

**Table 12.1**  
**Health Maintenance Organization (HMO) Enrollment Growth:**  
**Selected Calendar Years 1990-2006**

Year	Medicare HMO Enrollment	Total HMO Enrollment
	Number in Millions	
1990	1.8	31.4
1994	2.6	47.1
1995	3.0	53.4
1996	3.8	63.3
1997	4.7	72.1
1998	6.3	78.6
1999	6.7	80.5
2000	6.6	78.9
2001	5.8	78.0
2002	5.2	74.2
2003	5.0	70.0
2004	5.2	66.1
2005	5.6	71.4
2006	6.3	72.2

NOTES: Medicare HMO enrollment numbers are for December of each year, except in 1996 (August data). For all years, the Medicare HMO enrollment includes enrollment in Risk plans—including HMO, Preferred Provider Organizations (PPO), and Provider Sponsored Organizations (PSO)—and in Cost plans other than Health Care Prepayment Plans (HCPP). For 2004 and 2005, the Medicare HMO enrollment includes enrollment in PPO that were demonstrations. For all years, the Medicare HMO enrollment excludes enrollment in Private Fee-for-Service plans (PFFS) and demonstrations that were not PPO. For 2006, the Medicare HMO enrollment excludes enrollment in Regional PPO.

SOURCES: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services: Medicare Advantage data are from the Medicare Managed Care Contract (MMCC) reports for 1990-2006; Total HMO enrollment numbers are from InterStudy for July of each year, 1990-2006; data development by the Office of Research, Development, and Information.