)	14.15	17.27	10.38	13.14	13.44	12.55	23.21	27.42	26.60	23.44*	25.56	13.61	16.17	14.02*	14.06*	14.92
	0.31	1.10	0.49	0.48	0.87	0.33	2.15	2.63	2.42	3.79	1.12	2.32	2.41	2.31	3.22	1.56
High school graduate	30.02	33.99	28.80	32.63	32.72	31.18	34.47	24.53	24.90	21.97*	27.54	32.23	25.01	20.74	18.01*	25.11
	0.44	1.45	0.80	0.77	1.07	0.48	2.71	2.08	2.46	3.97	1.23	4.49	2.57	2.61	3.51	1.77
Voc/tech/bus/etc.	6.99	7.41	7.36	7.08	9.36	7.56	4.20*	6.47*	3.81*	5.09*	5.02	5.04*	5.70*	4.15*	4.18*	5.07
	0.24	0.78	0.47	0.38	0.68	0.30	1.19	1.28	1.01	1.81	0.60	2.37	1.38	0.96	1.89	0.83
Some college	16.04	18.82	18.11	15.56	14.30	16.91	19.29	12.92	13.70*	6.11*	14.54	18.95*	8.95*	5.80*	7.66*	10.39
	0.36	1.19	0.75	0.69	0.86	0.46	2.68	1.57	2.19	2.30	1.21	3.30	1.39	1.05	2.39	1.09
Any college degree	22.70	14.25	31.35	23.55	17.84	24.87	11.62*	18.11	13.15*	9.46*	14.18	9.98*	12.16	12.39*	10.57*	11.60
	0.57	1.18	0.98	0.85	0.90	0.72	2.06	2.36	2.13	2.36	1.15	2.85	1.72	2.31	2.74	1.13
Income																
\$5,000 or less	4.03	6.45	1.96	2.74	3.79	3.06	10.20	8.04*	6.04*	10.49*	8.49	7.58*	5.92*	6.63*	10.93*	6.90
	0.20	0.65	0.29	0.27	0.44	0.19	1.97	1.38	1.04	2.58	0.96	1.70	1.33	1.65	2.99	0.74
\$5,001 - \$10,000	12.30	24.46	5.56	7.37	10.02	9.25	30.93	15.37	25.42	29.36	23.88	26.00	20.52	26.73	24.19*	23.54
	0.33	1.27	0.52	0.40	0.65	0.35	2.34	2.34	2.40	3.85	1.46	3.07	2.21	2.01	3.42	1.35
\$10,001 - \$15,000	15.01	20.33	8.97	14.05	18.47	13.41	26.21	16.41	20.32	26.99	21.38	18.60	17.85	22.61	27.35*	19.97
	0.42	1.40	0.47	0.61	0.81	0.44	2.17	1.82	1.82	3.54	1.14	3.61	1.74	2.28	3.48	1.38
\$15,001 - \$20,000	10.95	12.91	8.54	11.79	14.75	11.02	9.63*	10.30*	13.24*	9.77*	10.72	9.60*	9.29*	15.02	13.99*	11.12
	0.32	0.96	0.55	0.56	0.72	0.40	2.04	1.93	1.77	2.59	1.07	1.67	1.65	2.56	3.65	1.00
\$20,001 - \$25,000	9.88	7.03	9.14	11.10	12.52	9.96	6.45*	10.57	8.95*	8.24*	8.69	15.78*	10.21*	7.75*	8.17*	10.70
	0.32	0.84	0.57	0.50	0.60	0.37	1.37	1.72	1.27	2.33	0.84	3.78	1.45	1.54	2.83	1.18
\$25,001 - \$30,000	9.05	7.20	9.35	10.55	10.74	9.64	4.93*	8.59*	8.83*	3.00*	6.97	8.23*	6.12*	4.85*	4.89*	6.19
	0.29	0.99	0.56	0.58	0.67	0.37	1.27	1.74	1.72	1.34	0.70	1.79	1.22	0.93	1.71	0.68
\$30,001 - \$35,000	9.11	7.09	11.11	10.78	6.89	9.86	4.51*	9.20*	4.32*	5.44*	6.25	5.49*	11.03*	4.03*	2.94*	7.43
	0.32	0.94	0.60	0.48	0.56	0.36	1.05	1.85	1.05	1.95	0.86	2.27	1.71	0.94	1.14	1.10
\$35,001 - \$40,000	7.95	3.01*	11.41	9.06	6.83	8.92	2.35*	6.67*	4.53*	1.26*	4.31	4.41*	7.24*	2.81*	0.77*	5.00*
	0.35	0.56	0.68	0.51	0.60	0.40	0.86	1.64	1.23	0.73	0.72	1.55	1.50	0.71	0.76	0.80
More than \$40,000	21.73	11.51	33.95	22.55	15.99	24.89	4.79*	14.85	8.36*	5.46*	9.32	4.30*	11.81	9.57*	6.78*	9.16
	0.57	0.94	0.97	0.79	0.78	0.70	1.50	1.74	1.47	2.10	0.89	1.48	1.79	1.59	1.85	1.03

Table 1.3 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Race/Ethnicity and Age, 2009

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total ¹	White non-Hispanic					Black non-Hispanic					Hispanic				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	44,639	4,545	14,464	10,456	5,140	34,606	1,307	1,525	977	412	4,221	820	1,656	866	316	3,658
	<i>3,884</i>	<i>633</i>	<i>2,243</i>	<i>139</i>	<i>97</i>	<i>2,907</i>	<i>180</i>	<i>251</i>	<i>42</i>	<i>24</i>	<i>430</i>	<i>124</i>	<i>286</i>	<i>39</i>	<i>26</i>	<i>405</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total																
Metropolitan Area Resident																
Yes	76.55	67.81	73.77	75.22	76.66	73.85	82.89	86.10	89.58	84.99	85.80	92.11	91.03	93.99	95.99	92.40
	<i>0.23</i>	<i>1.23</i>	<i>0.61</i>	<i>0.47</i>	<i>0.74</i>	<i>0.39</i>	<i>2.12</i>	<i>2.43</i>	<i>2.77</i>	<i>2.30</i>	<i>2.05</i>	<i>2.34</i>	<i>2.06</i>	<i>1.30</i>	<i>0.98</i>	<i>1.49</i>
No	23.45	32.19	26.23	24.78	23.34	26.15	17.11	13.90	10.42*	15.01*	14.20	7.89*	8.97*	6.01*	4.01*	7.60
	<i>0.23</i>	<i>1.23</i>	<i>0.61</i>	<i>0.47</i>	<i>0.74</i>	<i>0.39</i>	<i>2.12</i>	<i>2.43</i>	<i>2.77</i>	<i>2.30</i>	<i>2.05</i>	<i>2.34</i>	<i>2.06</i>	<i>1.30</i>	<i>0.98</i>	<i>1.49</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 Total includes persons of other race/ethnicity and persons who did not report their race/ethnicity.

