

Table 2.1 Perceived Health and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age and by Gender and Age, 2009

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning ¹	All Medicare Beneficiaries					Male				Female				Total	
	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84		85 +
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	44,639	7,049	18,620	12,869	6,101	3,727	8,654	5,572	2,086	20,040	3,322	9,958	7,292	4,005	24,578
	3,884	951	2,888	151	108	524	1,373	83	51	1,912	436	1,526	125	83	1,985
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total															
Health Status															
Excellent	14.90	4.37	20.96	13.61	11.29	5.11	22.14	14.85	12.52	15.95	3.53	19.93	12.67	10.66	14.05
	0.42	0.49	0.76	0.60	0.64	0.74	1.10	0.79	1.15	0.55	0.59	1.01	0.75	0.90	0.53
Very good	26.55	10.38	30.69	29.67	26.04	10.97	29.18	29.27	25.82	25.47	9.72	32.00	29.97	26.16	27.44
	0.36	0.69	0.78	0.66	0.86	1.00	1.14	1.15	1.56	0.59	1.03	1.03	0.92	1.06	0.57
Good	30.70	25.79	30.11	32.75	33.84	27.67	30.52	32.78	33.58	30.93	23.68	29.75	32.73	33.98	30.51
	0.50	1.16	0.81	0.75	0.94	1.61	1.18	0.95	1.80	0.68	1.75	0.97	1.07	1.25	0.66
Fair	19.01	33.76	13.42	18.17	20.79	32.32	13.35	18.24	19.25	18.85	35.37	13.48	18.11	21.59	19.13
	0.33	1.30	0.61	0.52	0.73	1.66	0.87	0.85	1.36	0.53	1.78	0.75	0.75	1.03	0.44
Poor	8.84	25.71	4.82	5.80	8.03	23.93	4.80	4.86	8.83	8.79	27.70	4.84	6.51	7.61	8.88
	0.26	1.11	0.34	0.38	0.52	1.52	0.50	0.47	0.97	0.39	1.59	0.39	0.51	0.61	0.33
Functional Limitation															
None	51.10	23.75	69.21	51.40	26.64	26.85	74.61	57.09	33.37	56.59	20.28	64.51	47.06	23.11	46.62
	0.89	1.17	0.77	0.82	0.91	1.55	1.05	1.05	1.66	0.95	1.59	1.00	1.09	1.12	0.98
IADL only ²	14.43	24.99	10.40	14.08	15.29	23.22	7.58	11.59	13.68	12.23	26.96	12.85	15.99	16.14	16.23
	0.35	1.19	0.50	0.50	0.75	1.52	0.65	0.67	1.28	0.49	1.49	0.68	0.66	0.85	0.41
One to two ADLs ³	20.58	29.65	13.59	21.93	28.62	30.76	12.06	20.38	27.42	19.44	28.41	14.93	23.12	29.25	21.51
	0.49	1.37	0.54	0.67	0.81	1.82	0.73	0.73	1.36	0.63	1.71	0.83	0.96	1.02	0.63
Three to six ADLs	13.89	21.62	6.80	12.58	29.45	19.17	5.75	10.95	25.52	11.74	24.35	7.71	13.82	31.50	15.64
	0.54	1.44	0.40	0.50	0.85	1.66	0.52	0.67	1.61	0.58	1.94	0.59	0.69	1.07	0.63
Upper Extremity Limitation															
No	57.79	39.92	69.49	58.11	41.95	43.44	72.05	62.35	45.31	61.25	35.98	67.27	54.86	40.18	54.96
	0.72	1.45	0.79	0.78	1.03	1.80	1.09	0.97	1.95	0.76	2.08	0.97	1.12	1.12	0.88
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	11.27	8.29	13.22	11.48	8.28	9.35	14.24	11.90	10.52	12.30	7.10	12.33	11.16	7.10	10.43
	0.38	0.89	0.56	0.45	0.52	1.06	0.75	0.74	1.02	0.50	1.21	0.73	0.64	0.60	0.45
Yes, ADL/IADL present	30.94	51.79	17.29	30.41	49.77	47.21	13.71	25.74	44.16	26.45	56.92	20.41	33.98	52.72	34.61
	0.73	1.55	0.67	0.78	1.01	1.80	0.80	0.93	1.80	0.70	2.29	0.87	1.07	1.21	0.91

Table 2.1 Perceived Health and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age and by Gender and Age, 2009

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning ¹	All Medicare Beneficiaries					Male				Female				Total	
	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84		85 +
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	44,639	7,049	18,620	12,869	6,101	3,727	8,654	5,572	2,086	20,040	3,322	9,958	7,292	4,005	24,578
	3,884	951	2,888	151	108	524	1,373	83	51	1,912	436	1,526	125	83	1,985
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total															
Mobility Limitation															
No	49.32	32.60	65.09	47.09	25.03	36.72	69.57	51.88	30.63	54.51	27.99	61.19	43.42	22.12	45.08
	<i>0.89</i>	<i>1.30</i>	<i>0.76</i>	<i>0.79</i>	<i>0.80</i>	<i>1.70</i>	<i>0.96</i>	<i>1.02</i>	<i>1.64</i>	<i>0.93</i>	<i>1.81</i>	<i>1.12</i>	<i>1.00</i>	<i>0.93</i>	<i>1.03</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present ²	11.48	8.77	11.52	13.42	10.37	9.97	10.89	13.61	11.38	11.52	7.43	12.08	13.27	9.84	11.44
	<i>0.39</i>	<i>0.85</i>	<i>0.56</i>	<i>0.53</i>	<i>0.60</i>	<i>1.19</i>	<i>0.80</i>	<i>0.80</i>	<i>1.11</i>	<i>0.56</i>	<i>1.03</i>	<i>0.79</i>	<i>0.58</i>	<i>0.72</i>	<i>0.44</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present ³	39.21	58.62	23.38	39.50	64.60	53.31	19.55	34.51	58.00	33.97	64.59	26.73	43.31	68.04	43.49
	<i>0.86</i>	<i>1.43</i>	<i>0.63</i>	<i>0.81</i>	<i>0.96</i>	<i>1.82</i>	<i>0.81</i>	<i>1.01</i>	<i>1.79</i>	<i>0.87</i>	<i>2.07</i>	<i>0.87</i>	<i>1.06</i>	<i>1.14</i>	<i>1.02</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 Beneficiaries who were administered a community interview answered health status and functioning questions themselves, unless they were unable to do so. A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's health status and functioning for long-term care facility interviews.
- 2 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 3 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 2.2 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age and by Gender and Age, 2009

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Self-Reported Health Condition ¹	All Medicare Beneficiaries					Male				Female				Total	
	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84		85 +
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	44,639	7,049	18,620	12,869	6,101	3,727	8,654	5,572	2,086	20,040	3,322	9,958	7,292	4,005	24,578
	3,884	951	2,888	151	108	524	1,373	83	51	1,912	436	1,526	125	83	1,985
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total															
Chronic Conditions															
None	10.23	14.97	12.34	6.50	6.14	18.80	14.31	7.71	6.91	12.54	10.67	10.57	5.52	5.51	8.26
	0.53	0.96	0.66	0.37	0.46	1.35	0.99	0.57	0.85	0.72	1.01	0.71	0.50	0.50	0.48
One	16.94	16.44	20.11	14.34	13.36	19.33	23.10	18.10	15.02	20.17	13.20	17.52	11.48	12.53	14.33
	0.52	1.06	0.85	0.52	0.64	1.41	1.22	0.78	1.25	0.70	1.29	0.95	0.63	0.80	0.57
Two or more	72.83	68.59	67.55	79.16	80.50	61.86	62.59	74.19	78.07	67.30	76.13	71.90	83.00	81.96	77.41
	0.88	1.34	1.04	0.58	0.74	1.80	1.39	0.87	1.34	1.09	1.61	1.11	0.78	0.90	0.81
Disease/Condition															
Hypertension	64.88	56.88	62.86	70.16	69.21	56.22	63.46	66.41	67.01	63.30	57.62	62.34	73.04	70.36	66.17
	0.73	1.15	0.87	0.69	0.94	1.95	1.15	1.09	1.64	0.79	1.50	1.14	0.77	0.99	0.84
Diabetes	24.97	27.62	26.42	24.33	18.85	26.60	29.30	25.99	22.03	27.12	28.76	23.91	23.07	17.20	23.22
	0.46	1.28	0.74	0.63	0.78	1.58	1.07	1.05	1.51	0.70	1.97	1.01	0.76	0.93	0.62
Arthritis	54.73	52.53	51.76	58.74	57.88	43.89	45.02	50.69	50.72	46.98	62.23	57.61	64.87	61.59	61.04
	0.68	1.38	0.91	0.72	0.81	1.85	1.07	1.02	1.52	0.80	1.81	1.18	1.01	0.91	0.72
Osteoporosis/broken hip	21.61	16.10	18.11	25.85	29.76	8.07	4.71	9.16	13.24	7.46	25.15	29.76	38.61	38.36	33.17
	0.63	0.95	0.67	0.59	0.88	0.86	0.38	0.69	1.14	0.41	1.56	1.16	0.94	1.10	0.85
Pulmonary disease	18.22	26.51	16.85	17.58	14.18	23.50	14.65	18.42	16.37	17.52	29.88	18.76	16.94	13.04	18.79
	0.41	1.32	0.55	0.59	0.68	1.49	0.89	1.02	1.33	0.65	2.15	0.74	0.67	0.83	0.59
Stroke	11.05	11.17	8.24	13.16	15.04	12.39	9.46	13.74	16.17	11.89	9.80	7.18	12.71	14.46	10.36
	0.35	0.82	0.43	0.45	0.73	1.24	0.69	0.71	1.35	0.44	1.10	0.55	0.58	0.82	0.44
Alzheimer's disease	4.15	0.94*	1.28	5.42	13.96	1.10*	1.15*	4.74	11.16	3.18	0.76*	1.40*	5.94	15.43	4.95
	0.32	0.23	0.15	0.34	0.69	0.33	0.19	0.49	1.16	0.32	0.31	0.20	0.44	0.85	0.35
Parkinson's disease	1.54	0.93*	0.96	2.32	2.40	0.77*	1.25*	2.76	3.72*	1.84	1.11*	0.70*	1.98	1.71*	1.30
	0.12	0.24	0.14	0.24	0.33	0.28	0.24	0.36	0.77	0.19	0.39	0.16	0.23	0.33	0.12
Skin cancer	17.87	5.89	16.28	24.06	23.54	5.72	19.61	30.08	32.24	21.24	6.09*	13.39	19.46	19.02	15.12
	0.60	0.59	0.76	0.58	0.87	0.64	1.12	1.00	1.67	0.87	0.91	0.73	0.65	0.99	0.54
Other type of cancer	17.48	10.45	16.74	21.19	20.05	6.14	15.95	24.09	24.46	17.28	15.29	17.43	18.97	17.75	17.65
	0.45	0.77	0.62	0.73	0.80	0.84	0.82	0.97	1.46	0.67	1.26	0.85	0.92	0.95	0.51

Table 2.2 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age and by Gender and Age, 2009

