

Table 13.1
Health Maintenance Organization (HMO) Enrollment Growth:
Selected Calendar Years 1990-2005

Year	Medicare HMO Enrollment	Total HMO Enrollment
	Number in Millions	
1990	1.8	31.4
1994	2.6	47.1
1995	3.0	53.4
1996	3.8	63.3
1997	4.7	72.1
1998	6.3	78.6
1999	6.7	80.5
2000	6.6	78.9
2001	5.8	78.0
2002	5.2	74.2
2003	5.0	70.0
2004	5.2	66.1
2005	5.6	NA

NOTES: Medicare HMO enrollment numbers are for December of each year, except in 1996 (August data). The Medicare HMO enrollment includes, for all years, enrollment in all Risk plans--including HMO, Preferred Provider Organizations (PPO), and Provider Sponsored Organizations (PSO)---and in all Cost plans other than Health Care Prepayment Plans (HCPP). For all years, the Medicare HMO enrollment excludes enrollment in Private Fee-for-Service plans (PFFS) and demonstrations that were not PPO. Beginning with 2004, the Medicare HMO enrollment includes enrollment in PPO that were demonstrations. Total HMO enrollment numbers are InterStudy numbers for July of each year. NA is not available.

SOURCES: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services: Data from the Medicare Managed Care Contract (MMCC) reports, 1990-2005 and InterStudy, 1990-2004; data development by the Office of Research, Development, and Information.