Table 1.4a Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 2009

Community Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Lives Alone					Lives with Spouse					Lives with Children/Others				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	42,386	1,854	4,603	4,176	2,384	13,016	2,417	11,552	6,120	1,543	21,632	2,400	2,160	2,004	1,170	7,735
	3,793	275	668	104	75	956	323	1,875	124	58	2,234	341	341	61	53	659
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total																
Marital Status																
Married	52.57	3.63*	4.40*	3.29	2.04*	3.50	98.91	99.90	99.90	99.88	99.79	2.55*	4.28*	1.83*	2.50*	2.84
	0.84	1.03	0.73	0.54	0.40	0.37	0.49	0.11	0.07	0.12	0.08	0.59	0.90	0.60	0.71	0.39
Widowed	26.42	9.78*	44.36	73.75	88.39	56.94	.	.	.	.	.	10.62	42.56	78.16	89.74	49.08
	1.40	1.49	2.07	1.20	0.99	2.15	.	.	.	.	.	1.56	2.25	1.74	1.41	2.34
Divorced/separated	14.40	55.18	41.97	17.21	6.58	29.41	1.09*	0.10*	0.10*	0.12*	0.21*	40.08	42.58	15.29	4.37*	28.92
	0.51	2.41	1.81	0.98	0.77	1.57	0.49	0.11	0.07	0.12	0.08	2.09	2.32	1.56	0.94	1.30
Never married	6.60	31.41	9.27	5.75	3.00*	10.14	.	.	.	.	.	46.75	10.58	4.72*	3.39*	19.17
	0.35	2.34	1.09	0.67	0.58	0.73	.	.	.	.	.	2.00	1.65	0.76	0.72	1.37
Race/Ethnicity																
White non-Hispanic	77.60	66.27	77.27	83.33	90.30	80.03	67.29	82.01	85.11	87.65	81.65	58.96	58.52	66.70	68.07	62.22
	0.56	2.13	1.32	0.85	0.83	0.81	2.06	0.77	0.76	1.33	0.64	1.96	2.49	1.75	1.99	1.33
Black non-Hispanic	9.46	20.45	10.89	8.50	4.86	10.38	13.15	5.35	4.34	4.21*	5.86	23.51	16.87	15.13	13.51	17.97
	0.25	1.49	0.82	0.63	0.58	0.47	1.39	0.42	0.39	0.81	0.29	1.43	1.82	1.15	1.45	0.84
Hispanic	8.39	8.23*	7.64	5.65	2.59*	6.16	13.71	8.18	6.58	5.16*	8.13	13.37	15.68	10.09	11.43	12.87
	0.35	1.30	0.78	0.53	0.45	0.41	1.90	0.60	0.48	1.00	0.49	1.26	2.08	1.22	1.26	0.87
Other	4.55	5.06*	4.21	2.52*	2.25*	3.43	5.84*	4.46	3.96	2.98*	4.37	4.17*	8.93*	8.08	6.99*	6.94
	0.36	1.17	0.68	0.48	0.50	0.45	1.14	0.49	0.44	0.68	0.39	0.80	1.65	0.97	1.21	0.73
Schooling																
0 - 8 years	9.48	7.83*	6.25	11.37	13.98	9.49	5.88*	5.94	9.18	10.76	7.16	11.16	15.46	18.49	23.91	16.08
	0.39	1.19	0.86	0.88	1.07	0.66	0.92	0.42	0.65	1.32	0.34	1.06	1.58	1.40	2.08	0.80
9 - 12 years (no diploma)	13.97	17.57	12.46	14.02	13.21	13.83	15.74	10.34	12.24	10.63	11.50	20.85	24.51	19.47	18.76	21.24
	0.33	1.75	0.94	0.91	1.36	0.60	1.43	0.58	0.68	1.15	0.40	1.64	2.32	1.63	1.90	0.94
High school graduate	30.00	32.13	28.41	33.67	32.42	31.35	33.88	28.61	28.33	27.26	29.04	34.18	24.62	32.08	31.17	30.49
	0.43	2.33	1.44	1.12	1.78	0.81	2.46	0.97	1.01	1.93	0.65	1.66	2.12	2.12	2.04	1.01
Voc/tech/bus/etc.	7.09	7.61*	7.46	6.29	10.23	7.59	7.06*	6.80	7.42	8.40	7.11	6.00	6.27*	5.14*	8.34*	6.19
	0.25	1.34	0.77	0.53	1.01	0.44	1.29	0.59	0.53	1.12	0.39	1.02	1.06	0.78	1.43	0.55
Some college	16.24	21.98	17.87	16.02	13.87	17.16	22.19	16.92	15.26	16.04	16.99	15.25	12.54	10.78	9.95*	12.58
	0.37	2.00	1.50	1.01	1.27	0.80	2.34	0.77	0.85	1.68	0.53	1.19	1.43	1.23	1.65	0.72
Any college degree	23.21	12.88	27.55	18.64	16.30	20.59	15.25	31.39	27.57	26.92	28.21	12.55	16.61	14.04	7.87*	13.43
	0.59	1.69	1.91	0.99	1.21	0.96	2.08	1.00	1.09	1.90	0.80	1.42	1.67	1.45	1.18	0.77