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Self-Reported Health Condition ¹	Total	All Medicare Beneficiaries				Male				Total	Female				Total
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	44,639	7,049	18,620	12,869	6,101	3,727	8,654	5,572	2,086	20,040	3,322	9,958	7,292	4,005	24,578
	<i>3,884</i>	<i>951</i>	<i>2,888</i>	<i>151</i>	<i>108</i>	<i>524</i>	<i>1,373</i>	<i>83</i>	<i>51</i>	<i>1,912</i>	<i>436</i>	<i>1,526</i>	<i>125</i>	<i>83</i>	<i>1,985</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total															
Mental Disorder	22.13	58.61	15.43	13.98	17.54	54.48	11.28	10.41	13.25	19.28	63.25	19.04	16.70	19.78	24.45
	<i>0.62</i>	<i>1.28</i>	<i>0.73</i>	<i>0.48</i>	<i>0.69</i>	<i>1.88</i>	<i>0.83</i>	<i>0.65</i>	<i>1.09</i>	<i>0.75</i>	<i>1.74</i>	<i>0.97</i>	<i>0.68</i>	<i>0.91</i>	<i>0.71</i>
Urinary Incontinence	15.61	12.77	11.14	18.37	26.78	6.48	5.20	12.32	17.57	8.69	19.75	16.29	22.98	31.46	21.21
	<i>0.55</i>	<i>0.98</i>	<i>0.55</i>	<i>0.61</i>	<i>0.91</i>	<i>0.83</i>	<i>0.51</i>	<i>0.75</i>	<i>1.47</i>	<i>0.52</i>	<i>1.68</i>	<i>0.87</i>	<i>0.98</i>	<i>1.07</i>	<i>0.65</i>
Smokers															
Never smoked	43.00	37.39	40.34	42.86	58.05	30.51	27.32	25.17	31.93	27.79	45.09	51.62	56.41	71.66	55.39
	<i>0.58</i>	<i>1.31</i>	<i>0.83</i>	<i>0.78</i>	<i>1.06</i>	<i>1.49</i>	<i>1.19</i>	<i>1.11</i>	<i>1.88</i>	<i>0.73</i>	<i>2.09</i>	<i>1.14</i>	<i>1.13</i>	<i>1.15</i>	<i>0.81</i>
Former smoker	43.53	27.64	46.29	50.46	38.85	29.19	56.43	66.89	63.93	55.05	25.90	37.50	37.88	25.79	34.15
	<i>0.64</i>	<i>1.37</i>	<i>0.86</i>	<i>0.78</i>	<i>1.01</i>	<i>1.84</i>	<i>1.30</i>	<i>1.26</i>	<i>1.86</i>	<i>1.15</i>	<i>1.73</i>	<i>1.07</i>	<i>1.07</i>	<i>1.15</i>	<i>0.63</i>
Current smoker	13.47	34.97	13.37	6.68	3.09	40.30	16.24	7.94	4.14*	17.16	29.01	10.88	5.71	2.55*	10.46
	<i>0.70</i>	<i>1.32</i>	<i>0.66</i>	<i>0.37</i>	<i>0.34</i>	<i>1.78</i>	<i>0.80</i>	<i>0.64</i>	<i>0.67</i>	<i>0.85</i>	<i>1.86</i>	<i>0.85</i>	<i>0.44</i>	<i>0.36</i>	<i>0.68</i>
Flu Shot	70.97	56.55	67.63	78.23	82.59	54.97	66.14	78.44	84.87	69.45	58.31	68.93	78.07	81.39	72.21
	<i>0.84</i>	<i>1.30</i>	<i>0.84</i>	<i>0.61</i>	<i>0.65</i>	<i>1.72</i>	<i>1.18</i>	<i>0.85</i>	<i>1.18</i>	<i>1.00</i>	<i>1.83</i>	<i>1.09</i>	<i>0.75</i>	<i>0.95</i>	<i>0.83</i>
Pneumonia Shot	69.16	49.78	64.75	80.00	82.13	50.14	62.16	80.11	84.11	67.26	49.40	66.98	79.92	81.10	70.70
	<i>1.18</i>	<i>1.31</i>	<i>1.20</i>	<i>0.65</i>	<i>0.69</i>	<i>1.65</i>	<i>1.46</i>	<i>0.93</i>	<i>1.33</i>	<i>1.43</i>	<i>2.14</i>	<i>1.34</i>	<i>0.74</i>	<i>0.87</i>	<i>1.11</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

¹ Beneficiaries who were administered a community interview answered health status and functioning questions themselves, unless they were unable to do so. A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's health status and functioning for long-term care facility interviews.

Table 2.3 Perceived Health and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Race/Ethnicity and Age, 2009

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning ¹	Total ²	White non-Hispanic					Black non-Hispanic					Hispanic				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	44,639	4,545	14,464	10,456	5,140	34,606	1,307	1,525	977	412	4,221	820	1,656	866	316	3,658
	3,884	633	2,243	139	97	2,907	180	251	42	24	430	124	286	39	26	405
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total																
Health Status																
Excellent	14.90	4.39	23.23	14.64	11.73	16.46	5.45*	12.30	9.01*	9.70	9.14	3.11*	12.93	9.25*	6.20*	9.27
	0.42	0.61	0.91	0.66	0.71	0.53	1.54	1.64	1.74	2.43	0.86	1.17	1.84	1.83	1.80	0.99
Very good	26.55	10.32	33.00	31.44	27.60	28.76	10.87	24.05	20.69	15.54	18.33	10.83*	21.14	19.41	15.89*	17.95
	0.36	0.84	0.88	0.76	0.98	0.48	1.74	2.18	2.26	2.96	1.07	2.66	2.26	2.15	2.74	1.21
Good	30.70	23.91	28.23	31.93	32.87	29.47	29.05	37.75	35.55	35.39	34.29	27.61	35.17	42.40	42.69	35.83
	0.50	1.46	0.90	0.84	1.02	0.57	2.58	2.37	2.33	3.70	1.25	3.89	2.67	2.34	3.98	1.73
Fair	19.01	34.12	11.18	16.35	20.27	17.10	32.99	20.07	26.40	28.77	26.42	37.04	24.41	24.41	22.65*	27.10
	0.33	1.64	0.63	0.55	0.81	0.38	2.29	2.02	2.27	3.61	1.22	3.58	2.28	2.43	3.97	1.27
Poor	8.84	27.26	4.36	5.62	7.53	8.21	21.65	5.84*	8.35*	10.61	11.82	21.41	6.35*	4.52*	12.58*	9.85
	0.26	1.38	0.31	0.41	0.58	0.30	2.66	1.12	1.67	2.19	1.15	2.87	1.67	0.84	2.69	1.02
Functional Limitation																
None	51.10	23.56	71.29	53.13	27.55	53.08	27.07	66.55	42.16	21.14	44.18	19.82	59.18	49.30	18.96*	44.48
	0.89	1.35	0.82	0.94	0.98	0.95	2.82	2.30	2.73	3.22	1.76	2.87	2.45	2.39	2.94	1.56
IADL only ³	14.43	25.78	10.30	13.63	15.67	14.12	24.89	6.13*	16.53	14.20	15.18	22.56	15.91	15.06	12.86*	16.94
	0.35	1.32	0.54	0.56	0.84	0.36	2.57	0.98	1.86	2.52	0.99	2.68	1.69	1.67	2.52	1.02
One to two ADLs ⁴	20.58	29.31	12.65	21.60	28.73	19.92	28.45	17.03	22.57	28.85	23.02	30.03	13.84	20.13	22.40*	19.72
	0.49	1.72	0.64	0.79	0.89	0.57	2.45	1.76	2.23	3.71	1.19	4.51	1.79	2.49	3.50	1.28
Three to six ADLs	13.89	21.35	5.75	11.64	28.06	12.88	19.59	10.29	18.74	35.82	17.62	27.59	11.07*	15.51	45.78	18.86
	0.54	1.65	0.40	0.53	0.91	0.50	2.42	1.29	2.19	3.85	1.31	4.64	2.06	1.66	4.52	1.69
Upper Extremity Limitation																
No	57.79	38.48	71.25	58.85	42.21	58.92	47.18	65.15	54.27	40.03	54.59	38.88	62.33	60.38	41.59	54.78
	0.72	1.86	0.97	0.87	1.18	0.86	3.26	2.24	2.75	4.18	1.77	3.45	2.84	2.82	4.03	1.61
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	11.27	9.17	13.72	11.92	8.68	11.84	5.57*	10.67*	9.00*	6.93	8.33	6.08*	11.77	8.59*	4.53*	9.11
	0.38	1.17	0.69	0.52	0.57	0.44	1.40	1.73	1.74	1.85	1.04	1.90	1.89	1.53	1.75	0.98
Yes, ADL/IADL present	30.94	52.35	15.02	29.23	49.11	29.25	47.26	24.17	36.73	53.04	37.08	55.04	25.89	31.03	53.88	36.11
	0.73	1.79	0.65	0.91	1.11	0.81	3.53	2.02	2.59	4.03	1.75	3.80	2.53	2.70	4.02	1.59

Table 2.3 Perceived Health and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Race/Ethnicity and Age, 2009

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning ¹	Total ²	White non-Hispanic					Black non-Hispanic					Hispanic				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	44,639	4,545	14,464	10,456	5,140	34,606	1,307	1,525	977	412	4,221	820	1,656	866	316	3,658
	<i>3,884</i>	<i>633</i>	<i>2,243</i>	<i>139</i>	<i>97</i>	<i>2,907</i>	<i>180</i>	<i>251</i>	<i>42</i>	<i>24</i>	<i>430</i>	<i>124</i>	<i>286</i>	<i>39</i>	<i>26</i>	<i>405</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total																
Mobility Limitation																
No	49.32	31.58	66.93	48.22	25.75	50.55	37.91	55.22	36.16	17.13	41.75	32.32	62.13	49.75	18.45*	48.67
	<i>0.89</i>	<i>1.53</i>	<i>0.92</i>	<i>0.93</i>	<i>0.88</i>	<i>1.00</i>	<i>2.81</i>	<i>2.27</i>	<i>2.30</i>	<i>3.16</i>	<i>1.47</i>	<i>3.66</i>	<i>2.11</i>	<i>2.58</i>	<i>3.57</i>	<i>1.65</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	11.48	9.46	11.37	13.71	10.63	11.71	8.14*	15.68	13.98	11.38	12.51	4.98*	10.26	11.27*	9.88*	9.27
	<i>0.39</i>	<i>1.10</i>	<i>0.63</i>	<i>0.56</i>	<i>0.66</i>	<i>0.43</i>	<i>1.59</i>	<i>2.00</i>	<i>2.17</i>	<i>3.03</i>	<i>1.24</i>	<i>1.99</i>	<i>1.23</i>	<i>1.99</i>	<i>2.13</i>	<i>0.84</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	39.21	58.97	21.71	38.07	63.63	37.74	53.96	29.10	49.87	71.50	45.74	62.70	27.61	38.98	71.67	42.05
	<i>0.86</i>	<i>1.61</i>	<i>0.74</i>	<i>0.93</i>	<i>1.04</i>	<i>0.91</i>	<i>3.07</i>	<i>1.93</i>	<i>2.50</i>	<i>3.28</i>	<i>1.66</i>	<i>3.84</i>	<i>1.90</i>	<i>2.35</i>	<i>4.29</i>	<i>1.70</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 Beneficiaries who were administered a community interview answered health status and functioning questions themselves, unless they were unable to do so. A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's health status and functioning for long-term care facility interviews.
- 2 Total includes persons of other race/ethnicity and persons who did not report their race/ethnicity.
- 3 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 4 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 2.4 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Race/Ethnicity and Age, 2009

