

Table 2

**Gross Domestic Product (GDP), Total Personal Health Care Expenditures (PHCE), Physician PHCE, Total Medicare PHCE,  
and Medicare Physician PHCE: Selected Calendar Years 1960-2003**

Year	GDP in Billions	PHCE <sup>1</sup>						Medicare PHCE <sup>1</sup>							
		Total			Physician and Clinical Services			Total			Physician and Clinical Services <sup>2</sup>				
		Amount	Percent	Amount	Per-	Per-	Index <sup>3</sup>	Amount	Per-	Percent	Amount	Per-	Per-	Percent	Index <sup>3</sup>
		in	of GDP	in	cent of	cent of		in	cent of	of PHCE	in	cent of	cent of	of Medicare	
		Billions		Billions	GDP	PHCE		Billions	GDP	of PHCE	Billions	GDP	PHCE	PHCE	
1960	\$526	\$23.4	4.4	\$5.4	1.0	22.9	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1970	1,039	63.2	6.1	14.0	1.3	22.1	100	7.3	0.7	11.5	\$1.6	0.2	2.6	22.6	100
1980	2,790	214.6	7.7	47.1	1.7	21.9	337	36.3	1.3	16.9	8.2	0.3	3.8	22.6	499
1990	5,803	609.4	10.5	157.5	2.7	25.9	1,127	107.3	1.8	17.6	30.2	0.5	4.9	28.1	1,835
1995	7,398	865.7	11.7	220.5	3.0	25.5	1,577	178.9	2.4	20.7	41.9	0.6	4.8	23.4	2,549
1996	7,817	911.1	11.7	229.4	2.9	25.2	1,641	193.6	2.5	21.3	44.2	0.6	4.8	22.8	2,689
1997	8,304	959.2	11.6	241.0	2.9	25.1	1,724	203.4	2.4	21.2	47.0	0.6	4.9	23.1	2,858
1998	8,747	1,009.8	11.5	256.8	2.9	25.4	1,837	202.5	2.3	20.1	49.8	0.6	4.9	24.6	3,029
1999	9,268	1,065.6	11.5	270.9	2.9	25.4	1,938	205.7	2.2	19.3	54.1	0.6	5.1	26.3	3,295
2000	9,817	1,136.1	11.6	290.2	3.0	25.5	2,076	216.9	2.2	19.1	59.3	0.6	5.2	27.3	3,609
2001	10,128	1,235.5	12.2	315.1	3.1	25.5	2,254	241.5	2.4	19.5	65.3	0.6	5.3	27.0	3,974
2002	10,487	1,342.9	12.8	340.8	3.2	25.4	2,438	259.7	2.5	19.3	69.0	0.7	5.1	26.6	4,199
2003	11,004	1,440.8	13.1	369.7	3.4	25.7	2,645	274.9	2.5	19.1	73.8	0.7	5.1	26.8	4,489
Average Annual Rate of Change															
1960-2003	7.3	10.1	---	10.4	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1970-2003	7.4	9.9	---	10.4	---	---	---	11.6	---	---	12.2	---	---	---	---
1980-2003	6.1	8.6	---	9.4	---	---	---	9.2	---	---	10.0	---	---	---	---
1990-2003	5.0	6.8	---	6.8	---	---	---	7.5	---	---	7.1	---	---	---	---
2000-2001	3.2	8.7	---	8.6	---	---	---	11.3	---	---	10.1	---	---	---	---
2001-2002	3.5	8.7	---	8.2	---	---	---	7.6	---	---	5.7	---	---	---	---
2002-2003	4.9	7.3	---	8.5	---	---	---	5.8	---	---	6.9	---	---	---	---

<sup>1</sup>Represents total expenditures aggregated on an incurred basis. Because of differences in methodology, definition, and completeness, the total Medicare Physician and Clinical Services are somewhat higher than the corresponding Medicare program payments for Physician and Clinical Services shown elsewhere in this publication. PHCE excludes health expenditures for construction, program administration, government, public health activities, and research.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes expenditures for supplier services; includes expenditures for group practice prepayment plans and independent laboratories.

<sup>3</sup>This index compares the relative aggregate expenditures for this category in each given year relative to the aggregate expenditures for this category in 1970. Expenditures are in current dollars.

NOTES: Numbers may not add to totals due to rounding. Refer to "CMS Data and Statistics," for National Health Expenditures data files and category definitions <[www.cms.hhs.gov/statistics/nhe](http://www.cms.hhs.gov/statistics/nhe)>.

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary, National Health Statistics Group.