Table 1.4a Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 2009

Community Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Lives Alone					Lives with Spouse					Lives with Children/Others				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	42,386	1,854	4,603	4,176	2,384	13,016	2,417	11,552	6,120	1,543	21,632	2,400	2,160	2,004	1,170	7,735
	3,793	275	668	104	75	956	323	1,875	124	58	2,234	341	341	61	53	659
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total																
Income																
\$5,000 or less	3.65	8.01	4.45*	3.68	3.41*	4.52	2.22*	1.61*	2.13*	2.26*	1.87	9.71	6.27*	5.31*	6.78*	7.16
	<i>0.21</i>	<i>1.44</i>	<i>0.83</i>	<i>0.43</i>	<i>0.60</i>	<i>0.41</i>	<i>0.72</i>	<i>0.26</i>	<i>0.30</i>	<i>0.64</i>	<i>0.20</i>	<i>1.14</i>	<i>1.20</i>	<i>0.77</i>	<i>1.37</i>	<i>0.59</i>
\$5,001 - \$10,000	11.51	34.50	11.76	14.77	11.60	15.93	5.76	3.44	3.71	3.55*	3.79	37.82	21.62	19.04	19.71	25.69
	<i>0.32</i>	<i>2.44</i>	<i>1.09</i>	<i>0.95</i>	<i>1.06</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>0.90</i>	<i>0.42</i>	<i>0.39</i>	<i>0.79</i>	<i>0.30</i>	<i>1.95</i>	<i>1.84</i>	<i>1.40</i>	<i>1.72</i>	<i>0.95</i>
\$10,001 - \$15,000	14.63	27.97	18.93	19.40	22.33	20.99	12.02	5.45	7.80	9.33	7.12	25.90	20.38	27.99	26.16	24.94
	<i>0.43</i>	<i>2.58</i>	<i>1.30</i>	<i>0.99</i>	<i>1.37</i>	<i>0.67</i>	<i>1.71</i>	<i>0.43</i>	<i>0.57</i>	<i>1.23</i>	<i>0.40</i>	<i>1.80</i>	<i>1.76</i>	<i>1.53</i>	<i>1.90</i>	<i>1.02</i>
\$15,001 - \$20,000	10.90	12.88	10.87	14.75	18.01	13.71	9.91	6.85	8.77	11.03	8.04	13.08	13.09	17.19	13.24	14.17
	<i>0.33</i>	<i>1.51</i>	<i>1.07</i>	<i>1.05</i>	<i>1.15</i>	<i>0.63</i>	<i>1.59</i>	<i>0.53</i>	<i>0.58</i>	<i>1.34</i>	<i>0.37</i>	<i>1.20</i>	<i>1.83</i>	<i>1.44</i>	<i>1.63</i>	<i>0.64</i>
\$20,001 - \$25,000	10.09	6.95*	11.70	12.30	13.69	11.58	12.47	8.60	10.06	12.32	9.71	5.52*	9.36	9.85	11.65	8.64
	<i>0.33</i>	<i>1.37</i>	<i>1.14</i>	<i>0.83</i>	<i>0.97</i>	<i>0.59</i>	<i>1.98</i>	<i>0.54</i>	<i>0.69</i>	<i>1.35</i>	<i>0.49</i>	<i>0.97</i>	<i>1.24</i>	<i>1.25</i>	<i>1.36</i>	<i>0.51</i>
\$25,001 - \$30,000	9.28	4.64*	10.36	10.32	10.35	9.53	13.00	9.14	11.26	11.42	10.33	3.51*	6.58*	6.21*	8.79*	5.87
	<i>0.30</i>	<i>1.39</i>	<i>0.91</i>	<i>0.76</i>	<i>1.00</i>	<i>0.52</i>	<i>1.85</i>	<i>0.54</i>	<i>0.66</i>	<i>1.35</i>	<i>0.44</i>	<i>0.72</i>	<i>1.19</i>	<i>0.95</i>	<i>1.38</i>	<i>0.47</i>
\$30,001 - \$35,000	9.40	1.50*	9.31	7.03	5.07	6.69	14.61	12.22	13.64	10.91	12.79	2.02*	6.79*	5.09*	4.29*	4.49
	<i>0.32</i>	<i>0.53</i>	<i>0.99</i>	<i>0.61</i>	<i>0.57</i>	<i>0.42</i>	<i>1.83</i>	<i>0.66</i>	<i>0.68</i>	<i>1.38</i>	<i>0.48</i>	<i>0.81</i>	<i>1.16</i>	<i>0.77</i>	<i>0.94</i>	<i>0.51</i>
\$35,001 - \$40,000	8.23	1.40*	6.63	6.22	5.49	5.55	6.45*	13.05	11.73	10.42	11.75	0.91*	5.79*	2.00*	3.29*	2.92
	<i>0.37</i>	<i>0.55</i>	<i>0.95</i>	<i>0.64</i>	<i>0.89</i>	<i>0.47</i>	<i>1.09</i>	<i>0.80</i>	<i>0.77</i>	<i>1.19</i>	<i>0.54</i>	<i>0.37</i>	<i>1.34</i>	<i>0.53</i>	<i>0.90</i>	<i>0.45</i>
More than \$40,000	22.30	2.15*	15.99	11.53	10.05	11.50	23.56	39.64	30.91	28.76	34.60	1.53*	10.11	7.32*	6.09*	6.12
	<i>0.59</i>	<i>0.68</i>	<i>1.22</i>	<i>0.85</i>	<i>1.09</i>	<i>0.62</i>	<i>1.85</i>	<i>0.97</i>	<i>0.98</i>	<i>1.77</i>	<i>0.76</i>	<i>0.52</i>	<i>1.51</i>	<i>1.00</i>	<i>1.10</i>	<i>0.53</i>
Metropolitan Area Resident																
Yes	76.49	69.73	78.49	76.25	77.52	76.35	71.81	75.31	77.07	79.45	75.71	75.54	78.68	80.99	82.47	78.88
	<i>0.25</i>	<i>1.94</i>	<i>1.27</i>	<i>1.06</i>	<i>1.20</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>1.77</i>	<i>0.80</i>	<i>1.02</i>	<i>1.80</i>	<i>0.64</i>	<i>1.45</i>	<i>1.48</i>	<i>1.09</i>	<i>2.02</i>	<i>0.76</i>
No	23.51	30.27	21.51	23.75	22.48	23.65	28.19	24.69	22.93	20.55	24.29	24.46	21.32	19.01	17.53	21.12
	<i>0.25</i>	<i>1.94</i>	<i>1.27</i>	<i>1.06</i>	<i>1.20</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>1.77</i>	<i>0.80</i>	<i>1.02</i>	<i>1.80</i>	<i>0.64</i>	<i>1.45</i>	<i>1.48</i>	<i>1.09</i>	<i>2.02</i>	<i>0.76</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

¹ The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.

Table 1.4b Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Noninstitutionalized Male Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 2009