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Self-Reported Health Condition ¹	Total ²	White non-Hispanic					Black non-Hispanic					Hispanic				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	44,639	4,545	14,464	10,456	5,140	34,606	1,307	1,525	977	412	4,221	820	1,656	866	316	3,658
	3,884	633	2,243	139	97	2,907	180	251	42	24	430	124	286	39	26	405
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total																
Chronic Conditions																
None	10.23	15.15	13.21	6.67	6.05	10.42	16.05	8.13*	4.68*	5.72*	9.55	12.52	11.01*	6.46*	5.21*	9.77
	0.53	1.14	0.81	0.40	0.55	0.58	2.09	1.50	1.09	1.81	1.09	2.30	2.01	1.73	2.38	1.40
One	16.94	16.33	20.61	14.60	13.83	17.22	14.84	17.60	13.05*	13.31*	15.27	19.95	18.49	16.64	9.54*	17.61
	0.52	1.21	0.94	0.58	0.73	0.59	2.34	1.99	1.85	2.71	1.09	3.48	2.41	1.87	2.88	1.40
Two or more	72.83	68.52	66.18	78.74	80.12	72.35	69.12	74.27	82.27	80.97	75.18	67.53	70.50	76.90	85.25	72.62
	0.88	1.50	1.22	0.67	0.83	0.95	2.77	2.09	2.13	3.14	1.41	4.61	2.65	2.17	3.25	1.93
Disease/Condition																
Hypertension	64.88	52.58	60.16	68.52	67.79	62.82	68.97	78.71	81.76	79.10	76.43	60.47	66.28	70.33	72.92	66.52
	0.73	1.33	1.04	0.78	1.07	0.83	2.57	2.20	2.08	3.06	1.41	3.92	2.69	2.94	3.49	2.05
Diabetes	24.97	25.91	23.49	22.21	17.17	22.48	29.72	35.45	33.95	27.11	32.50	34.38	40.89	31.52	30.82*	36.32
	0.46	1.47	0.82	0.75	0.85	0.50	2.58	2.49	2.31	3.07	1.28	4.86	2.35	3.43	4.25	1.61
Arthritis	54.73	53.53	51.22	57.96	56.86	54.40	50.59	56.33	65.89	63.69	57.47	47.79	50.37	57.83	69.37	53.20
	0.68	1.70	1.11	0.81	0.89	0.75	2.57	2.22	2.55	3.83	1.41	4.64	2.95	2.93	3.85	1.95
Osteoporosis/broken hip	21.61	17.24	17.93	26.17	29.94	22.12	12.11	10.77	14.69	18.58*	12.85	14.40*	23.31	32.18	34.51*	24.39
	0.63	1.18	0.79	0.66	0.96	0.68	1.80	1.25	1.69	2.75	0.93	3.54	2.25	2.89	5.10	1.47
Pulmonary disease	18.22	28.05	17.23	17.72	14.35	18.37	22.14	15.33	15.86	10.46*	17.09	21.90	14.99	17.44	13.40*	16.98
	0.41	1.68	0.65	0.69	0.72	0.48	2.39	1.63	2.12	2.27	1.19	3.19	1.78	1.88	2.67	1.08
Stroke	11.05	9.82	7.38	12.66	14.68	10.38	13.33	13.21	16.42	11.11*	13.78	13.91*	8.62*	14.35*	19.56*	12.09
	0.35	1.00	0.48	0.54	0.79	0.41	1.66	1.76	2.09	2.22	0.91	2.76	1.38	1.94	3.44	0.96
Alzheimer's disease	4.15	0.92*	1.13	5.38	12.92	4.14	0.76*	2.08*	5.99*	17.14*	4.05	1.77*	1.73*	5.92*	23.80*	4.63
	0.32	0.28	0.15	0.36	0.74	0.31	0.39	0.51	1.09	3.03	0.53	1.12	0.65	1.49	3.67	0.81
Parkinson's disease	1.54	0.80*	1.02*	2.33	2.54	1.61	0.08*	0.31*	2.10*	1.88*	0.81*	2.05*	1.24*	2.40*	1.86*	1.75*
	0.12	0.26	0.16	0.27	0.37	0.13	0.09	0.24	0.67	1.07	0.22	1.09	0.65	0.82	1.13	0.46
Skin cancer	17.87	7.98	19.79	28.26	26.96	21.86	1.15*	0.47*	1.10*	0.76*	0.85*	1.64*	5.07*	8.21*	5.08*	5.05
	0.60	0.88	0.93	0.69	1.00	0.69	0.57	0.38	0.57	0.53	0.28	0.83	1.09	1.46	1.88	0.70
Other type of cancer	17.48	10.40	17.10	22.30	20.15	18.24	7.07*	13.13	18.67	16.97*	12.91	17.48*	16.69	14.21	20.97*	16.65
	0.45	0.90	0.73	0.79	0.79	0.50	1.35	1.52	2.35	3.64	0.95	3.24	1.86	1.64	3.55	1.29
Mental Disorder	22.13	60.75	15.55	14.11	17.62	21.36	49.46	10.03*	10.72*	14.37*	22.84	60.38	19.39	16.47	20.67*	28.01
	0.62	1.47	0.80	0.49	0.74	0.67	3.13	1.53	1.84	2.49	1.58	4.33	2.31	1.83	3.44	1.63

Table 2.4 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Race/Ethnicity and Age, 2009

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Self-Reported Health Condition ¹	Total ²	White non-Hispanic					Black non-Hispanic					Hispanic				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	44,639	4,545	14,464	10,456	5,140	34,606	1,307	1,525	977	412	4,221	820	1,656	866	316	3,658
	<i>3,884</i>	<i>633</i>	<i>2,243</i>	<i>139</i>	<i>97</i>	<i>2,907</i>	<i>180</i>	<i>251</i>	<i>42</i>	<i>24</i>	<i>430</i>	<i>124</i>	<i>286</i>	<i>39</i>	<i>26</i>	<i>405</i>
		Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total														
Urinary Incontinence	15.61	13.17	10.69	18.40	25.90	15.59	14.22	10.65	18.15	32.46	15.59	8.82*	17.06	17.34	31.86*	16.57
	<i>0.55</i>	<i>1.09</i>	<i>0.63</i>	<i>0.64</i>	<i>0.99</i>	<i>0.57</i>	<i>2.46</i>	<i>1.50</i>	<i>2.15</i>	<i>4.47</i>	<i>1.33</i>	<i>2.11</i>	<i>2.24</i>	<i>2.47</i>	<i>3.82</i>	<i>1.29</i>
Smokers																
Never smoked	43.00	36.02	39.19	41.18	56.98	42.00	38.39	37.04	45.69	61.30	41.79	45.10	51.90	54.49	64.86	52.09
	<i>0.58</i>	<i>1.62</i>	<i>0.99</i>	<i>0.84</i>	<i>1.15</i>	<i>0.69</i>	<i>2.53</i>	<i>2.48</i>	<i>2.91</i>	<i>4.08</i>	<i>1.60</i>	<i>3.97</i>	<i>2.45</i>	<i>3.20</i>	<i>4.69</i>	<i>1.60</i>
Former smoker	43.53	28.46	47.41	52.16	39.68	45.21	24.05	46.89	46.63	36.45	38.75	30.34	36.37	38.79	33.64*	35.35
	<i>0.64</i>	<i>1.74</i>	<i>1.04</i>	<i>0.85</i>	<i>1.10</i>	<i>0.72</i>	<i>2.61</i>	<i>2.57</i>	<i>2.99</i>	<i>3.98</i>	<i>1.51</i>	<i>4.47</i>	<i>2.42</i>	<i>3.07</i>	<i>4.51</i>	<i>1.82</i>
Current smoker	13.47	35.52	13.40	6.66	3.35	12.80	37.56	16.06	7.68*	2.24*	19.46	24.56	11.73*	6.72*	1.50*	12.56
	<i>0.70</i>	<i>1.62</i>	<i>0.75</i>	<i>0.40</i>	<i>0.39</i>	<i>0.72</i>	<i>2.76</i>	<i>1.93</i>	<i>1.32</i>	<i>1.17</i>	<i>1.35</i>	<i>3.34</i>	<i>1.74</i>	<i>1.49</i>	<i>1.25</i>	<i>1.38</i>
Flu Shot	70.97	59.03	71.04	80.06	84.50	74.18	53.60	56.08	65.32	65.58	58.36	50.75	51.98	68.93	73.26	57.58
	<i>0.84</i>	<i>1.73</i>	<i>0.97</i>	<i>0.66</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>0.86</i>	<i>2.48</i>	<i>2.70</i>	<i>2.59</i>	<i>3.61</i>	<i>1.52</i>	<i>4.22</i>	<i>3.16</i>	<i>2.21</i>	<i>3.95</i>	<i>1.95</i>
Pneumonia Shot	69.16	53.40	67.80	82.80	83.86	72.84	45.25	57.07	68.00	69.69	57.18	37.64	47.85	61.62	69.49	50.60
	<i>1.18</i>	<i>1.83</i>	<i>1.30</i>	<i>0.67</i>	<i>0.71</i>	<i>1.19</i>	<i>3.03</i>	<i>2.45</i>	<i>2.88</i>	<i>3.89</i>	<i>1.81</i>	<i>4.34</i>	<i>2.57</i>	<i>2.70</i>	<i>4.07</i>	<i>1.84</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

Beneficiaries who were administered a community interview answered questions about diseases or health conditions themselves, unless they were unable to do so. A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's diseases or health conditions for long-term care facility interviews.

Total includes persons of other race/ethnicity and persons who did not report their race/ethnicity.

