

Table 6.1 Age, Gender, and Race/Ethnicity of Medicare Beneficiaries, by HMO Status, 2009

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total	
		Fee-For-Service Member	Risk HMO Member
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	44,639	33,729	10,910
	3,884	2,970	944
Medicare Status¹			
Aged			
65 - 74 years	41.71	40.98	43.97
	2.68	2.65	2.93
75 - 84 years	28.83	27.76	32.14
	2.17	2.11	2.46
85 years and older	13.67	14.23	11.93
	1.23	1.31	1.09
Disabled			
Under 45 years	3.57	4.15	1.77
	0.29	0.33	0.24
45 - 64 years	12.22	12.88	10.19
	0.49	0.55	0.73
Gender by Age			
Male			
	44.91	45.38	43.48
	0.47	0.55	0.82
Aged			
65 - 74 years	19.40	19.19	20.04
	1.33	1.36	1.45
75 - 84 years	12.49	12.20	13.39
	0.96	0.94	1.13
85 years and older	4.67	4.86	4.11
	0.42	0.45	0.42
Disabled			
Under 45 years	1.94	2.22	1.06
	0.17	0.19	0.16
45 - 64 years	6.42	6.92	4.88
	0.32	0.33	0.53

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	3,884	2,970	944
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total			
Female	55.09	54.62	56.52
	0.47	0.55	0.82
Aged			
65 - 74 years	22.32	21.79	23.95
	1.41	1.39	1.69
75 - 84 years	16.34	15.56	18.77
	1.22	1.20	1.43
85 years and older	8.98	9.37	7.76
	0.82	0.88	0.75
Disabled			
Under 45 years	1.64	1.94	0.71
	0.14	0.16	0.13
45 - 64 years	5.81	5.96	5.32
	0.25	0.30	0.55
Race/Ethnicity by Age²			
White non-Hispanic	77.83	80.06	70.96
	0.55	0.63	0.85
Aged			
65 - 74 years	32.53	33.01	31.05
	2.11	2.16	2.13
75 - 84 years	23.52	23.40	23.87
	1.77	1.80	1.83
85 years and older	11.56	12.31	9.25
	1.05	1.14	0.89
Disabled			
Under 45 years	2.24	2.67	0.89
	0.19	0.22	0.16
45 - 64 years	7.98	8.66	5.88
	0.41	0.47	0.63

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	<i>3,884</i>	<i>2,970</i>	<i>944</i>
	Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total		
Black non-Hispanic	9.49	9.16	10.53
	<i>0.24</i>	<i>0.31</i>	<i>0.49</i>
Aged			
65 - 74 years	3.43	3.19	4.17
	<i>0.27</i>	<i>0.27</i>	<i>0.46</i>
75 - 84 years	2.20	1.83	3.33
	<i>0.19</i>	<i>0.17</i>	<i>0.36</i>
85 years and older	0.93	0.87	1.10
	<i>0.10</i>	<i>0.10</i>	<i>0.18</i>
Disabled			
Under 45 years	0.75	0.87	0.37*
	<i>0.07</i>	<i>0.08</i>	<i>0.06</i>
45 - 64 years	2.19	2.39	1.56*
	<i>0.13</i>	<i>0.17</i>	<i>0.21</i>
Hispanic	8.23	6.09	14.85
	<i>0.33</i>	<i>0.33</i>	<i>0.73</i>
Aged			
65 - 74 years	3.72	2.66	7.02
	<i>0.34</i>	<i>0.28</i>	<i>0.73</i>
75 - 84 years	1.95	1.38	3.71
	<i>0.17</i>	<i>0.14</i>	<i>0.37</i>
85 years and older	0.71	0.55	1.22
	<i>0.08</i>	<i>0.07</i>	<i>0.18</i>
Disabled			
Under 45 years	0.40	0.41	0.39*
	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.09</i>
45 - 64 years	1.44	1.10	2.51
	<i>0.14</i>	<i>0.15</i>	<i>0.32</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms ar

- 1 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of "Aged" and "Disabled."
- 2 Race/ethnicity percentages do not add to 100 percent because the category "Other Race/Ethnicity" is not included as a category in the table, although it is included in the total.