Male Community Residents

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Lives Alone				Total	Lives with Spouse					Total	Lives with Children/Others				Total
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	< 65		65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	19,283	997	1,455	1,153	605	4,211	1,273	6,338	3,738	1,022	12,371	1,252	727	492	231	2,701	
	1,865	159	230	54	31	377	182	1,042	85	44	1,241	189	120	36	23	294	
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total																	
Marital Status																	
Married	66.26	4.78*	7.67*	7.24*	5.98*	6.62	98.45	99.82	99.84	99.82	99.69	2.82*	9.23*	6.51*	7.62*	5.61	
	0.65	1.70	1.58	1.49	1.38	0.77	0.78	0.19	0.12	0.18	0.14	0.95	2.28	2.09	2.40	0.85	
Widowed	12.15	6.75*	26.44	57.01	83.20	38.35	.	.	.	.	.	4.01*	26.84	61.62	79.85	27.15
	0.78	1.72	2.63	2.55	2.07	2.34	.	.	.	.	.	1.60	3.57	3.73	3.89	2.04
Divorced/Separated	13.63	49.39	51.73	26.94	7.61*	38.01	1.55*	0.18*	0.16*	0.18*	0.31*	38.60	50.36	25.69*	8.83*	36.81	
	0.46	3.12	2.75	2.13	1.72	1.62	0.78	0.19	0.12	0.18	0.14	2.98	4.23	3.60	3.14	1.76	
Never married	7.96	39.09	14.17	8.81*	3.21*	17.02	.	.	.	.	.	54.57	13.57*	6.18*	3.70*	30.42
	0.44	2.91	2.33	1.40	1.11	1.29	.	.	.	.	.	2.90	2.70	1.66	1.86	2.14
Race/Ethnicity																	
White non-Hispanic	77.72	68.42	78.43	81.94	91.18	78.84	60.58	80.67	85.30	85.59	80.41	60.93	61.30	72.46	66.48	63.61	
	0.73	3.11	2.19	1.59	1.87	1.37	2.56	1.04	0.88	1.57	0.83	2.42	3.92	3.58	4.57	1.86	
Black non-Hispanic	9.50	19.63	11.97	9.65*	4.99*	12.16	16.69	6.24	4.28	5.60*	6.67	21.93	18.29*	9.96*	17.31*	18.37	
	0.37	2.19	1.59	1.34	1.53	0.96	2.76	0.54	0.50	1.14	0.47	1.87	3.04	2.11	4.07	1.45	
Hispanic	8.55	8.54*	6.26*	6.02*	2.61*	6.21	14.91	8.55	6.67	5.34*	8.37	13.46	14.43*	9.98*	12.91*	13.04	
	0.43	1.86	1.32	1.05	1.08	0.65	2.50	0.75	0.55	1.14	0.57	1.69	3.19	2.38	2.91	1.30	
Other	4.23	3.41*	3.35*	2.39*	1.22*	2.79*	7.81*	4.54	3.75	3.48*	4.55	3.68*	5.98*	7.61*	3.30*	4.98	
	0.44	1.36	0.90	0.77	0.73	0.57	1.75	0.65	0.50	0.70	0.52	0.83	1.86	2.19	2.01	0.89	
Schooling																	
0 - 8 years	9.44	8.38*	8.46*	13.55	14.12*	10.62	8.49*	6.18	10.01	10.17*	7.87	10.69	15.88*	18.74*	29.10*	14.90	
	0.49	1.48	1.46	1.59	2.08	0.94	1.63	0.59	0.86	1.47	0.54	1.62	2.72	2.63	5.08	1.13	
9 - 12 years (no diploma)	13.47	17.79	13.99	11.83	14.81*	14.43	18.65	9.50	12.27	11.26*	11.41	23.92	22.54*	16.21*	15.89*	21.59	
	0.45	2.57	1.72	1.67	2.28	1.05	2.19	0.75	0.83	1.49	0.58	2.16	3.47	2.71	4.98	1.46	
High school graduate	26.30	36.18	23.80	29.57	20.62	27.95	33.24	24.72	22.38	24.94	24.92	32.88	25.33	30.81*	28.74*	30.15	
	0.67	3.28	2.47	2.05	3.12	1.50	3.33	1.22	1.08	2.23	0.78	2.31	3.28	3.72	5.05	1.40	
Voc/tech/bus/etc.	6.43	7.53*	4.67*	3.90*	6.71*	5.43	5.41*	6.96	7.29	8.26*	7.00	6.80*	4.85*	2.47*	4.29*	5.33	
	0.37	1.66	1.16	0.88	1.53	0.67	1.23	0.71	0.71	1.33	0.46	1.65	1.38	1.30	2.50	0.88	
Some college	16.76	20.30	16.88	17.07	17.67*	17.87	23.24	17.22	15.32	16.41	17.21	14.48	10.93*	11.12*	14.52*	12.93	
	0.53	2.73	1.95	1.77	2.79	1.18	3.62	1.03	1.09	1.92	0.77	1.85	2.33	2.79	4.20	1.27	
Any college degree	27.60	9.81*	32.20	24.08	26.06	23.69	10.97*	35.43	32.73	28.96	31.59	11.22*	20.47*	20.65*	7.46*	15.10	
	0.78	2.25	2.81	2.21	2.56	1.41	2.15	1.41	1.46	2.47	0.99	2.02	3.48	2.97	2.95	1.36	

Table 1.4b Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Noninstitutionalized Male Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 2009

Male Community Residents

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Lives Alone				Total	Lives with Spouse					Total	Lives with Children/Others				Total
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	< 65		65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	19,283	997	1,455	1,153	605	4,211	1,273	6,338	3,738	1,022	12,371	1,252	727	492	231	2,701	
	<i>1,865</i>	<i>159</i>	<i>230</i>	<i>54</i>	<i>31</i>	<i>377</i>	<i>182</i>	<i>1,042</i>	<i>85</i>	<i>44</i>	<i>1,241</i>	<i>189</i>	<i>120</i>	<i>36</i>	<i>23</i>	<i>294</i>	
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total																	
Income																	
\$5,000 or less	3.45	9.31*	5.78*	2.97*	3.37*	5.50	3.57*	1.65*	2.09*	2.64*	2.06	9.06	3.76*	5.16*	5.52*	6.62	
	<i>0.31</i>	<i>2.30</i>	<i>1.45</i>	<i>0.80</i>	<i>1.14</i>	<i>0.88</i>	<i>1.35</i>	<i>0.39</i>	<i>0.40</i>	<i>0.84</i>	<i>0.29</i>	<i>1.54</i>	<i>1.27</i>	<i>1.78</i>	<i>2.63</i>	<i>0.94</i>	
\$5,001 - \$10,000	9.08	32.35	9.40*	11.99	6.48*	15.12	5.22*	3.32	3.21*	3.40*	3.49	36.22	17.34*	13.52*	15.55*	25.24	
	<i>0.37</i>	<i>3.16</i>	<i>1.59</i>	<i>1.61</i>	<i>1.48</i>	<i>1.14</i>	<i>1.15</i>	<i>0.43</i>	<i>0.43</i>	<i>0.85</i>	<i>0.29</i>	<i>2.80</i>	<i>2.43</i>	<i>2.88</i>	<i>4.13</i>	<i>1.57</i>	
\$10,001 - \$15,000	12.16	29.58	18.07	15.90	13.02*	19.48	12.46*	5.28	8.08	10.12*	7.26	26.92	18.60*	20.62*	22.43*	23.15	
	<i>0.44</i>	<i>3.21</i>	<i>2.22</i>	<i>1.56</i>	<i>1.84</i>	<i>1.22</i>	<i>2.14</i>	<i>0.52</i>	<i>0.74</i>	<i>1.51</i>	<i>0.42</i>	<i>2.82</i>	<i>2.88</i>	<i>2.92</i>	<i>4.60</i>	<i>1.75</i>	
\$15,001 - \$20,000	9.28	10.63*	8.52*	11.92	16.30*	11.07	11.17*	6.13	7.57	10.47*	7.45	13.67	13.63*	19.68*	15.14*	14.88	
	<i>0.39</i>	<i>1.68</i>	<i>1.78</i>	<i>1.80</i>	<i>2.09</i>	<i>0.96</i>	<i>2.16</i>	<i>0.58</i>	<i>0.74</i>	<i>1.56</i>	<i>0.46</i>	<i>1.74</i>	<i>2.60</i>	<i>3.48</i>	<i>4.58</i>	<i>1.18</i>	
\$20,001 - \$25,000	9.51	8.50*	11.12*	14.56	10.96*	11.42	11.21*	7.57	9.80	12.69	9.04	6.29*	9.90*	12.09*	10.72*	8.70	
	<i>0.47</i>	<i>2.12</i>	<i>1.79</i>	<i>1.80</i>	<i>2.00</i>	<i>0.99</i>	<i>2.34</i>	<i>0.74</i>	<i>0.84</i>	<i>1.51</i>	<i>0.60</i>	<i>1.55</i>	<i>2.20</i>	<i>2.58</i>	<i>3.52</i>	<i>0.98</i>	
\$25,001 - \$30,000	9.28	3.93*	8.80*	12.44	14.92*	9.53	15.44	8.92	9.73	11.01*	10.01	3.12*	7.83*	5.99*	10.79*	5.56	
	<i>0.44</i>	<i>1.55</i>	<i>1.43</i>	<i>1.41</i>	<i>2.05</i>	<i>0.84</i>	<i>2.44</i>	<i>0.72</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>1.46</i>	<i>0.57</i>	<i>1.00</i>	<i>2.64</i>	<i>1.83</i>	<i>3.44</i>	<i>0.90</i>	
\$30,001 - \$35,000	10.81	0.93*	11.55*	7.18*	5.83*	7.02	15.94	12.51	14.51	12.84	13.49	1.78*	8.45*	5.23*	4.45*	4.43*	
	<i>0.48</i>	<i>0.50</i>	<i>2.11</i>	<i>1.10</i>	<i>1.23</i>	<i>0.80</i>	<i>2.75</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>0.99</i>	<i>1.68</i>	<i>0.61</i>	<i>1.30</i>	<i>2.04</i>	<i>1.67</i>	<i>2.20</i>	<i>0.98</i>	
\$35,001 - \$40,000	8.76	1.59*	7.58*	6.06*	10.26*	6.13	5.16*	11.70	12.04	9.26*	10.93	1.67*	4.58*	2.96*	4.15*	2.90*	
	<i>0.44</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>1.64</i>	<i>0.96</i>	<i>2.17</i>	<i>0.75</i>	<i>1.23</i>	<i>0.98</i>	<i>0.96</i>	<i>1.29</i>	<i>0.63</i>	<i>0.68</i>	<i>1.81</i>	<i>1.17</i>	<i>2.66</i>	<i>0.62</i>	
More than \$40,000	27.68	3.16*	19.17	16.97	18.85*	14.73	19.84	42.92	32.97	27.58	36.27	1.28*	15.91*	14.75*	11.25*	8.52	
	<i>0.80</i>	<i>1.37</i>	<i>2.53</i>	<i>1.84</i>	<i>2.93</i>	<i>1.23</i>	<i>2.50</i>	<i>1.31</i>	<i>1.28</i>	<i>2.34</i>	<i>0.98</i>	<i>0.58</i>	<i>3.48</i>	<i>2.72</i>	<i>3.41</i>	<i>1.23</i>	
Metropolitan Area Resident																	
Yes	75.49	68.83	73.58	77.73	80.74	74.62	72.03	74.80	75.73	81.79	75.38	75.42	75.58	82.16	82.95	77.33	
	<i>0.65</i>	<i>2.67</i>	<i>2.53</i>	<i>1.98</i>	<i>1.80</i>	<i>1.44</i>	<i>1.92</i>	<i>1.10</i>	<i>1.17</i>	<i>1.99</i>	<i>0.80</i>	<i>2.49</i>	<i>3.36</i>	<i>2.16</i>	<i>3.48</i>	<i>1.58</i>	
No	24.51	31.17	26.42	22.27	19.26	25.38	27.97	25.20	24.27	18.21	24.62	24.58	24.42	17.84*	17.05*	22.67	
	<i>0.65</i>	<i>2.67</i>	<i>2.53</i>	<i>1.98</i>	<i>1.80</i>	<i>1.44</i>	<i>1.92</i>	<i>1.10</i>	<i>1.17</i>	<i>1.99</i>	<i>0.80</i>	<i>2.49</i>	<i>3.36</i>	<i>2.16</i>	<i>3.48</i>	<i>1.58</i>	