Table 2.5a Perceived Health and Functioning of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 2009

Community Residents¹

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning	Total	Lives Alone					Lives with Spouse					Lives with Children/Others				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	42,386	1,854	4,603	4,176	2,384	13,016	2,417	11,552	6,120	1,543	21,632	2,400	2,160	2,004	1,170	7,735
	3,793	275	668	104	75	956	323	1,875	124	58	2,234	341	341	61	53	659
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total																
Health Status																
Excellent	15.57	5.10*	22.15	14.29	14.37	15.77	2.92*	21.98	15.43	13.40	17.38	5.29	15.63	10.22	9.81*	10.14
	0.43	1.24	1.50	1.00	1.05	0.77	0.74	1.04	0.87	1.20	0.68	0.85	1.84	1.19	1.42	0.80
Very Good	27.35	10.83	30.84	32.07	31.89	28.57	7.76	32.80	31.20	29.01	29.27	11.35	22.40	25.86	22.46	19.88
	0.38	1.37	1.53	1.16	1.18	0.73	1.20	0.98	1.10	1.83	0.63	1.21	1.93	1.79	1.74	0.91
Good	31.08	27.68	29.49	32.92	34.44	31.24	23.88	29.69	32.27	33.47	30.04	27.04	35.61	35.91	40.29	33.74
	0.53	2.35	1.54	1.32	1.46	0.89	2.09	0.98	1.16	1.88	0.66	1.66	2.18	1.69	2.24	1.06
Fair	17.93	32.28	13.20	16.20	15.57	17.32	37.10	11.76	16.55	15.98	16.25	32.21	18.56	20.42	21.26	23.68
	0.35	2.66	1.18	0.76	1.13	0.71	2.36	0.76	0.83	1.42	0.53	1.73	1.93	1.58	1.77	1.02
Poor	8.07	24.11	4.31	4.52	3.73*	7.09	28.35	3.78	4.55	8.14*	7.06	24.11	7.79*	7.59	6.19*	12.56
	0.29	2.31	0.66	0.48	0.64	0.58	1.84	0.34	0.44	1.06	0.34	1.85	1.33	0.99	1.15	0.83
Functional Limitation																
None	53.71	30.51	69.66	55.14	34.59	52.98	22.86	73.32	57.06	38.30	60.57	22.86	55.72	40.35	17.14	35.71
	0.84	2.47	1.61	1.32	1.68	1.14	2.06	0.92	1.14	2.12	0.94	1.57	2.29	1.95	1.84	1.09
IADL only ²	14.82	21.10	9.61	14.00	19.13	14.40	21.61	9.92	13.53	16.10	12.69	32.22	14.88	18.68	16.39	21.48
	0.38	1.86	0.89	0.93	1.20	0.54	2.03	0.64	0.73	1.42	0.54	1.69	1.68	1.42	1.72	0.89
One to two ADLs ³	20.79	32.71	15.18	22.33	33.03	23.25	32.23	11.85	21.02	28.08	17.88	25.35	19.22	25.04	33.56	24.80
	0.52	2.07	1.31	1.09	1.33	0.86	2.56	0.66	0.89	1.85	0.61	1.98	1.93	1.56	2.60	1.02
Three to six ADLs	10.68	15.69	5.56	8.53	13.25	9.37	23.30	4.92	8.38	17.52	8.85	19.57	10.18	15.93	32.90	18.02
	0.43	1.95	0.74	0.75	0.90	0.55	2.48	0.39	0.54	1.58	0.51	1.82	1.82	1.39	2.40	1.00
Upper Extremity Limitation																
No	59.46	39.95	68.62	60.15	50.03	58.40	32.20	72.33	62.02	48.87	63.25	46.19	62.68	50.60	37.41	50.61
	0.68	2.71	1.62	1.24	1.59	0.94	2.06	1.00	0.92	2.26	0.86	2.15	2.11	2.26	2.12	1.26
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	11.84	9.89	13.96	11.63	10.51	12.00	9.42	13.70	12.87	11.62	12.84	7.19	10.83	10.10	6.07*	8.79
	0.40	1.55	1.28	0.77	1.09	0.71	1.59	0.73	0.62	1.06	0.49	1.13	1.49	1.17	1.12	0.69
Yes, ADL/IADL present	28.70	50.16	17.42	28.22	39.46	29.60	58.38	13.97	25.12	39.51	23.91	46.62	26.48	39.29	56.52	40.59
	0.67	2.79	1.14	1.25	1.43	0.91	2.23	0.74	0.91	2.37	0.75	2.15	2.16	2.00	2.40	1.22

Table 2.5a Perceived Health and Functioning of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 2009

Community Residents¹

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning	Total	Lives Alone				Total	Lives with Spouse				Total	Lives with Children/Others				Total
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	42,386	1,854	4,603	4,176	2,384	13,016	2,417	11,552	6,120	1,543	21,632	2,400	2,160	2,004	1,170	7,735
	<i>3,793</i>	<i>275</i>	<i>668</i>	<i>104</i>	<i>75</i>	<i>956</i>	<i>323</i>	<i>1,875</i>	<i>124</i>	<i>58</i>	<i>2,234</i>	<i>341</i>	<i>341</i>	<i>61</i>	<i>53</i>	<i>659</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total																
Mobility Limitation																
No	51.21	33.86	65.39	47.69	31.41	48.98	24.24	68.96	54.03	33.68	57.22	39.27	51.33	35.38	16.05	38.14
	<i>0.84</i>	<i>2.42</i>	<i>1.56</i>	<i>1.37</i>	<i>1.39</i>	<i>1.06</i>	<i>2.14</i>	<i>0.93</i>	<i>1.11</i>	<i>1.65</i>	<i>0.91</i>	<i>1.98</i>	<i>2.39</i>	<i>1.84</i>	<i>1.47</i>	<i>1.29</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	12.07	11.89	11.83	15.75	12.99	13.31	9.52	11.35	12.93	14.04	11.78	6.94	13.38	13.76	8.78*	10.78
	<i>0.41</i>	<i>1.76</i>	<i>1.20</i>	<i>0.88</i>	<i>1.05</i>	<i>0.71</i>	<i>1.46</i>	<i>0.61</i>	<i>0.79</i>	<i>1.46</i>	<i>0.49</i>	<i>1.17</i>	<i>1.62</i>	<i>1.20</i>	<i>1.45</i>	<i>0.76</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	36.72	54.25	22.79	36.56	55.61	37.72	66.24	19.70	33.04	52.28	31.00	53.78	35.29	50.86	75.17	51.07
	<i>0.78</i>	<i>2.46</i>	<i>1.36</i>	<i>1.26</i>	<i>1.60</i>	<i>1.04</i>	<i>2.40</i>	<i>0.76</i>	<i>1.13</i>	<i>2.11</i>	<i>0.83</i>	<i>2.03</i>	<i>2.26</i>	<i>1.99</i>	<i>2.03</i>	<i>1.25</i>
Social Activity Limitation																
No	64.95	34.36	76.31	68.23	60.48	64.82	28.69	80.40	69.70	55.77	69.84	37.15	66.67	56.61	44.02	51.48
	<i>0.56</i>	<i>2.57</i>	<i>1.41</i>	<i>1.05</i>	<i>1.63</i>	<i>0.85</i>	<i>1.93</i>	<i>1.01</i>	<i>0.95</i>	<i>2.01</i>	<i>0.81</i>	<i>2.13</i>	<i>2.08</i>	<i>2.07</i>	<i>2.42</i>	<i>1.20</i>
Yes	35.05	65.64	23.69	31.77	39.52	35.18	71.31	19.60	30.30	44.23	30.16	62.85	33.33	43.39	55.98	48.52
	<i>0.56</i>	<i>2.57</i>	<i>1.41</i>	<i>1.05</i>	<i>1.63</i>	<i>0.85</i>	<i>1.93</i>	<i>1.01</i>	<i>0.95</i>	<i>2.01</i>	<i>0.81</i>	<i>2.13</i>	<i>2.08</i>	<i>2.07</i>	<i>2.42</i>	<i>1.20</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.

IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.

ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 2.5b Perceived Health and Functioning of Institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age, 2009

Long-Term Care Facility-Only Residents¹

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning ²	Total	Age			
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	2,253	378	305	570	1,001
	116	62	54	37	41
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total					
Health Status					
Excellent	2.16*	4.24*	1.61*	0.80*	2.32*
	0.45	1.49	1.10	0.56	0.67
Very Good	11.36	19.00*	6.62*	8.50*	11.52
	0.92	3.14	2.56	1.94	1.49
Good	23.35	20.76*	15.98*	25.45	25.35
	1.23	3.70	4.16	2.36	2.13
Fair	39.60	29.29*	44.06	42.68	40.39
	1.59	3.87	4.91	3.17	2.38
Poor	23.54	26.71*	31.74*	22.57	20.42
	1.27	3.98	4.96	2.89	1.91
Functional Limitation					
None	.	.	.	.	.

IADL only ³	6.85	19.39*	9.02*	4.04*	3.29*
	0.95	4.00	2.53	1.35	0.84
One to two ADLs ⁴	16.44	25.03*	16.04*	17.74*	12.76
	1.44	4.15	3.98	2.38	1.61
Three to six ADLs	76.70	55.58	74.94	78.22	83.95
	1.60	4.26	4.63	2.69	1.75
Upper Extremity Limitation					
No	25.21	49.67	21.40*	26.48	16.20
	1.51	4.05	4.50	2.99	1.61
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	.	.	.	.	.

Yes, ADL/IADL present	74.79	50.33	78.60	73.52	83.80
	1.51	4.05	4.50	2.99	1.61

Table 2.5b Perceived Health and Functioning of Institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age, 2009

Long-Term Care Facility-Only Residents¹

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning ²	Total	Age			
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	2,253	378	305	570	1,001
	<i>116</i>	<i>62</i>	<i>54</i>	<i>37</i>	<i>41</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total					
Mobility Limitation					
No	12.51	37.81	9.49*	8.06*	6.39*
	<i>1.37</i>	<i>4.50</i>	<i>3.09</i>	<i>1.79</i>	<i>1.01</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	.*	.*	.*	.*	.*

Yes, ADL/IADL present	87.49	62.19	90.51	91.94	93.61
	<i>1.37</i>	<i>4.50</i>	<i>3.09</i>	<i>1.79</i>	<i>1.01</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of t

- 1 The term *long-term care facility-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who reside the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year.
- 2 A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's health status and functioning for long-term care facility interviews.
- 3 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 4 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 2.6a Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 2009