Table 6.2 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Medicare Beneficiaries, by HMO Status, 2009

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Beneficiary	
		Fee-For-Service Member	Risk HMO Member
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	44,639	33,729	10,910
	3,884	2,970	944
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total			
Marital Status			
Married	50.65	49.90	52.95
	0.86	0.87	1.20
Widowed	27.70	28.09	26.50
	1.46	1.51	1.49
Divorced/separated	14.22	13.78	15.59
	0.51	0.59	0.76
Never married	7.43	8.23	4.96
	0.37	0.42	0.41
Living Arrangement			
Community			
Lives alone	29.16	29.58	27.85
	0.65	0.72	0.83
With spouse	48.46	47.60	51.14
	0.86	0.88	1.15
With children	9.73	9.40	10.74
	0.34	0.34	0.66
With others	7.60	7.53	7.82
	0.30	0.35	0.42
Long-Term Care Facility			
	5.05	5.89	2.45
	0.27	0.33	0.25
Race/Ethnicity			
White non-Hispanic	77.83	80.06	70.96
	0.55	0.63	0.85
Black non-Hispanic	9.49	9.16	10.53
	0.24	0.31	0.49
Hispanic	8.23	6.09	14.85
	0.33	0.33	0.73
Other	4.45	4.70	3.66
	0.35	0.44	0.32

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	3,884	2,970	944
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total			
Schooling			
0 - 8 years	10.11	9.82	10.99
	0.38	0.38	0.66
9 - 12 years (no diploma)	14.15	13.76	15.32
	0.31	0.31	0.75
High school graduate	30.02	29.62	31.24
	0.44	0.51	0.83
Voc/tech/bus/etc.	6.99	6.85	7.40
	0.24	0.28	0.57
Some college	16.04	15.89	16.48
	0.36	0.42	0.86
Any college degree	22.70	24.06	18.56
	0.57	0.67	0.81
Income			
\$5,000 or less	4.03	4.18	3.55
	0.20	0.24	0.37
\$5,001 - \$10,000	12.30	12.60	11.37
	0.33	0.37	0.56
\$10,001 - \$15,000	15.01	14.47	16.68
	0.42	0.46	0.71
\$15,001 - \$20,000	10.95	10.07	13.65
	0.32	0.33	0.68
\$20,001 - \$25,000	9.88	9.33	11.55
	0.32	0.36	0.63
\$25,001 - \$30,000	9.05	8.66	10.29
	0.29	0.32	0.56
\$30,001 - \$35,000	9.11	8.94	9.64
	0.32	0.37	0.51
\$35,001 - \$40,000	7.95	8.15	7.32
	0.35	0.40	0.52
More than \$40,000	21.73	23.60	15.96
	0.57	0.68	0.66

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	<i>3,884</i>	<i>2,970</i>	<i>944</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total			
Metropolitan Area Resident			
Yes	76.55	72.91	87.81
	<i>0.23</i>	<i>0.42</i>	<i>1.04</i>
No	23.45	27.09	12.19
	<i>0.23</i>	<i>0.42</i>	<i>1.04</i>
Propensity to Seek Care			
Worry About Health More Than Others In Age Group			
Yes	22.05	21.74	22.96
	<i>0.60</i>	<i>0.65</i>	<i>1.01</i>
No	77.95	78.26	77.04
	<i>0.60</i>	<i>0.65</i>	<i>1.01</i>
Avoid Going to Doctor			
Yes	26.33	26.59	25.58
	<i>0.58</i>	<i>0.65</i>	<i>0.93</i>
No	73.67	73.41	74.42
	<i>0.58</i>	<i>0.65</i>	<i>0.93</i>
Keep Illnesses to Self			
Yes	36.04	36.60	34.39
	<i>0.58</i>	<i>0.69</i>	<i>0.95</i>
No	63.96	63.40	65.61
	<i>0.58</i>	<i>0.69</i>	<i>0.95</i>
Go to Doctor as soon as Feel Bad			
Yes	34.74	33.79	37.57
	<i>0.66</i>	<i>0.83</i>	<i>0.83</i>
No	65.26	66.21	62.43
	<i>0.66</i>	<i>0.83</i>	<i>0.83</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of