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.

Table 1.4c Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Noninstitutionalized Female Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 2009

Female Community Residents

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Lives Alone				Total	Lives with Spouse				Total	Lives with Children/Others				Total
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	23,100	856	3,148	3,022	1,779	8,805	1,144	5,215	2,381	521	9,261	1,149	1,433	1,512	939	5,034
	1,942	131	457	89	58	601	155	844	82	34	1,005	167	239	54	47	382
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total																
Marital Status																
Married	41.15	2.29*	2.90*	1.78*	0.69*	2.01	99.43	100.00	100.00	100.00	99.93	2.27*	1.80*	0.31*	1.24*	1.35*
	1.10	1.05	0.77	0.39	0.31	0.36	0.57	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.07	0.71	0.73	0.22	0.66	0.30
Widowed	38.32	13.31*	52.61	80.15	90.15	65.82	.	.	.	.	.	17.86*	50.41	83.54	92.17	60.80
	1.85	2.41	2.39	1.34	1.02	2.07	.	.	.	.	.	2.48	3.08	1.67	1.45	2.61
Divorced/Separated	15.05	61.91	37.48	13.49	6.23*	25.31	0.57*	.	.	.	0.07*	41.69	38.69	11.91	3.28*	24.69
	0.76	3.58	2.20	1.06	0.79	1.67	0.57	.	.	.	0.07	2.91	2.87	1.59	0.87	1.87
Never married	5.48	22.48	7.01	4.58*	2.92*	6.86	.	.	.	.	.	38.19	9.09*	4.24*	3.31*	13.16
	0.37	3.05	1.17	0.69	0.66	0.66	.	.	.	.	.	2.96	1.96	0.86	0.77	1.20
Race/Ethnicity																
White non-Hispanic	77.51	63.78	76.72	83.87	90.01	80.60	74.74	83.64	84.82	91.68	83.29	56.83	57.11	64.83	68.46	61.48
	0.62	3.54	1.51	0.93	0.95	0.88	3.48	1.10	1.22	1.96	0.88	2.92	3.27	1.89	2.19	1.58
Black non-Hispanic	9.42	21.40	10.38	8.05	4.82*	9.53	9.22*	4.28	4.44*	1.50*	4.77	25.22	16.15	16.82	12.58	17.76
	0.25	2.75	0.99	0.70	0.64	0.58	1.66	0.58	0.63	0.74	0.46	2.38	2.23	1.44	1.51	0.93
Hispanic	8.25	7.86*	8.28	5.50	2.58*	6.13	12.38*	7.72	6.44	4.81*	7.80	13.26	16.31	10.12	11.07*	12.78
	0.47	1.88	0.87	0.62	0.60	0.47	3.08	0.95	0.86	1.45	0.75	1.97	2.77	1.23	1.47	1.12
Other	4.82	6.97*	4.61*	2.58*	2.60*	3.73	3.66*	4.36	4.30*	2.01*	4.13	4.69*	10.43*	8.24*	7.89*	7.98
	0.39	2.26	0.84	0.56	0.62	0.55	1.27	0.69	0.73	1.16	0.44	1.16	2.04	1.02	1.40	0.86
Schooling																
0 - 8 years	9.52	7.17*	5.25	10.55	13.93	8.95	3.01*	5.64	7.88	11.82*	6.23	11.68	15.26	18.41	22.73	16.69
	0.47	1.95	0.82	0.96	1.29	0.72	1.05	0.61	0.98	2.35	0.44	1.79	2.05	1.60	2.09	1.12
9 - 12 years (no diploma)	14.38	17.30*	11.77	14.84	12.66	13.54	12.55*	11.35	12.19	9.50*	11.61	17.51	25.47	20.47	19.41	21.06
	0.46	2.51	1.13	0.99	1.44	0.68	2.03	0.87	1.23	1.91	0.64	2.73	2.67	1.91	1.96	1.34
High school graduate	33.06	27.32	30.48	35.21	36.41	32.96	34.58	33.30	37.59	31.43	34.44	35.59	24.27	32.46	31.72	30.66
	0.62	3.02	1.93	1.32	2.11	1.01	3.59	1.31	1.88	2.90	1.01	2.61	2.50	2.45	2.22	1.37
Voc/tech/bus/etc.	7.64	7.71*	8.71	7.19	11.42	8.61	8.86*	6.61	7.62	8.65*	7.26	5.12*	6.97*	5.96*	9.26*	6.64
	0.36	2.49	1.01	0.67	1.25	0.58	2.18	0.84	0.87	1.99	0.64	1.10	1.39	0.94	1.64	0.69
Some college	15.82	23.98	18.32	15.63	12.58	16.83	21.04	16.57	15.16	15.36*	16.70	16.09	13.32*	10.67	8.91*	12.39
	0.58	2.73	1.92	1.15	1.24	0.98	2.74	1.15	1.35	2.77	0.77	1.89	1.72	1.31	1.64	0.88
Any college degree	19.58	16.52*	25.46	16.59	12.99	19.11	19.95	26.53	19.56	23.25*	23.77	14.00	14.71	12.03	7.97*	12.55
	0.70	3.37	2.14	1.05	1.32	1.20	3.36	1.34	1.42	2.85	1.05	1.59	1.80	1.62	1.32	0.81