Community Residents¹

Self-Reported Health Condition	Total	Lives Alone				Total	Lives with Spouse				Total	Lives with Children/Others				Total
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	42,386	1,854	4,603	4,176	2,384	13,016	2,417	11,552	6,120	1,543	21,632	2,400	2,160	2,004	1,170	7,735
	3,793	275	668	104	75	956	323	1,875	124	58	2,234	341	341	61	53	659
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total																
Chronic Conditions																
None	9.83	12.88	12.89	6.46	6.10	9.58	8.47	12.32	6.47	4.49*	9.68	18.85	10.60	5.33*	3.03*	10.65
	0.55	1.63	1.44	0.70	0.89	0.70	1.46	0.78	0.49	0.82	0.62	1.55	1.50	0.90	0.54	0.89
One	16.87	16.39	20.21	13.06	12.97	16.05	15.53	21.04	15.98	14.01	18.49	16.77	15.53	11.68	7.70*	13.73
	0.54	1.87	1.36	0.86	1.14	0.75	1.83	1.03	0.70	1.43	0.71	1.35	1.66	1.31	1.14	0.78
Two or more	73.30	70.73	66.89	80.48	80.93	74.37	76.00	66.64	77.54	81.50	71.83	64.38	73.88	82.99	89.27	75.62
	0.91	2.15	1.93	1.08	1.43	1.07	2.21	1.21	0.81	1.58	1.03	2.02	1.92	1.43	1.36	1.20
Disease/Condition																
Heart disease	39.30	33.95	32.32	43.96	48.42	39.15	39.50	33.20	47.94	56.06	39.62	31.40	33.62	45.46	51.87	38.64
	0.80	2.53	1.48	1.13	1.68	0.83	2.17	1.03	1.18	2.14	1.01	1.84	2.16	1.76	2.40	1.29
Hypertension	65.76	62.29	63.47	72.54	71.98	67.77	61.95	62.39	68.30	70.24	64.57	52.05	66.62	75.74	75.02	65.71
	0.75	2.15	1.90	1.16	1.49	1.11	2.29	0.97	1.18	1.73	0.75	1.74	2.00	1.46	2.00	1.25
Diabetes	24.93	28.07	24.84	23.99	16.45	23.49	30.85	26.14	23.28	18.86	25.34	25.66	29.39	25.87	22.05	26.21
	0.48	2.13	1.49	0.98	1.17	0.69	2.47	0.86	0.93	1.48	0.64	2.01	2.23	1.55	1.97	1.02
Arthritis	56.54	60.93	49.80	62.47	65.18	58.27	60.98	51.97	58.11	59.40	55.24	44.77	59.56	63.65	67.75	57.26
	0.76	2.35	1.89	1.41	1.44	1.07	2.37	1.07	0.95	1.93	0.82	2.07	2.20	2.17	1.87	1.29
Osteoporosis/broken hip	21.81	14.03	21.97	30.97	33.21	25.79	19.25	15.96	21.53	23.62	18.45	15.48	21.84	30.61	37.89	24.55
	0.66	1.86	1.49	1.23	1.27	0.91	1.94	0.77	0.86	1.64	0.67	1.39	1.61	1.84	2.21	1.09
Pulmonary disease	18.52	29.77	19.26	18.10	14.16	19.45	27.38	14.71	16.52	14.28	16.60	25.39	22.90	20.87	17.34	22.30
	0.42	2.30	1.20	0.89	1.07	0.73	2.04	0.67	0.90	1.22	0.52	2.20	1.90	1.50	1.73	1.02
Stroke	10.89	10.30	8.17	11.79	12.85	10.49	11.71	7.58	12.45	16.60	10.06	12.15	9.84	16.53	20.23	13.86
	0.36	1.51	0.82	0.80	0.96	0.52	1.40	0.59	0.61	1.74	0.47	1.46	1.22	1.39	1.83	0.75
Alzheimer's disease	2.17	0.72*	0.43*	1.19*	2.24*	1.05	0.48*	0.77*	3.68	7.55*	2.04	0.85*	1.73*	6.39	13.31	4.41
	0.19	0.41	0.21	0.26	0.48	0.15	0.34	0.14	0.46	1.08	0.24	0.35	0.72	0.74	1.34	0.47
Parkinson's disease	1.37	1.05*	0.88*	1.25*	1.54*	1.14	1.39*	0.80*	2.42	2.97*	1.48	0.51*	0.77*	3.02*	1.82*	1.43*
	0.12	0.51	0.27	0.29	0.41	0.17	0.48	0.17	0.35	0.85	0.18	0.28	0.36	0.66	0.62	0.22
Skin cancer	18.79	7.53*	14.18	24.36	28.05	19.04	6.93*	18.40	28.51	35.30	21.18	4.36*	11.64	16.41	18.52	11.65
	0.67	1.14	1.11	1.06	1.51	0.85	1.12	0.89	0.89	1.94	0.84	1.16	1.35	1.41	1.71	0.80
Other type of cancer	18.22	12.90	17.20	21.99	21.67	18.94	9.62	17.00	22.72	25.22	18.38	10.67	16.63	19.87	22.66	16.53
	0.49	1.62	1.17	1.17	1.45	0.64	1.54	0.83	0.93	1.83	0.66	1.32	1.54	1.60	1.82	0.84

Table 2.6a Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 2009

Community Residents¹

Self-Reported Health Condition	Total	Lives Alone				Total	Lives with Spouse				Total	Lives with Children/Others				Total
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	42,386	1,854	4,603	4,176	2,384	13,016	2,417	11,552	6,120	1,543	21,632	2,400	2,160	2,004	1,170	7,735
	<i>3,793</i>	<i>275</i>	<i>668</i>	<i>104</i>	<i>75</i>	<i>956</i>	<i>323</i>	<i>1,875</i>	<i>124</i>	<i>58</i>	<i>2,234</i>	<i>341</i>	<i>341</i>	<i>61</i>	<i>53</i>	<i>659</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total																
Mental Disorder	20.19	62.73	16.87	12.34	9.49	20.60	45.65	12.93	10.56	10.62	15.75	63.89	18.92	16.34	16.96	31.92
	<i>0.69</i>	<i>2.76</i>	<i>1.28</i>	<i>0.78</i>	<i>0.99</i>	<i>1.05</i>	<i>2.25</i>	<i>0.87</i>	<i>0.66</i>	<i>1.31</i>	<i>0.69</i>	<i>1.86</i>	<i>1.66</i>	<i>1.48</i>	<i>1.71</i>	<i>1.42</i>
Urinary Incontinence	14.68	11.81	11.92	18.58	23.17	16.09	9.62	9.30	14.21	19.14	11.42	15.80	15.25	25.65	37.53	21.48
	<i>0.52</i>	<i>1.53</i>	<i>0.96</i>	<i>1.05</i>	<i>1.45</i>	<i>0.68</i>	<i>1.63</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>0.75</i>	<i>1.65</i>	<i>0.55</i>	<i>1.68</i>	<i>1.45</i>	<i>1.57</i>	<i>2.31</i>	<i>1.00</i>
Smokers																
Never smoked	41.30	31.37	38.88	44.11	56.03	42.63	32.85	41.04	38.37	41.22	39.38	41.37	36.57	46.90	60.93	44.42
	<i>0.57</i>	<i>2.12</i>	<i>1.47</i>	<i>1.30</i>	<i>1.61</i>	<i>0.88</i>	<i>2.28</i>	<i>1.09</i>	<i>0.95</i>	<i>1.95</i>	<i>0.75</i>	<i>2.04</i>	<i>2.38</i>	<i>1.87</i>	<i>2.09</i>	<i>1.17</i>
Former smoker	44.95	26.53	43.48	47.48	39.67	41.65	38.13	48.72	56.80	57.32	50.44	20.71	43.33	44.26	34.24	35.18
	<i>0.71</i>	<i>2.46</i>	<i>1.54</i>	<i>1.31</i>	<i>1.56</i>	<i>0.89</i>	<i>2.26</i>	<i>1.09</i>	<i>0.99</i>	<i>1.93</i>	<i>0.93</i>	<i>1.75</i>	<i>2.49</i>	<i>1.93</i>	<i>1.97</i>	<i>1.24</i>
Current smoker	13.75	42.11	17.64	8.41	4.31*	15.72	29.02	10.24	4.83	1.46*	10.18	37.92	20.11	8.83	4.84*	20.40
	<i>0.71</i>	<i>2.44</i>	<i>1.25</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>0.73</i>	<i>0.97</i>	<i>2.28</i>	<i>0.67</i>	<i>0.44</i>	<i>0.53</i>	<i>0.67</i>	<i>1.90</i>	<i>2.21</i>	<i>1.11</i>	<i>0.99</i>	<i>1.42</i>
Flu Shot	70.01	54.06	65.07	75.71	80.62	69.78	56.79	70.04	80.77	86.39	72.77	53.71	57.08	72.43	74.30	62.64
	<i>0.84</i>	<i>2.82</i>	<i>1.48</i>	<i>1.29</i>	<i>1.28</i>	<i>1.00</i>	<i>2.10</i>	<i>1.06</i>	<i>0.81</i>	<i>1.57</i>	<i>0.99</i>	<i>2.13</i>	<i>2.44</i>	<i>1.61</i>	<i>1.92</i>	<i>1.41</i>
Pneumonia Shot	68.59	50.94	65.08	78.72	80.66	70.31	51.91	65.25	82.24	86.94	70.12	44.67	58.44	75.19	76.84	61.34
	<i>1.19</i>	<i>2.13</i>	<i>1.61</i>	<i>1.10</i>	<i>1.27</i>	<i>1.19</i>	<i>2.38</i>	<i>1.45</i>	<i>0.94</i>	<i>1.43</i>	<i>1.41</i>	<i>2.02</i>	<i>2.66</i>	<i>1.72</i>	<i>2.11</i>	<i>1.56</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

¹ The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.

Table 2.6b Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries

Long-Term Care Facility-Only Residents¹

Reported Health Condition ²	Total	Age			
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	2,253	378	305	570	1,001
	116	62	54	37	41
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total					
Chronic Conditions					
None	17.63	42.22	17.17*	11.14*	12.18
	1.56	4.46	4.20	2.28	1.65
One	18.34	20.49*	15.71*	15.47*	19.96
	1.31	4.01	3.42	2.25	1.73
Two or more	64.04	37.29	67.12	73.39	67.86
	1.83	4.62	4.96	2.72	2.18
Disease/Condition					
Heart disease	33.87	13.81*	30.34*	34.35	42.28
	1.73	3.34	4.37	3.33	2.21
Hypertension	48.29	28.74*	44.31	53.06	54.20
	1.86	3.88	5.73	3.31	2.51
Diabetes	25.83	17.23*	40.08*	32.81	20.85
	1.71	4.20	5.15	3.06	1.98
Arthritis	20.41	6.72*	16.78*	20.71	26.52
	1.37	2.44	3.89	2.49	1.75
Osteoporosis/broken hip	17.84	10.00*	15.11*	18.06*	21.52
	1.24	2.22	3.58	2.31	2.03
Pulmonary disease	12.60	12.19*	18.76*	13.54*	10.37
	1.11	3.27	3.59	2.09	1.38
Stroke	14.15	5.85*	23.46*	18.93*	11.80
	1.06	2.28	3.64	2.46	1.57
Alzheimer's disease	41.71	5.53*	31.24*	51.94	52.77
	1.92	1.90	4.45	3.47	2.15
Parkinson's disease	4.85	.	9.67*	6.58*	4.25*
	0.60	.	2.75	1.22	0.82
Skin cancer	0.46*	0.97*	.	0.83*	0.18*
	0.24	0.97	.	0.58	0.18
Other type of cancer	3.50*	2.20*	0.48*	3.23*	5.06*
	0.61	1.56	0.54	1.13	0.97

Table 2.6b Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries

Long-Term Care Facility-Only Residents¹

Reported Health Condition ²	Total	Age			
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	2,253	378	305	570	1,001
	<i>116</i>	<i>62</i>	<i>54</i>	<i>37</i>	<i>41</i>
	Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total				
Mental Disorder	58.97	87.91	65.35	54.64	48.47
	<i>1.99</i>	<i>2.56</i>	<i>5.07</i>	<i>2.84</i>	<i>2.48</i>
Urinary Incontinence	33.08	18.66*	40.32*	36.09	34.57
	<i>1.46</i>	<i>3.85</i>	<i>4.83</i>	<i>3.09</i>	<i>2.02</i>
Smokers					
Never smoked	78.31	72.82	65.16	71.31	88.22
	<i>1.36</i>	<i>4.03</i>	<i>5.38</i>	<i>3.04</i>	<i>1.61</i>
Former smoker	14.04	8.84*	14.36*	22.51	11.34*
	<i>1.12</i>	<i>2.96</i>	<i>4.22</i>	<i>2.53</i>	<i>1.56</i>
Current smoker	7.65	18.34*	20.48*	6.17*	0.45*
	<i>1.20</i>	<i>3.68</i>	<i>4.44</i>	<i>2.08</i>	<i>0.31</i>
Flu Shot	90.85	87.48	91.68	90.98	91.80
	<i>1.00</i>	<i>3.73</i>	<i>2.69</i>	<i>1.62</i>	<i>1.22</i>
Pneumonia Shot	80.80	63.55	87.55	82.02	84.43
	<i>1.37</i>	<i>5.22</i>	<i>3.72</i>	<i>2.69</i>	<i>1.88</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for

- 1 The term *long-term care facility-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year.
- 2 A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's diseases or health conditions for long-term care facility interviews.

