

Table 3
Gross Domestic Product (GDP), Total Personal Health Care Expenditures (PHCE), Hospital PHCE, Total Medicare PHCE,
and Medicare Hospital PHCE: Selected Calendar Years 1960-2002

Medicare PHCE ¹															
Hospital															
Percent of Medicare															
PHCE ¹															
Total															
Hospital															
Total															
Amount in															
Per-cent of															
Per-cent of															
PHCE															
Index ²															
Year	GDP in Billions	Amount in Billions	Per-cent of GDP	Amount in Billions	Per-cent of GDP	Per-cent of PHCE	Index ²	Amount in Billions	Per-cent of GDP	Per-cent of PHCE	Amount in Billions	Per-cent of GDP	Per-cent of PHCE	PHCE	Index ²
1960	\$527	\$23.4	4.4	\$9.2	1.7	39.3	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1970	1,040	63.2	6.1	27.6	2.7	43.7	100	\$7.3	0.7	11.6	\$5.4	0.5	8.5	74.0	100
1980	2,796	214.6	7.7	101.5	3.6	47.3	368	36.3	1.3	16.9	26.4	0.9	12.3	72.7	489
1990	5,803	609.4	10.5	253.9	4.4	41.7	920	107.3	1.8	17.6	67.8	1.2	11.1	63.2	1,256
1991	5,986	672.0	11.2	279.5	4.7	41.6	1,013	117.6	2.0	17.5	73.8	1.2	11.0	62.8	1,367
1992	6,319	728.9	11.5	302.3	4.8	41.5	1,095	132.8	2.1	18.2	84.1	1.3	11.5	63.3	1,557
1993	6,642	775.8	11.7	320.0	4.8	41.2	1,159	144.4	2.2	18.6	90.1	1.4	11.6	62.4	1,669
1994	7,054	816.5	11.6	332.4	4.7	40.7	1,204	162.1	2.3	19.9	98.8	1.4	12.1	61.0	1,830
1995	7,401	865.7	11.7	343.6	4.6	39.7	1,245	178.6	2.4	20.6	107.2	1.4	12.4	60.0	1,985
1996	7,813	911.1	11.7	355.2	4.5	39.0	1,287	193.1	2.5	21.2	116.0	1.5	12.7	60.1	2,148
1997	8,318	959.2	11.5	367.6	4.4	38.3	1,332	203.6	2.4	21.2	122.5	1.5	12.8	60.2	2,269
1998	8,782	1,009.6	11.5	378.5	4.3	37.5	1,371	204.0	2.3	20.2	121.6	1.4	12.0	59.6	2,252
1999	9,274	1,065.0	11.5	393.5	4.2	36.9	1,426	206.2	2.2	19.4	122.6	1.3	11.5	59.5	2,270
2000	9,825	1,135.3	11.6	413.2	4.2	36.4	1,497	217.5	2.2	19.2	126.9	1.3	11.2	58.3	2,350
2001	10,082	1,231.4	12.2	444.3	4.4	36.1	1,610	239.2	2.4	19.4	137.2	1.4	11.1	57.4	2,541
2002	10,446	1,340.2	12.8	486.5	4.7	36.3	1,763	259.1	2.5	19.3	149.2	1.4	11.1	57.6	2,763
Average Annual Rate of Change															
1960-2002	7.4	10.1	---	9.9	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1970-2002	7.5	10.0	---	9.4	---	---	---	11.8	---	---	10.9	---	---	---	---
1980-2002	6.2	8.7	---	7.4	---	---	---	9.3	---	---	8.2	---	---	---	---
1970-1980	10.4	13.0	---	13.9	---	---	---	17.4	---	---	17.2	---	---	---	---
1980-1990	7.6	11.0	---	9.6	---	---	---	11.4	---	---	9.9	---	---	---	---
1990-2002	5.0	6.8	---	5.6	---	---	---	7.6	---	---	6.8	---	---	---	---
2000-2001	2.6	8.5	---	7.5	---	---	---	10.0	---	---	8.1	---	---	---	---
2001-2002	3.6	8.8	---	9.5	---	---	---	8.3	---	---	8.7	---	---	---	---

¹Represents total expenditures aggregated on an incurred basis. Because of differences in methodology, definition, and completeness, the PHCE for Medicare hospital services are somewhat higher than the corresponding Medicare Program payments for all hospital services shown elsewhere in this publication. PHCE excludes health expenditures for construction, program administration, government public health activities, and research.

²This index compares the relative aggregate expenditures for this category in each given year relative to the aggregate expenditures for this category in 1970. Expenditures are in current dollars.

NOTES: Numbers may not add to totals due to rounding. Refer to "CMS Data and Statistics," for National Health Expenditures data files and category definitions <www.cms.hhs.gov/statistics/nhe>.

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary, National Health Statistics Group.