Table 1.4c Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Noninstitutionalized Female Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 2009

Female Community Residents

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Lives Alone					Lives with Spouse					Lives with Children/Others				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	23,100	856	3,148	3,022	1,779	8,805	1,144	5,215	2,381	521	9,261	1,149	1,433	1,512	939	5,034
	<i>1,942</i>	<i>131</i>	<i>457</i>	<i>89</i>	<i>58</i>	<i>601</i>	<i>155</i>	<i>844</i>	<i>82</i>	<i>34</i>	<i>1,005</i>	<i>167</i>	<i>239</i>	<i>54</i>	<i>47</i>	<i>382</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total																
Income																
\$5,000 of less	3.82	6.50*	3.83*	3.95*	3.43*	4.05	0.73*	1.56*	2.20*	1.51*	1.62*	10.42	7.54*	5.35*	7.09*	7.45
	<i>0.24</i>	<i>1.68</i>	<i>0.88</i>	<i>0.56</i>	<i>0.66</i>	<i>0.40</i>	<i>0.48</i>	<i>0.33</i>	<i>0.53</i>	<i>0.87</i>	<i>0.24</i>	<i>1.56</i>	<i>1.56</i>	<i>0.80</i>	<i>1.48</i>	<i>0.70</i>
\$5,001 - \$10,000	13.55	36.99	12.84	15.83	13.34	16.32	6.37*	3.59*	4.50*	3.85*	4.18	39.55	23.80	20.84	20.73	25.93
	<i>0.41</i>	<i>3.45</i>	<i>1.22</i>	<i>1.17</i>	<i>1.38</i>	<i>0.75</i>	<i>1.43</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>0.67</i>	<i>1.51</i>	<i>0.49</i>	<i>2.68</i>	<i>2.61</i>	<i>1.62</i>	<i>2.05</i>	<i>1.17</i>
\$10,001 - \$15,000	16.70	26.11	19.33	20.74	25.50	21.72	11.52*	5.66	7.35	7.76*	6.94	24.78	21.29	30.39	27.07	25.90
	<i>0.58</i>	<i>3.47</i>	<i>1.47</i>	<i>1.31</i>	<i>1.70</i>	<i>0.72</i>	<i>2.47</i>	<i>0.68</i>	<i>0.83</i>	<i>1.89</i>	<i>0.62</i>	<i>2.38</i>	<i>2.32</i>	<i>1.93</i>	<i>2.30</i>	<i>1.18</i>
\$15,001 - \$20,000	12.25	15.50*	11.96	15.83	18.59	14.97	8.52*	7.73	10.64	12.14*	8.82	12.45*	12.82	16.37	12.77	13.79
	<i>0.46</i>	<i>2.52</i>	<i>1.38</i>	<i>1.22</i>	<i>1.56</i>	<i>0.78</i>	<i>2.36</i>	<i>0.89</i>	<i>1.02</i>	<i>2.21</i>	<i>0.65</i>	<i>2.05</i>	<i>2.13</i>	<i>1.59</i>	<i>1.64</i>	<i>0.86</i>
\$20,001 - \$25,000	10.57	5.14*	11.97	11.44	14.62	11.66	13.87*	9.86	10.47	11.60*	10.61	4.69*	9.09*	9.13*	11.88*	8.62
	<i>0.44</i>	<i>1.72</i>	<i>1.47</i>	<i>0.93</i>	<i>1.19</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>2.81</i>	<i>0.85</i>	<i>1.12</i>	<i>2.26</i>	<i>0.77</i>	<i>1.26</i>	<i>1.52</i>	<i>1.37</i>	<i>1.59</i>	<i>0.73</i>
\$25,001 - \$30,000	9.27	5.47*	11.09	9.52	8.80	9.54	10.28*	9.41	13.65	12.24*	10.77	3.94*	5.95*	6.29*	8.30*	6.03
	<i>0.41</i>	<i>2.20</i>	<i>1.29</i>	<i>0.90</i>	<i>1.18</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>2.17</i>	<i>0.80</i>	<i>1.13</i>	<i>2.21</i>	<i>0.67</i>	<i>1.00</i>	<i>1.12</i>	<i>1.05</i>	<i>1.46</i>	<i>0.56</i>
\$30,001 - \$35,000	8.23	2.16*	8.27	6.97	4.81*	6.53	13.13*	11.86	12.27	7.13*	11.86	2.28*	5.95*	5.04*	4.26*	4.52
	<i>0.41</i>	<i>1.02</i>	<i>1.05</i>	<i>0.73</i>	<i>0.67</i>	<i>0.51</i>	<i>2.31</i>	<i>1.03</i>	<i>1.11</i>	<i>1.78</i>	<i>0.71</i>	<i>0.95</i>	<i>1.45</i>	<i>0.91</i>	<i>1.01</i>	<i>0.59</i>
\$35,001 - \$40,000	7.79	1.18*	6.19*	6.28	3.87*	5.27	7.88*	14.68	11.24	12.70*	12.84	0.09*	6.41*	1.68*	3.08*	2.92*
	<i>0.47</i>	<i>0.88</i>	<i>1.19</i>	<i>0.76</i>	<i>0.74</i>	<i>0.56</i>	<i>1.85</i>	<i>1.09</i>	<i>1.18</i>	<i>2.37</i>	<i>0.78</i>	<i>0.09</i>	<i>1.42</i>	<i>0.53</i>	<i>0.98</i>	<i>0.53</i>
More than \$40,000	17.82	0.96*	14.51	9.45	7.05	9.95	27.70	35.66	27.68	31.06	32.37	1.81*	7.16*	4.91*	4.83*	4.83
	<i>0.61</i>	<i>0.96</i>	<i>1.26</i>	<i>0.84</i>	<i>1.09</i>	<i>0.66</i>	<i>3.19</i>	<i>1.46</i>	<i>1.66</i>	<i>2.75</i>	<i>1.01</i>	<i>0.89</i>	<i>1.35</i>	<i>0.91</i>	<i>1.02</i>	<i>0.47</i>
Metropolitan Area Resident																
Yes	77.32	70.78	80.76	75.69	76.43	77.17	71.56	75.93	79.16	74.86	76.16	75.67	80.25	80.62	82.36	79.71
	<i>0.40</i>	<i>3.38</i>	<i>1.51</i>	<i>1.17</i>	<i>1.33</i>	<i>0.98</i>	<i>2.96</i>	<i>1.08</i>	<i>1.32</i>	<i>2.53</i>	<i>0.73</i>	<i>2.65</i>	<i>1.79</i>	<i>1.35</i>	<i>2.08</i>	<i>0.82</i>
No	22.68	29.22	19.24	24.31	23.57	22.83	28.44	24.07	20.84	25.14	23.84	24.33	19.75	19.38	17.64	20.29
	<i>0.40</i>	<i>3.38</i>	<i>1.51</i>	<i>1.17</i>	<i>1.33</i>	<i>0.98</i>	<i>2.96</i>	<i>1.08</i>	<i>1.32</i>	<i>2.53</i>	<i>0.73</i>	<i>2.65</i>	<i>1.79</i>	<i>1.35</i>	<i>2.08</i>	<i>0.82</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.