Table 2.7 Perceived Health and Functioning of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 2009

Community Residents¹

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning	Total	Medicare Risk HMO ²	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare Fee-For-Service Only	Other
			Medicaid	Individually Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance		
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	42,386	10,643	5,389	7,581	10,979	1,293	6,210	293
	3,793	933	590	527	1,082	124	676	34
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total								
Health Status								
Excellent	15.57	13.96	6.89	17.82	19.30	21.34	15.53	9.36*
	0.43	0.69	0.73	1.15	0.91	2.67	1.08	3.31
Very good	27.35	27.77	13.22	32.76	31.01	34.94	24.62	16.46*
	0.38	0.76	0.81	1.09	1.28	2.95	0.98	3.82
Good	31.08	33.35	30.84	31.33	29.57	30.10	29.79	35.03*
	0.53	0.81	0.96	1.01	1.16	2.82	1.22	4.93
Fair	17.93	19.03	29.75	13.29	14.14	10.46*	19.18	31.74*
	0.35	0.74	1.14	0.81	0.59	1.78	1.25	5.64
Poor	8.07	5.90	19.30	4.80	5.98	3.17*	10.89	7.40*
	0.29	0.47	1.19	0.44	0.48	1.05	0.99	2.61
Functional Limitation								
None	53.71	54.82	29.98	58.42	60.79	61.46	53.05	39.98*
	0.84	1.19	1.36	1.24	1.34	2.56	1.67	5.73
IADL only ³	14.82	14.48	22.72	13.21	12.35	12.33	15.21	19.28*
	0.38	0.69	1.12	0.79	0.62	1.86	0.83	4.05
One to two ADLs ⁴	20.79	21.46	26.97	19.69	17.57	19.91	21.28	25.93*
	0.52	0.85	1.13	0.90	0.97	2.17	1.24	4.86
Three to six ADLs	10.68	9.24	20.33	8.68	9.29	6.30*	10.45	14.80*
	0.43	0.74	1.30	0.58	0.52	1.21	0.91	3.99
Upper Extremity Limitation								
No	59.46	59.07	46.89	63.71	64.11	67.11	56.46	48.26*
	0.68	1.05	1.68	1.29	1.07	2.74	1.46	6.39
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	11.84	13.43	7.43	12.32	11.64	12.95	12.39	13.80*
	0.40	0.70	0.70	0.79	0.68	1.74	0.94	5.07
Yes, ADL/IADL present	28.70	27.50	45.68	23.96	24.24	19.94	31.15	37.94*
	0.67	1.03	1.65	1.09	1.00	2.36	1.45	5.22

Table 2.7 Perceived Health and Functioning of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 2009

Community Residents¹

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning	Total	Medicare Risk HMO ²	Supplemental Health Insurance			Medicare Fee-For-Service Only	Other
			Medicaid	Individually Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance			Both Types of Private Insurance
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	42,386	10,643	5,389	7,581	10,979	1,293	293
	<i>3,793</i>	<i>933</i>	<i>590</i>	<i>527</i>	<i>1,082</i>	<i>124</i>	<i>34</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total							
Mobility Limitation							
No	51.21	50.45	35.34	54.77	57.36	62.09	33.48*
	<i>0.84</i>	<i>1.35</i>	<i>1.29</i>	<i>1.32</i>	<i>1.22</i>	<i>2.89</i>	<i>6.32</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	12.07	13.17	9.23	12.61	11.72	9.45*	16.83*
	<i>0.41</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>0.81</i>	<i>0.73</i>	<i>0.62</i>	<i>1.65</i>	<i>4.65</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	36.72	36.38	55.43	32.62	30.92	28.46	49.69*
	<i>0.78</i>	<i>1.15</i>	<i>1.47</i>	<i>1.25</i>	<i>1.17</i>	<i>2.27</i>	<i>6.56</i>
Social Activity Limitation							
No	64.95	67.03	43.27	71.30	70.51	74.43	55.68*
	<i>0.56</i>	<i>0.89</i>	<i>1.48</i>	<i>1.09</i>	<i>1.10</i>	<i>2.12</i>	<i>5.76</i>
Yes	35.05	32.97	56.73	28.70	29.49	25.57	44.32*
	<i>0.56</i>	<i>0.89</i>	<i>1.48</i>	<i>1.09</i>	<i>1.10</i>	<i>2.12</i>	<i>5.76</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 HMO stands for Health Maintenance Organization.
- 3 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 4 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 2.8 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 2009

Community Residents¹

Self-Reported Health Condition	Total	Medicare Risk HMO ²	Supplemental Health Insurance			Medicare Fee-For-Service Only	Other
			Medicaid	Individually Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance			Both Types of Private Insurance
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	42,386	10,643	5,389	7,581	10,979	1,293	293
	3,793	933	590	527	1,082	124	34
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total							
Chronic Conditions							
None	9.83	7.99	11.35	9.18	9.29	9.11*	7.70*
	0.55	0.66	0.85	0.83	0.86	1.64	3.22
One	16.87	17.09	14.64	15.16	18.62	14.03	13.74*
	0.54	0.72	1.13	0.87	0.94	2.02	4.17
Two or more	73.30	74.92	74.01	75.66	72.09	76.87	78.57
	0.91	1.11	1.36	1.19	1.36	2.51	5.33
Disease/Condition							
Heart disease	39.30	37.61	39.14	42.28	39.80	40.56	44.07*
	0.80	0.97	1.40	1.34	1.36	3.04	6.80
Hypertension	65.76	67.13	66.53	66.57	65.16	63.53	76.67
	0.75	0.86	1.26	1.23	1.21	2.64	4.45
Diabetes	24.93	27.97	29.19	21.06	24.00	20.46	29.74*
	0.48	0.79	1.12	0.95	0.95	2.42	6.92
Arthritis	56.54	58.15	57.68	57.65	55.04	59.64	57.97
	0.76	0.94	1.37	1.29	1.35	2.81	4.99
Osteoporosis/broken hip	21.81	23.11	22.28	25.83	20.03	24.18	20.16*
	0.66	0.94	1.25	1.00	0.97	2.65	5.02
Pulmonary disease	18.52	18.15	27.86	15.58	16.48	17.15	16.29*
	0.42	0.78	1.57	0.83	0.80	2.21	4.28
Stroke	10.89	11.11	15.34	9.42	9.68	7.53*	17.35*
	0.36	0.53	1.03	0.56	0.70	1.28	4.75
Alzheimer's disease	2.17	2.54	2.81	2.40	1.75	1.50*	1.73*
	0.19	0.34	0.41	0.32	0.23	0.55	1.21
Parkinson's disease	1.37	1.41	1.36*	1.46*	1.14*	1.95*	3.31*
	0.12	0.21	0.31	0.27	0.18	0.60	1.90
Skin cancer	18.79	16.23	7.62	25.31	22.68	33.29	12.60*
	0.67	0.74	0.77	1.16	0.99	2.71	2.95
Other type of cancer	18.22	17.77	14.11	21.26	19.09	29.07	9.96*
	0.49	0.70	0.83	1.06	0.80	2.86	2.78

Table 2.8 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 2009

Community Residents¹

Self-Reported Health Condition	Total	Medicare Risk HMO ²	Supplemental Health Insurance			Medicare Fee-For-Service Only	Other
			Medicaid	Individually Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance		
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	42,386	10,643	5,389	7,581	10,979	1,293	293
	<i>3,793</i>	<i>933</i>	<i>590</i>	<i>527</i>	<i>1,082</i>	<i>124</i>	<i>34</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total							
Mental Disorder	20.19	18.94	39.76	12.88	15.22	12.83*	18.23*
	<i>0.69</i>	<i>0.94</i>	<i>1.58</i>	<i>0.96</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>2.21</i>	<i>5.17</i>
Urinary Incontinence	14.68	15.48	19.82	14.17	13.35	13.27	17.45*
	<i>0.52</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>1.05</i>	<i>0.87</i>	<i>0.79</i>	<i>1.63</i>	<i>3.56</i>
Smokers							
Never smoked	41.30	41.67	41.94	45.38	41.68	40.20	32.85*
	<i>0.57</i>	<i>0.90</i>	<i>1.39</i>	<i>1.21</i>	<i>1.13</i>	<i>2.62</i>	<i>6.00</i>
Former smoker	44.95	46.16	30.38	46.11	48.71	54.47	50.89*
	<i>0.71</i>	<i>0.96</i>	<i>1.55</i>	<i>1.29</i>	<i>1.22</i>	<i>2.75</i>	<i>7.17</i>
Current smoker	13.75	12.17	27.68	8.51	9.61	5.33*	16.26*
	<i>0.71</i>	<i>0.77</i>	<i>1.49</i>	<i>0.72</i>	<i>0.84</i>	<i>1.39</i>	<i>6.47</i>
Flu Shot	70.01	69.28	59.90	76.48	74.05	84.34	67.65
	<i>0.84</i>	<i>1.08</i>	<i>1.57</i>	<i>1.02</i>	<i>1.16</i>	<i>2.66</i>	<i>5.47</i>
Pneumonia Shot	68.59	69.09	54.86	76.23	71.81	81.00	72.81
	<i>1.19</i>	<i>1.37</i>	<i>1.47</i>	<i>1.31</i>	<i>1.80</i>	<i>3.14</i>	<i>4.10</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.

2 HMO stands for Health Maintenance Organization.

Table 2.9 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Preventive Ser

Community Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Male Medicare Beneficiaries				Female Medicare Beneficiaries		
	Total	Prostate Cancer Screening		Total	Pap Smear	Mammogram	Total
		Blood Test	Digital Exam				
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	42,386	12,374	7,735	19,283	6,676	11,976	23,100
	3,793	1,155	731	1,865	788	1,156	1,942
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total							
Medicare Status²							
Aged							
65 - 74 years	43.21	48.34	49.33	44.18	50.98	49.12	42.41
	2.68	3.10	3.34	2.58	2.70	2.85	2.82
75 - 84 years	29.02	31.36	32.27	27.92	22.96	29.97	29.94
	2.25	2.63	2.67	2.38	2.43	2.57	2.17
85 years and older	12.03	9.02	8.79	9.64	5.36	8.12	14.02
	1.12	0.86	0.89	0.95	0.68	0.81	1.26
Disabled							
Under 45 years	3.61	0.70	0.70*	4.31	5.16	1.65	3.02
	0.29	0.10	0.20	0.34	0.41	0.18	0.26
45 - 64 years	12.13	10.57	8.90	13.95	15.54	11.14	10.62
	0.47	0.66	0.73	0.60	0.85	0.69	0.50
Marital Status							
Married	52.57	72.19	73.48	66.26	48.62	47.53	41.15
	0.84	0.82	1.07	0.65	1.21	1.25	1.10
Widowed	26.42	11.99	11.75	12.15	28.54	33.27	38.32
	1.40	0.76	0.85	0.78	1.72	1.74	1.85
Divorced/Separated	14.40	11.82	11.01	13.63	16.49	14.62	15.05
	0.51	0.54	0.79	0.46	1.02	0.77	0.76
Never married	6.60	4.00	3.75	7.96	6.35	4.58	5.48
	0.35	0.37	0.44	0.44	0.59	0.47	0.37
Living Arrangement							
Community							
Lives alone	30.71	19.63	19.21	21.84	33.67	36.27	38.12
	0.73	0.76	0.98	0.65	1.21	1.21	0.94
With spouse	51.04	70.37	71.80	64.15	47.32	46.42	40.09
	0.80	0.85	1.04	0.65	1.17	1.27	1.07
With children	10.24	4.31	3.91	5.06	11.64	11.29	14.57
	0.37	0.42	0.48	0.36	0.78	0.63	0.51
With others	8.01	5.69	5.08	8.95	7.38	6.02	7.22
	0.31	0.39	0.53	0.41	0.62	0.45	0.36