Table 6.3 Perceived Health and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by HMO Status, 2009

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Fee-For-Service Member	Risk HMO Member
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	44,639	33,729	10,910
	3,884	2,970	944
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total			
Health Status¹			
Excellent	14.90	15.31	13.65
	0.42	0.51	0.67
Very good	26.55	26.26	27.45
	0.36	0.43	0.74
Good	30.70	29.94	33.05
	0.50	0.54	0.80
Fair	19.01	18.84	19.53
	0.33	0.43	0.74
Poor	8.84	9.65	6.33
	0.26	0.34	0.47
Functional Limitation			
None	51.10	50.32	53.52
	0.89	0.92	1.19
IADL only ²	14.43	14.49	14.26
	0.35	0.40	0.67
One to two ADLs ³	20.58	20.34	21.31
	0.49	0.53	0.84
Three to six ADLs	13.89	14.86	10.91
	0.54	0.57	0.76
Upper Extremity Limitation			
No	57.79	57.63	58.30
	0.72	0.80	1.06
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	11.27	10.67	13.11
	0.38	0.39	0.68
Yes, ADL/IADL present	30.94	31.70	28.59
	0.73	0.79	1.04

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	<i>3,884</i>	<i>2,970</i>	<i>944</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total			
Mobility Limitation			
No	49.32	49.27	49.45
	<i>0.89</i>	<i>0.91</i>	<i>1.34</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	11.48	11.03	12.86
	<i>0.39</i>	<i>0.42</i>	<i>0.69</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	39.21	39.70	37.69
	<i>0.86</i>	<i>0.92</i>	<i>1.15</i>
Social Activity Limitation			
No	64.95	64.26	67.03
	<i>0.56</i>	<i>0.65</i>	<i>0.89</i>
Yes	35.05	35.74	32.97
	<i>0.56</i>	<i>0.65</i>	<i>0.89</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of term

- 1 Beneficiaries who were administered a community interview answered health status and functioning questions themselves, unless they were unable to do so. A proxy, such as a family member, answered questions about the beneficiary's health status and functioning for long-term care facility interviews.
- 2 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 3 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 6.4 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Medicare Beneficiaries, by HMO Status, 2010

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total	
		Fee-For-Service Member	Risk HMO Member
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	44,639	33,729	10,910
	3,884	2,970	944
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total			
Chronic Conditions			
None	10.23	10.92	8.09
	0.53	0.59	0.66
One	16.94	16.89	17.13
	0.52	0.60	0.70
Two or more	72.83	72.20	74.78
	0.88	0.93	1.10
Disease/Condition			
Hypertension	64.88	64.19	67.01
	0.73	0.84	0.87
Diabetes	24.97	23.95	28.15
	0.46	0.52	0.77
Arthritis	54.73	53.91	57.25
	0.68	0.81	0.92
Osteoporosis/broken hip	21.61	21.16	23.00
	0.63	0.65	0.94
Pulmonary disease	18.22	18.29	18.01
	0.41	0.48	0.77
Stroke	11.05	11.01	11.17
	0.35	0.41	0.54
Alzheimer's disease	4.15	4.25	3.83
	0.32	0.33	0.43
Parkinson's disease	1.54	1.53	1.56
	0.12	0.13	0.22
Skin cancer	17.87	18.53	15.84
	0.60	0.68	0.72
Other type of Cancer	17.48	17.48	17.49
	0.45	0.53	0.69

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Beneficiaries (in 000s)	44,639	33,729	10,910
	<i>3,884</i>	<i>2,970</i>	<i>944</i>
Urinary Incontinence	15.61	15.54	15.82
	<i>0.55</i>	<i>0.59</i>	<i>0.68</i>
Smokers			
Never smoked	43.00	43.17	42.46
	<i>0.58</i>	<i>0.66</i>	<i>0.91</i>
Former smoker	43.53	42.89	45.53
	<i>0.64</i>	<i>0.71</i>	<i>0.95</i>
Current smoker	13.47	13.94	12.01
	<i>0.70</i>	<i>0.79</i>	<i>0.76</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definition