Table 1.5 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age, 2009

Long-Term Care Facility-Only Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Age			
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	2,253	378	305	570	1,001
	116	62	54	37	41
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total					
Marital Status					
Married	13.65	1.51*	20.31*	19.85	12.84
	1.32	0.96	4.55	2.27	1.81
Widowed	52.29	5.18*	27.72*	53.87	76.82
	2.42	2.01	5.12	3.25	1.80
Divorced/separated	10.76	14.81*	22.22*	13.73*	4.14*
	1.09	4.14	4.93	2.05	0.89
Never married	23.30	78.49	29.76*	12.55*	6.20*
	2.07	4.78	5.22	2.21	1.08
Race/Ethnicity					
White non-Hispanic	82.18	76.92	74.60	82.06	86.52
	1.38	3.35	4.42	2.52	1.43
Black non-Hispanic	10.21	13.31*	15.87*	9.92*	7.50*
	1.08	2.71	3.35	2.18	1.13
Hispanic	5.15	4.70*	9.12*	4.99*	4.21*
	0.80	2.01	3.31	1.45	0.86
Other	2.46*	5.07*	0.41*	3.02*	1.77*
	0.54	2.10	0.46	1.08	0.57
Schooling					
0 - 8 years	25.55	33.63	32.19*	19.96*	22.41
	1.82	4.79	5.58	2.85	2.55
9 - 12 years (no diploma)	18.57	16.31*	20.25*	22.81*	16.45
	1.57	3.30	4.99	2.99	2.14
High school graduate	30.48	29.03*	20.97*	31.63	34.06
	1.90	4.30	4.47	2.84	2.53
Voc/tech/bus/etc.	4.49*	5.31*	5.30*	4.21*	3.93*
	0.91	2.19	2.45	1.30	1.13
Some college	10.85	13.97*	11.85*	7.71*	10.86*
	1.16	3.89	3.79	2.03	1.52
Any college degree	10.05	1.74*	9.45*	13.68*	12.29*
	1.14	1.05	3.72	1.98	1.74

Table 1.5 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age, 2009

Long-Term Care Facility-Only Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Age			
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	2,253	378	305	570	1,001
	<i>116</i>	<i>62</i>	<i>54</i>	<i>37</i>	<i>41</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total					
Income					
\$5,000 or less	11.08	20.96*	11.48*	8.78*	8.54*
	<i>1.12</i>	<i>3.62</i>	<i>3.09</i>	<i>1.60</i>	<i>1.31</i>
\$5,001 - \$10,000	27.12	39.75	40.60*	22.41	20.97
	<i>1.84</i>	<i>4.53</i>	<i>5.34</i>	<i>2.69</i>	<i>2.04</i>
\$10,001 - \$15,000	22.10	24.73*	18.18*	22.71	21.95
	<i>1.13</i>	<i>3.92</i>	<i>3.56</i>	<i>2.36</i>	<i>1.86</i>
\$15,001 - \$20,000	11.86	6.53*	13.93*	14.45*	11.77
	<i>1.19</i>	<i>2.21</i>	<i>4.53</i>	<i>2.13</i>	<i>1.46</i>
\$20,001 - \$25,000	5.85	2.02*	1.91*	7.68*	7.44*
	<i>0.72</i>	<i>1.24</i>	<i>1.08</i>	<i>2.05</i>	<i>1.22</i>
\$25,001 - \$30,000	4.84*	2.11*	3.67*	3.04*	7.26*
	<i>0.76</i>	<i>1.40</i>	<i>2.35</i>	<i>1.18</i>	<i>1.24</i>
\$30,001 - \$35,000	3.57*	0.89*	4.03*	2.46*	5.06*
	<i>0.52</i>	<i>0.90</i>	<i>2.18</i>	<i>1.04</i>	<i>1.09</i>
\$35,001 - \$40,000	2.58*	.	.	3.45*	3.85*
	<i>0.45</i>	.	.	<i>1.36</i>	<i>0.87</i>
More than \$40,000	11.00	3.01*	6.22*	15.02*	13.17
	<i>1.04</i>	<i>1.72</i>	<i>2.36</i>	<i>2.07</i>	<i>1.72</i>
Metropolitan Area Resident					
Yes	77.74	84.39	72.97	80.76	74.96
	<i>1.42</i>	<i>3.07</i>	<i>3.79</i>	<i>2.56</i>	<i>1.78</i>
No	22.26	15.61*	27.03*	19.24	25.04
	<i>1.42</i>	<i>3.07</i>	<i>3.79</i>	<i>2.56</i>	<i>1.78</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

¹ The term *long-term care facility-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year.

Table 1.6 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 2009

Community Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Medicare Risk HMO ²	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare Fee-For-Service Only	Other
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance		
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	42,386	10,643	5,389	7,581	10,979	1,293	6,210	293
	3,793	933	590	527	1,082	124	676	34
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total								
Medicare Status³								
Aged								
65 - 74 years	43.21	44.66	26.25	44.96	49.31	48.29	41.63	39.93*
	2.68	2.91	1.67	3.08	3.35	4.03	3.07	5.65
75 - 84 years	29.02	32.04	19.02	34.67	29.16	34.97	24.23	26.76*
	2.25	2.50	1.79	2.08	2.54	3.17	2.45	5.60
85 years and older	12.03	11.12	8.40	17.09	12.02	14.07	9.96	16.48*
	1.12	1.04	1.05	1.43	1.23	1.89	1.23	4.05
Disabled								
Under 45 years	3.61	1.81	16.91	0.28*	1.30	0.54*	3.86	4.91*
	0.29	0.25	1.16	0.10	0.19	0.38	0.42	2.26
45 - 64 years	12.13	10.38	29.42	2.99*	8.21	2.13*	20.32	11.91*
	0.47	0.74	1.16	0.56	0.69	0.85	1.30	4.48
Gender								
Male	45.50	43.82	40.72	39.74	48.64	45.36	54.02	45.86*
	0.46	0.84	1.09	1.09	1.07	2.85	1.25	7.30
Female	54.50	56.18	59.28	60.26	51.36	54.64	45.98	54.14
	0.46	0.84	1.09	1.09	1.07	2.85	1.25	7.30
Marital Status								
Married	52.57	53.77	19.89	55.13	67.29	62.42	48.35	37.37*
	0.84	1.20	1.19	1.63	1.24	2.96	1.24	6.60
Widowed	26.42	25.87	27.71	32.71	22.90	26.34	24.29	37.50*
	1.40	1.49	1.76	1.74	1.47	2.59	1.55	5.63
Divorced/separated	14.40	15.74	28.55	9.12	6.91	7.36*	20.71	21.09*
	0.51	0.77	1.28	0.78	0.59	1.48	1.24	5.84
Never married	6.60	4.63	23.84	3.04	2.90	3.89*	6.64	4.05*
	0.35	0.39	1.24	0.42	0.42	1.21	0.65	2.13