Table 2.9 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Preventive Ser

Community Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Male Medicare Beneficiaries				Female Medicare Beneficiaries		
	Total	Prostate Cancer Screening		Total	Pap Smear	Mammogram	Total
		Blood Test	Digital Exam				
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	42,386	12,374	7,735	19,283	6,676	11,976	23,100
	3,793	1,155	731	1,865	788	1,156	1,942
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total							
Race/Ethnicity							
White non-Hispanic	77.60	80.46	80.54	77.72	73.23	77.68	77.51
	0.56	0.81	1.02	0.73	1.15	0.82	0.62
Black non-Hispanic	9.46	7.91	8.67	9.50	12.19	9.65	9.42
	0.25	0.49	0.59	0.37	0.66	0.39	0.25
Hispanic	8.39	7.81	6.95	8.55	10.16	8.58	8.25
	0.35	0.47	0.52	0.43	0.96	0.61	0.47
Other	4.55	3.83	3.83	4.23	4.41	4.09	4.82
	0.36	0.48	0.60	0.44	0.53	0.41	0.39
Income							
\$5,000 or less	3.65	2.92	3.34	3.45	3.57	3.16	3.82
	0.21	0.33	0.46	0.31	0.50	0.29	0.24
\$5,001 - \$10,000	11.51	5.89	5.87	9.08	12.02	10.41	13.55
	0.32	0.39	0.53	0.37	0.76	0.53	0.41
\$10,001 - \$15,000	14.63	10.24	9.23	12.16	13.72	14.25	16.70
	0.43	0.51	0.54	0.44	0.82	0.65	0.58
\$15,001 - \$20,000	10.90	7.76	7.80	9.28	10.62	11.01	12.25
	0.33	0.42	0.62	0.39	0.81	0.64	0.46
\$20,001 - \$25,000	10.09	9.14	8.57	9.51	8.87	9.98	10.57
	0.33	0.52	0.65	0.47	0.85	0.60	0.44
\$25,001 - \$30,000	9.28	9.42	9.16	9.28	9.38	10.81	9.27
	0.30	0.55	0.66	0.44	0.77	0.60	0.41
\$30,001 - \$35,000	9.40	11.82	10.16	10.81	10.09	9.84	8.23
	0.32	0.63	0.77	0.48	0.93	0.70	0.41
\$35,001 - \$40,000	8.23	10.23	10.44	8.76	10.05	8.75	7.79
	0.37	0.56	0.65	0.44	0.97	0.64	0.47
More than \$40,000	22.30	32.59	35.43	27.68	21.67	21.80	17.82
	0.59	1.10	1.45	0.80	1.10	0.77	0.61

Table 2.9 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Preventive Ser

Community Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Male Medicare Beneficiaries				Female Medicare Beneficiaries		
	Total	Prostate Cancer Screening		Total	Pap Smear	Mammogram	Total
		Blood Test	Digital Exam				
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	42,386	12,374	7,735	19,283	6,676	11,976	23,100
	<i>3,793</i>	<i>1,155</i>	<i>731</i>	<i>1,865</i>	<i>788</i>	<i>1,156</i>	<i>1,942</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total							
Schooling							
0 - 8 years	9.48	7.59	6.60	9.44	7.23	7.61	9.52
	<i>0.39</i>	<i>0.50</i>	<i>0.61</i>	<i>0.49</i>	<i>0.64</i>	<i>0.51</i>	<i>0.47</i>
9 - 12 years (no diploma)	13.97	10.71	9.88	13.47	12.26	12.23	14.38
	<i>0.33</i>	<i>0.55</i>	<i>0.63</i>	<i>0.45</i>	<i>0.71</i>	<i>0.56</i>	<i>0.46</i>
High school graduate	30.00	24.67	23.48	26.30	30.27	32.39	33.06
	<i>0.43</i>	<i>0.89</i>	<i>0.99</i>	<i>0.67</i>	<i>1.28</i>	<i>0.87</i>	<i>0.62</i>
Voc/tech/bus/etc.	7.09	6.51	6.19	6.43	7.44	7.70	7.64
	<i>0.25</i>	<i>0.49</i>	<i>0.65</i>	<i>0.37</i>	<i>0.72</i>	<i>0.48</i>	<i>0.36</i>
Some college	16.24	17.76	16.76	16.76	17.17	16.52	15.82
	<i>0.37</i>	<i>0.67</i>	<i>0.76</i>	<i>0.53</i>	<i>1.01</i>	<i>0.77</i>	<i>0.58</i>
Any college degree	23.21	32.76	37.08	27.60	25.63	23.55	19.58
	<i>0.59</i>	<i>0.99</i>	<i>1.28</i>	<i>0.78</i>	<i>1.17</i>	<i>0.90</i>	<i>0.70</i>
Metropolitan Area Resident							
Yes	76.49	76.31	78.89	75.49	79.63	78.78	77.32
	<i>0.25</i>	<i>0.78</i>	<i>1.03</i>	<i>0.65</i>	<i>1.07</i>	<i>0.61</i>	<i>0.40</i>
No	23.51	23.69	21.11	24.51	20.37	21.22	22.68
	<i>0.25</i>	<i>0.78</i>	<i>1.03</i>	<i>0.65</i>	<i>1.07</i>	<i>0.61</i>	<i>0.40</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of "Aged" and "Disabled."

Table 2.10 Demographic, Perceived Health Status and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Reasons for Not Receiving a Mammogram, 2009

Community Female Beneficiaries who did not receive a Mammogram

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Wasn't Needed	Not recommended Annually	Doctor Not Prescribed It	Missed/Forgot Appointment
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	10,854	2,004	1,139	1,675	1,497
	786	162	85	98	161
Medicare Status¹					
Aged					
65 - 74 years	34.96	31.46	27.49	18.24	47.12
	2.72	3.45	3.85	2.37	4.24
75 - 84 years	30.09	32.55	32.41	28.59	29.28
	1.85	2.34	2.69	2.12	3.29
85 years and older	20.36	24.56	29.19	37.55	11.31
	1.68	2.42	2.87	2.65	1.58
Disabled					
Under 45 years	4.53	5.95	5.81*	9.08	2.60*
	0.45	0.92	1.17	1.39	0.64
45 - 64 years	10.07	5.48*	5.10*	6.54*	9.68*
	0.70	1.20	1.55	1.75	1.63
Marital Status					
Married	34.29	30.42	32.93	28.79	36.13
	1.14	2.00	2.86	2.25	2.80
Widowed	43.68	49.17	48.55	53.24	39.11
	2.04	2.72	3.22	2.70	3.31
Divorced/separated	15.60	11.59	15.13	9.95	19.95
	1.12	1.74	2.08	1.18	2.40
Never married	6.43	8.82	3.39*	8.02	4.81*
	0.45	1.06	0.76	1.07	1.00
Living Arrangement					
Community					
Lives alone	40.20	39.82	42.08	38.13	40.48
	1.07	1.95	2.54	2.51	2.90
With spouse	33.32	28.97	31.91	28.05	35.03
	1.09	1.95	2.75	2.26	2.81
With children	17.99	21.92	19.31	23.73	17.65
	0.76	1.81	1.97	1.87	2.12
With others	8.50	9.29	6.70*	10.09	6.84*
	0.62	1.17	1.40	1.43	1.07

Table 2.10 Demographic, Perceived Health Status and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Reasons for Not Receiving a Mammogram, 2009

Community Female Beneficiaries who did not receive a Mammogram

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Wasn't Needed	Not recommended Annually	Doctor Not Prescribed It	Missed/Forgot Appointment
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	10,854	2,004	1,139	1,675	1,497
	786	162	85	98	161
Race/Ethnicity					
White non-Hispanic	77.74	76.12	81.50	77.85	78.24
	0.86	1.71	2.51	1.76	2.16
Black non-Hispanic	9.00	9.66	7.29*	10.67	10.85
	0.40	1.18	1.26	1.22	2.08
Hispanic	7.86	6.12*	5.89*	7.65	5.63*
	0.57	0.98	1.39	1.42	1.13
Other	5.40	8.10	5.31*	3.82*	5.28*
	0.58	1.29	1.37	0.87	1.39
Health Status					
Excellent	12.46	17.38	14.64	10.14	13.84
	0.60	1.78	1.91	1.28	1.98
Very good	26.13	26.80	28.90	21.24	26.66
	0.75	1.80	2.84	1.79	2.44
Good	31.40	29.73	30.82	35.04	31.54
	1.02	2.39	2.70	2.04	2.16
Fair	20.17	19.72	19.70	21.54	18.87
	0.76	1.48	2.33	1.69	2.17
Poor	9.85	6.37*	5.94*	12.05	9.09*
	0.60	1.25	1.27	1.52	1.54
Functional Limitation					
None	41.76	45.37	39.07	30.91	47.48
	1.12	2.15	2.59	2.20	2.70
IADL only ²	18.09	16.15	20.17	20.15	16.40
	0.63	1.54	2.02	1.72	1.82
One to two ADLs ³	25.26	25.32	26.33	28.50	24.44
	0.97	1.84	2.56	1.85	2.45
Three to six ADLs	14.89	13.16	14.43	20.45	11.69
	0.67	1.58	1.84	1.56	1.76

Table 2.10 Demographic, Perceived Health Status and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Reasons for Not Receiving a Mammogram, 2009

Community Female Beneficiaries who did not receive a Mammogram

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Wasn't Needed	Not recommended Annually	Doctor Not Prescribed It	Missed/Forgot Appointment
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	10,854	2,004	1,139	1,675	1,497
	<i>786</i>	<i>162</i>	<i>85</i>	<i>98</i>	<i>161</i>
Upper Extremity Limitation					
No	52.72	59.05	55.51	44.77	55.79
	<i>1.00</i>	<i>2.21</i>	<i>2.76</i>	<i>1.85</i>	<i>2.58</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	9.64	9.38	8.32*	8.97	10.98*
	<i>0.66</i>	<i>1.02</i>	<i>1.51</i>	<i>1.08</i>	<i>1.82</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	37.64	31.57	36.16	46.27	33.23
	<i>1.02</i>	<i>1.89</i>	<i>2.76</i>	<i>1.97</i>	<i>2.52</i>
Mobility Limitation					
No	39.74	43.05	39.61	28.23	43.08
	<i>1.21</i>	<i>2.06</i>	<i>2.75</i>	<i>1.95</i>	<i>2.48</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	11.86	12.04	10.80*	12.58	11.69
	<i>0.56</i>	<i>1.30</i>	<i>1.52</i>	<i>1.58</i>	<i>1.59</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	48.40	44.90	49.60	59.19	45.23
	<i>1.19</i>	<i>2.03</i>	<i>2.67</i>	<i>2.16</i>	<i>2.54</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of "Aged" and "Disabled."
- 2 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 3 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 2.11 Demographic, Perceived Health Status and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Reasons for Not Receiving a Pap Smear, 2009