Table 1.6 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 2009

Community Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Medicare Risk HMO ²	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare Fee-For-Service Only	Other
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance		
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	42,386	10,643	5,389	7,581	10,979	1,293	6,210	293
	3,793	933	590	527	1,082	124	676	34
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total								
Living Arrangement								
Lives alone	30.71	28.55	39.22	34.39	24.23	30.30	33.61	40.70*
	0.73	0.86	1.29	1.47	1.04	2.88	1.25	5.60
With spouse	51.04	52.43	17.92	53.77	65.76	61.46	46.56	36.48*
	0.80	1.14	1.11	1.65	1.23	2.88	1.29	6.68
With children	10.24	11.01	19.30	7.86	7.03	5.04*	10.44	16.57*
	0.37	0.68	1.06	0.72	0.46	1.14	0.85	4.83
With others	8.01	8.02	23.56	3.97	2.98	3.20*	9.39	6.25*
	0.31	0.43	1.26	0.43	0.30	0.89	0.75	3.42
Race/Ethnicity								
White non-Hispanic	77.60	70.72	54.85	92.43	85.68	89.81	74.54	70.45
	0.56	0.84	1.70	0.58	0.74	1.79	1.36	5.47
Black non-Hispanic	9.46	10.55	20.29	1.97	7.09	3.94*	12.46	13.81*
	0.25	0.49	0.94	0.30	0.52	1.08	0.91	4.30
Hispanic	8.39	15.01	14.01	2.62	4.56	1.56*	7.44	7.68*
	0.35	0.74	0.91	0.34	0.50	0.60	0.77	3.00
Other	4.55	3.71	10.85	2.98	2.67	4.69*	5.56	8.06*
	0.36	0.32	1.32	0.54	0.31	1.37	0.82	2.71
Schooling								
0 - 8 years	9.48	10.98	24.59	6.23	3.62	2.49*	9.66	12.16*
	0.39	0.66	1.04	0.55	0.36	0.74	0.85	2.90
9 - 12 years (no diploma)	13.97	15.11	26.04	11.32	9.66	5.99*	13.66	25.95*
	0.33	0.78	1.06	0.69	0.53	1.18	0.77	4.42
High school graduate	30.00	31.09	25.88	33.51	29.20	22.20	30.11	37.00*
	0.43	0.86	1.30	1.01	0.87	2.21	1.24	5.18
Voc/tech/bus/etc.	7.09	7.42	4.28	7.47	7.73	5.82*	7.58	7.30*
	0.25	0.57	0.52	0.61	0.50	1.24	0.64	2.97
Some college	16.24	16.65	10.97	16.72	16.60	16.97	19.06	8.09*
	0.37	0.86	0.77	0.82	0.74	2.22	1.08	3.65
Any college degree	23.21	18.74	8.23	24.76	33.19	46.53	19.94	9.50*
	0.59	0.83	0.78	1.26	1.10	3.04	1.30	2.78

Table 1.6 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 2009

Community Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Medicare Risk HMO ²	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare Fee-For-Service Only	Other
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance		
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	42,386	10,643	5,389	7,581	10,979	1,293	6,210	293
	<i>3,793</i>	<i>933</i>	<i>590</i>	<i>527</i>	<i>1,082</i>	<i>124</i>	<i>676</i>	<i>34</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total								
Income								
\$5,000 or less	3.65	3.32	11.32	2.32	1.38	1.28*	3.70	3.58*
	<i>0.21</i>	<i>0.36</i>	<i>0.93</i>	<i>0.28</i>	<i>0.24</i>	<i>0.55</i>	<i>0.52</i>	<i>1.79</i>
\$5,001 - \$10,000	11.51	11.14	44.58	5.40	2.24	2.28*	9.30	10.13*
	<i>0.32</i>	<i>0.56</i>	<i>1.20</i>	<i>0.49</i>	<i>0.31</i>	<i>0.83</i>	<i>0.67</i>	<i>3.34</i>
\$10,001 - \$15,000	14.63	16.65	29.82	12.74	6.37	2.73*	16.82	26.94*
	<i>0.43</i>	<i>0.72</i>	<i>1.21</i>	<i>0.79</i>	<i>0.57</i>	<i>0.76</i>	<i>1.13</i>	<i>5.02</i>
\$15,001 - \$20,000	10.90	13.63	7.71	11.38	8.48	5.38*	12.90	30.50*
	<i>0.33</i>	<i>0.71</i>	<i>0.78</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>0.57</i>	<i>1.05</i>	<i>0.93</i>	<i>4.90</i>
\$20,001 - \$25,000	10.09	11.56	3.20	12.94	9.69	8.60*	10.92	13.42*
	<i>0.33</i>	<i>0.63</i>	<i>0.42</i>	<i>0.78</i>	<i>0.61</i>	<i>1.41</i>	<i>0.88</i>	<i>4.59</i>
\$25,001 - \$30,000	9.28	10.37	1.59*	10.87	10.02	8.75*	10.71	13.95*
	<i>0.30</i>	<i>0.57</i>	<i>0.36</i>	<i>0.67</i>	<i>0.67</i>	<i>1.46</i>	<i>0.93</i>	<i>3.23</i>
\$30,001 - \$35,000	9.40	9.79	1.08*	10.02	12.75	7.69*	10.03	0.97*
	<i>0.32</i>	<i>0.52</i>	<i>0.27</i>	<i>0.60</i>	<i>0.84</i>	<i>1.38</i>	<i>0.87</i>	<i>1.16</i>
\$35,001 - \$40,000	8.23	7.46	0.32*	9.26	11.94	13.37	7.91	*
	<i>0.37</i>	<i>0.53</i>	<i>0.16</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>0.87</i>	<i>2.35</i>	<i>0.79</i>	<i>.</i>
More than \$40,000	22.30	16.07	0.38*	25.06	37.14	49.92	17.70	0.51*
	<i>0.59</i>	<i>0.65</i>	<i>0.16</i>	<i>1.39</i>	<i>1.25</i>	<i>3.00</i>	<i>1.22</i>	<i>0.49</i>
Metropolitan Area Resident								
Yes	76.49	87.59	68.78	69.49	77.15	81.34	70.81	70.32
	<i>0.25</i>	<i>1.07</i>	<i>1.17</i>	<i>1.02</i>	<i>1.04</i>	<i>2.70</i>	<i>1.52</i>	<i>4.92</i>
No	23.51	12.41	31.22	30.51	22.85	18.66	29.19	29.68*
	<i>0.25</i>	<i>1.07</i>	<i>1.17</i>	<i>1.02</i>	<i>1.04</i>	<i>2.70</i>	<i>1.52</i>	<i>4.92</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 HMO stands for Health Maintenance Organization.
- 3 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of "Aged" and "Disabled."