Community Female Beneficiaries who did not receive a Pap Smear

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Wasn't Needed	Not recommended Annually	Doctor Not Prescribed It	Missed/Forgot Appointment
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	16,035	2,905	2,164	3,152	1,224
	1,153	201	177	185	143
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total					
Medicare Status¹					
Aged					
65 - 74 years	38.99	33.51	40.12	30.02	49.61
	2.82	3.35	3.60	2.85	4.17
75 - 84 years	32.95	34.81	32.75	38.00	27.88
	2.05	2.21	2.78	1.93	3.29
85 years and older	17.30	23.75	18.23	26.50	9.07*
	1.41	1.99	1.81	1.94	1.73
Disabled					
Under 45 years	2.08	2.54	1.45*	1.46*	2.36*
	0.24	0.47	0.42	0.35	0.57
45 - 64 years	8.68	5.39*	7.44*	4.02*	11.08*
	0.65	1.00	1.40	1.03	2.01
Marital Status					
Married	38.33	30.13	41.74	35.30	41.23
	1.18	1.78	2.47	1.87	3.14
Widowed	42.13	50.17	39.73	48.26	39.26
	1.88	2.49	2.88	2.14	3.17
Divorced/separated	14.49	13.24	15.03	11.72	14.30*
	0.88	1.47	1.59	1.27	2.56
Never married	5.06	6.46	3.49*	4.72	5.21*
	0.40	0.84	0.69	0.70	1.28
Living Arrangement					
Community					
Lives alone	39.97	43.55	39.84	42.68	38.81
	1.01	1.56	2.17	1.79	2.87
With spouse	37.42	28.84	41.00	34.59	40.76
	1.15	1.72	2.35	1.92	3.10
With children	15.55	19.47	13.17	16.53	16.32
	0.54	1.40	1.26	1.19	1.72
With others	7.07	8.14	5.99*	6.20	4.10*
	0.46	0.96	1.16	0.85	0.95

Table 2.11 Demographic, Perceived Health Status and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Reasons for Not Receiving a Pap Smear, 2009

Community Female Beneficiaries who did not receive a Pap Smear

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Wasn't Needed	Not recommended Annually	Doctor Not Prescribed It	Missed/Forgot Appointment
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	16,035	2,905	2,164	3,152	1,224
	1,153	201	177	185	143
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total					
Race/Ethnicity					
White non-Hispanic	79.65	77.30	84.23	79.74	77.51
	0.69	1.33	1.48	1.69	2.87
Black non-Hispanic	8.15	10.55	5.28*	8.26	10.22*
	0.33	0.90	0.85	1.16	2.17
Hispanic	7.39	6.44	6.97*	6.86	8.43*
	0.42	0.86	1.13	0.97	1.75
Other	4.81	5.71	3.52*	5.15	3.84*
	0.47	0.79	0.86	0.95	1.15
Health Status					
Excellent	14.19	15.02	18.81	11.44	11.25*
	0.56	1.31	1.80	1.02	1.91
Very good	28.66	28.93	32.54	30.95	30.98
	0.71	1.71	2.25	1.49	2.62
Good	32.05	33.19	27.94	31.34	33.33
	0.78	1.72	2.00	1.60	2.32
Fair	17.65	17.68	15.38	19.25	19.64
	0.59	1.36	1.59	1.13	2.37
Poor	7.45	5.19	5.33*	7.04	4.80*
	0.43	0.82	0.91	0.97	1.06
Functional Limitation					
None	46.55	47.04	50.99	41.52	49.05
	1.04	1.82	2.11	2.00	3.04
IADL only ²	17.34	16.83	16.76	17.57	18.80
	0.50	1.38	1.65	1.34	2.05
One to two ADLs ³	23.60	24.42	22.41	25.54	20.64
	0.80	1.50	1.76	1.40	2.29
Three to six ADLs	12.51	11.72	9.84	15.38	11.50*
	0.53	0.95	0.95	1.31	2.11

Table 2.11 Demographic, Perceived Health Status and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Reasons for Not Receiving a Pap Smear, 2009

Community Female Beneficiaries who did not receive a Pap Smear

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Wasn't Needed	Not recommended Annually	Doctor Not Prescribed It	Missed/Forgot Appointment
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	16,035	2,905	2,164	3,152	1,224
	<i>1,153</i>	<i>201</i>	<i>177</i>	<i>185</i>	<i>143</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total					
Upper Extremity Limitation					
No	54.96	57.06	57.55	50.51	57.34
	<i>0.89</i>	<i>1.77</i>	<i>1.95</i>	<i>1.65</i>	<i>3.05</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	11.18	11.24	11.43	10.34	10.17*
	<i>0.55</i>	<i>1.10</i>	<i>1.24</i>	<i>1.17</i>	<i>2.02</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	33.86	31.70	31.03	39.15	32.49
	<i>0.90</i>	<i>1.60</i>	<i>1.67</i>	<i>1.57</i>	<i>2.87</i>
Mobility Limitation					
No	43.84	43.55	47.68	36.97	49.42
	<i>1.06</i>	<i>1.58</i>	<i>2.45</i>	<i>1.89</i>	<i>3.00</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	12.39	14.18	12.06	14.53	10.28*
	<i>0.48</i>	<i>1.16</i>	<i>1.44</i>	<i>1.08</i>	<i>1.47</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	43.77	42.27	40.26	48.50	40.29
	<i>1.04</i>	<i>1.67</i>	<i>2.08</i>	<i>1.83</i>	<i>2.72</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of "Aged" and "Disabled."
- 2 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 3 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 2.12 Demographic, Perceived Health Status and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Reasons for Not Receiving a Prostate Exam, 2009

Community Male Beneficiaries who did not receive a Prostate Exam

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Wasn't Needed	Not recommended Annually	Doctor Not Prescribed It	Missed/Forgot Appointment
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	4,263	1,849	464	1,237	387
	518	242	69	161	68
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total					
Medicare Status¹					
Aged					
65 - 74 years	35.13	37.48	35.25*	28.57	45.92
	2.27	2.71	4.73	2.80	5.71
75 - 84 years	18.50	15.39	18.41*	19.37	20.85*
	2.13	2.12	3.54	2.28	4.03
85 years and older	8.57	7.61	13.64*	9.81	2.31*
	1.12	1.32	2.63	1.51	1.12
Disabled					
Under 45 years	15.25	15.17	9.80*	22.97	2.74*
	1.15	1.37	1.78	2.38	1.06
45 - 64 years	22.55	24.35	22.91*	19.28	28.18*
	1.38	2.06	3.93	2.54	5.89
Marital Status					
Married	52.18	50.94	58.57	53.92	44.56*
	1.60	2.25	4.25	2.77	5.30
Widowed	10.38	9.84	10.66*	9.81*	11.79*
	1.11	1.57	2.46	1.43	3.60
Divorced/separated	18.87	22.38	11.75*	14.71	27.24*
	1.15	1.69	2.91	2.15	3.96
Never married	18.57	16.84	19.03*	21.57	16.42*
	1.10	1.32	3.72	2.01	3.67
Living Arrangement					
Community					
Lives alone	26.24	30.13	24.78*	20.76	34.95*
	1.45	1.95	3.78	1.92	6.38
With spouse	50.12	48.17	57.00	51.51	41.41*
	1.59	2.20	4.24	2.57	5.67
With children	6.00	7.07	4.19*	5.86*	6.22*
	0.72	1.21	1.43	1.25	2.12
With others	17.63	14.62	14.03*	21.87	17.41*
	1.14	1.57	2.95	2.07	4.13

Table 2.12 Demographic, Perceived Health Status and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Reasons for Not Receiving a Prostate Exam, 2009

Community Male Beneficiaries who did not receive a Prostate Exam

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Wasn't Needed	Not recommended Annually	Doctor Not Prescribed It	Missed/Forgot Appointment
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	4,263	1,849	464	1,237	387
	518	242	69	161	68
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total					
Race/Ethnicity					
White non-Hispanic	71.74	70.49	83.61	72.69	65.64
	1.52	1.96	3.12	3.04	4.93
Black non-Hispanic	13.08	12.64	7.63*	12.69	16.51*
	0.87	1.13	2.13	1.46	4.23
Hispanic	10.95	11.53	4.87*	11.26	16.02*
	1.10	1.50	1.90	2.46	3.47
Other	4.23	5.35*	3.90*	3.36*	1.83*
	0.63	1.12	1.53	1.20	1.21
Health Status					
Excellent	16.52	18.77	17.58*	13.49	26.42*
	1.23	1.88	4.07	2.14	5.70
Very good	22.74	21.42	29.87	21.93	22.04*
	1.19	1.79	4.04	2.20	4.62
Good	29.80	31.46	26.80*	27.60	20.75*
	1.44	2.23	3.60	2.31	5.53
Fair	18.89	16.04	14.80*	21.79	18.89*
	1.07	1.41	3.34	1.92	4.70
Poor	12.05	12.31	10.95*	15.18	11.90*
	0.98	1.70	2.52	2.30	5.46
Functional Limitation					
None	52.60	56.48	51.15	42.37	63.32
	1.57	2.29	4.23	2.80	5.54
IADL only ²	15.35	14.67	12.75*	17.57	12.63*
	1.06	1.81	2.81	1.93	3.18
One to two ADLs ³	21.33	20.06	23.19*	25.43	20.67*
	1.22	2.01	3.68	2.10	5.32
Three to six ADLs	10.71	8.79	12.91*	14.64	3.37*
	1.03	1.16	2.85	2.35	1.67

Table 2.12 Demographic, Perceived Health Status and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Reasons for Not Receiving a Prostate Exam, 2009

Community Male Beneficiaries who did not receive a Prostate Exam

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Wasn't Needed	Not recommended Annually	Doctor Not Prescribed It	Missed/Forgot Appointment
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	4,263	1,849	464	1,237	387
	<i>518</i>	<i>242</i>	<i>69</i>	<i>161</i>	<i>68</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total					
Upper Extremity Limitation					
No	58.16	60.74	53.67	49.87	61.98
	<i>1.44</i>	<i>2.04</i>	<i>4.92</i>	<i>2.78</i>	<i>5.38</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	12.46	12.61	13.99*	12.50	16.09*
	<i>1.07</i>	<i>1.63</i>	<i>3.39</i>	<i>1.84</i>	<i>3.64</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	29.38	26.64	32.34	37.63	21.93*
	<i>1.42</i>	<i>2.07</i>	<i>4.42</i>	<i>2.81</i>	<i>5.16</i>
Mobility Limitation					
No	53.20	54.40	49.46	46.12	63.62
	<i>1.58</i>	<i>2.57</i>	<i>4.78</i>	<i>2.57</i>	<i>5.57</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	12.09	13.09	11.62*	12.22	8.49*
	<i>1.22</i>	<i>1.88</i>	<i>3.30</i>	<i>1.77</i>	<i>2.80</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	34.70	32.51	38.91	41.66	27.88*
	<i>1.53</i>	<i>2.28</i>	<i>4.40</i>	<i>3.06</i>	<i>5.18</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of "Aged" and "Disabled."
- 2 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 3 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.